

STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE 1984-1988

DIRECCION
DE ESTUDIOS



**BANCO CENTRAL
DE CHILE**

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DE CHILE**

SANTIAGO, SEPTEMBER OF 1989



DIRECTOR AND LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE
Víctor Vial del Río

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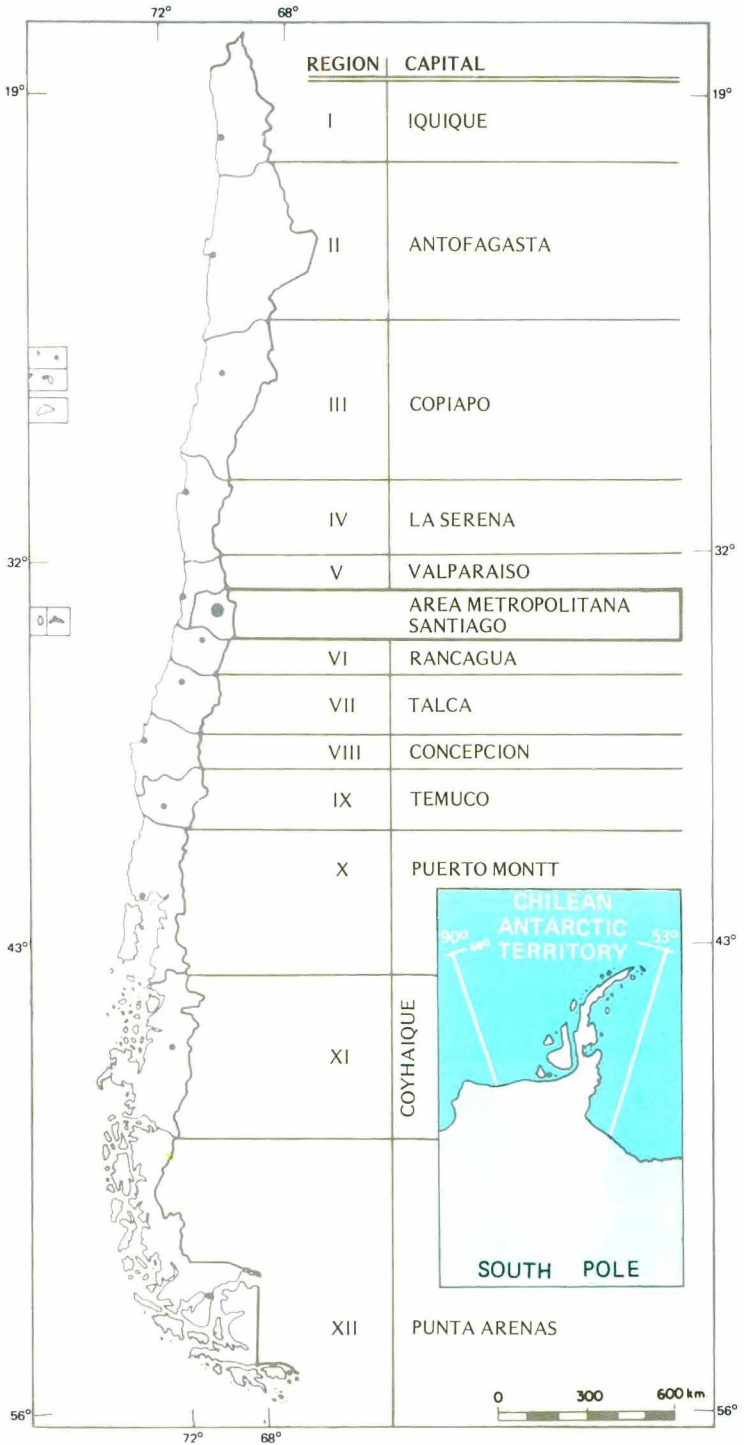
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MAP OF CHILE BY REGION



GENERAL BACKGROUND (A)

LOCATION, AREA AND EXTENSION:

Chile is located in the south west part of South America stretching as far south in Antarctica as the South Pole with Easter Island, in the South Pacific, to the west of mainland Chile.

On the American continent, Chile stretches from parallel 17°30' South latitude in the north boundary to parallel 56°32' South latitude in the southern part of South America.

The Chilean Antarctic territory comprises the whole of the area located between meridians 53° and 90° west longitude as far as the South Pole at minus 90°.

The national territory comprises several islands in the Pacific Ocean, which add to the country's territorial sea. The nearest to the continent are the islands that form the Juan Fernández archipelago, San Félix and San Ambrosio. The most distant from the mainland are Sala and Gómez and Easter Island, also known as Rapa Nui.

The latter is located at 27° latitude South and 109°30' longitude West, opposite the port of Caldera and 3,760 kilometers away from the mainland.

From the Concordia Line to the South Pole, the country is over 8,000 kilometers long. The area of Continental, antarctic and Oceanic Chile is 2,006,626 square kilometers, with 756,626 sq. km. corresponding to Continental Chile and 1,250,000 sq. km. to the Chilean Antarctic Territory.

CONTINENTAL CHILE	756,626 sq. km.
Agricultural lands	16,560 sq. km.
Grazing lands	129,300 sq. km.
Forest lands	84,200 sq. km.
Non-productive land	526,566 sq. km.
CHILEAN ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	1,250,000 sq. km.
TOTAL	2,006,626 sq. km.

BOUNDARIES:

Chile is bounded on the North by Perú, by a border line known as "Línea de la Concordia"; on the East by Bolivia and Argentina, mainly by a line that runs through the highest summits of the Andes; on the South by the South Pole, and on the West by the Pacific Ocean, including 200 nautical miles of territorial waters.

CLIMATE AND NATURAL RESOURCES:

The North:

Climate: Desert.

Natural resources: Nitrate, copper, iron and other minerals, valleys suited for agriculture, sea foods.

The Center:

Climate: Mild and temperate, with rains in winter.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The South:

Climate: Temperate and rainy.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The Austral Region:

Climate: Steppe, cold.

Natural resources: Forests, petroleum, natural gas, sheep, sea foods.

TEMPERATURES IN SANTIAGO (Centigrade)

Average Minimum	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
January	13.5	13.0	12.6	13.4	12.1
February	11.4	12.2	12.8	13.6	13.1
March	11.5	10.9	10.2	12.5	11.0
April	7.3	7.2	7.7	8.5	8.1
May	4.6	5.8	7.9	6.1	4.3
June	4.4	5.8	6.2	4.7	3.1
July	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.7	3.0
August	4.1	3.2	6.7	5.4	4.4
September	7.8	7.4	6.8	6.9	4.7
October	9.1	8.9	10.5	9.7	7.6
November	9.5	10.5	10.2	11.7	10.0
December	11.8	11.6	13.1	12.1	11.9

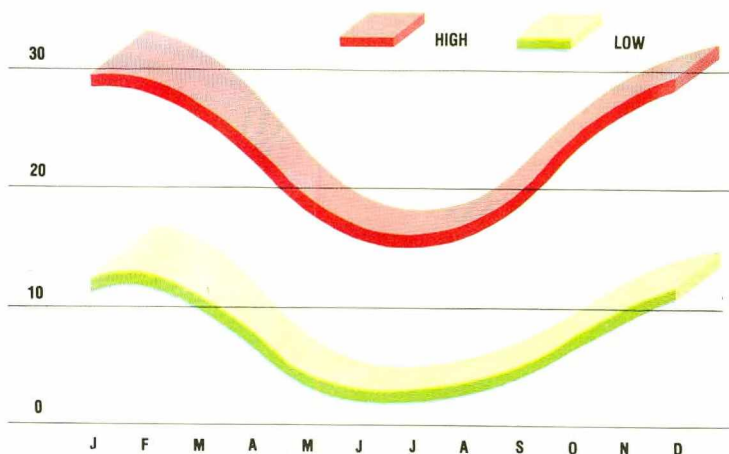
Annual average	8.3	8.4	9.1	9.1	7.8
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Average Maximum

January	30.5	28.8	29.9	30.4	29.2
February	29.1	29.7	29.0	30.4	29.4
March	26.2	26.3	27.5	27.7	27.2
April	25.2	22.1	22.3	23.6	23.9
May	15.9	19.5	19.3	16.5	18.6
June	12.9	17.1	14.2	18.0	16.4
July	14.9	14.5	18.0	14.3	15.3
August	16.4	17.1	16.1	15.4	16.8
September	19.4	19.8	19.2	18.4	19.1
October	22.8	21.8	23.3	22.0	24.5
November	23.5	25.9	24.3	26.9	27.8
December	27.9	28.6	30.3	29.0	29.4

Annual average	22.1	22.6	22.8	22.7	23.1
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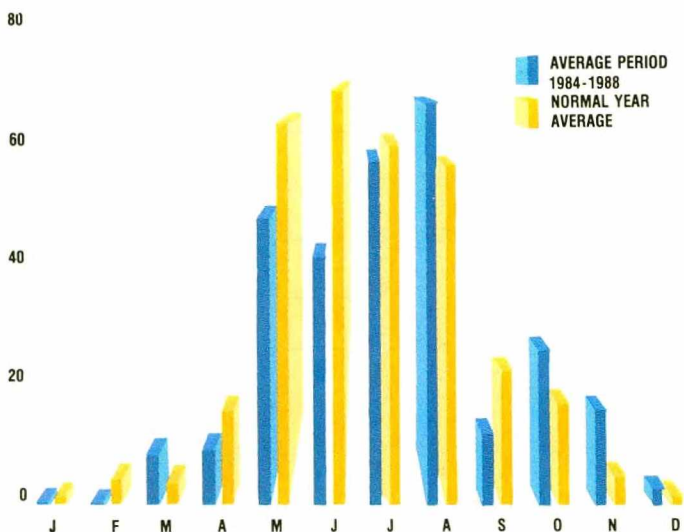
AVERAGE TEMPERATURES IN SANTIAGO PERIOD: 1984-1988 (Centigrade)



RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO (Millimeters)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	Normal Year
January	-	0.2	-	0.0	-	2.3
February	-	-	-	0.2	-	5.1
March	2.0	27.2	0.0	0.1	6.0	4.7
April	1.4	0.2	26.1	10.5	-	15.9
May	65.5	37.4	90.0	46.4	5.0	64.7
June	40.5	19.7	108.3	36.7	12.0	71.1
July	245.9	67.6	0.6	355.0	33.1	61.8
August	48.6	7.7	53.9	182.3	52.7	58.2
September	24.4	6.5	3.1	16.2	10.2	21.4
October	20.9	19.7	3.4	64.8	-	16.6
November	6.3	-	25.9	-	16.6	6.1
December	-	-	-	-	4.0	2.3
Year	455.5	186.2	311.3	712.2	139.6	330.2

RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO (Millimeters)



Pollution Statistics in Santiago (annual averages of sampling stations)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	Maximum Amount Permitted
Surphur Dioxide SO ₂ (µg/m ³)	20.4	19.8	21.8	20.3	15.0	80.0
Nitrogen Dioxide NO ₂ (µg/m ³)	39.0	60.0	54.9	58.3	47.4	100.0

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	Maximum Amount Permitted
Particles in Suspension ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	191.4	196.2	190.3	202.4	237.2	75.0
Index of Dirtyness ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	78.2	35.7	157.0	110.0	84.0	100.0
Index of Acidity ($\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$)	62.2	54.3	170.0	124.0	69.0	70.0
Index of Corrosion ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ /30 days)	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.5
Sedimentary Dust ($\mu\text{g}/\text{cm}^2$ /30 days)	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5
Number of times in which the norm of 9 particles by minute/ 8 hours of carbon monoxide (CO) is surpassed	42.0	135.0	327.0	(0)	(0)	-
Number of times in which the norm of 35 particles by minute/ 1 hour of carbon monoxide (CO) is surpassed	0.0	44.0	24.0	(0)	(0)	-

POPULATION

GENERAL BACKGROUND:

According to different censuses, Chile had 1,103,036 inhabitants in 1835 and 2,695,625 inhabitants in 1895. In 1907, there were 3,231,022 inhabitants, which rose to 5,023,539 in 1940 and 7,663,171 in 1960.

The census taken in 1970, showed a figure of 9,339,665 inhabitants and the latest census, of April 1982, calculated the country's population at 11,329,736 inhabitants.

At present, according to projections made by the National Bureau of Statistics, the population in 1988 is of 12,748,207 persons.

This sustained growth can be mainly attributed to the persistence, until 1962 of moderately high birth rates (37.5 % as an average) and to the decline in the mortality rate, which resulted in an increase in average life-span of the Chilean from a level of 67.2 years in 1975 to 70.2 years in 1979 and 71.5 years in 1987.

In the last years, the Chilean population has been undergoing a slow process of aging due to a rapid drop in the fertility rate. At present, the birth rate fluctuates at about 2.2% per year and the general mortality rate at 0.6%, with a vegetative growth of 1.7% per year.

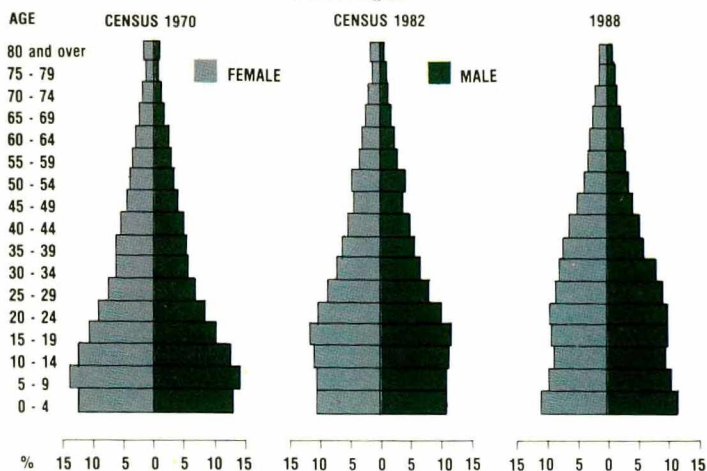
Rural population prevailed up to 1940. Until 1875, it corresponded to 73% and in 1920 to 54%. As from the 1952, this situation was reversed: the 1982 census showed that the rural population accounted for 17.8% of the total population. Estimated figures for 1987 point out that the rural population reaches a mere 14.0%.

At present, Chile has a population density of 16 inhabitants per square kilometre, which is one of the lowest figures in Latin America. This is due to the fact that over 70% of the continental territory is desert, mountain or possesses some other kind of geographical feature that makes it unsuitable for human settlements.

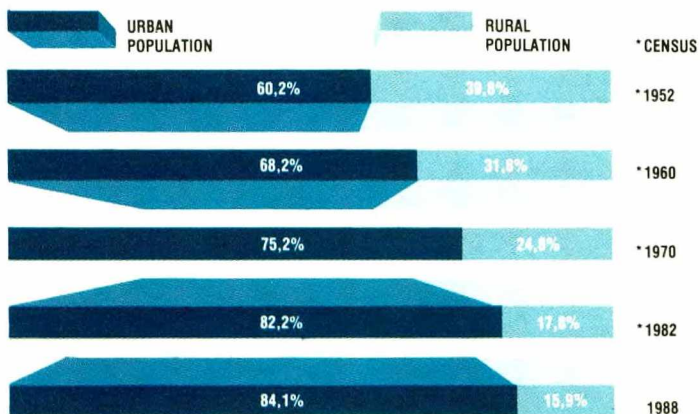
POPULATION: (A)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total Population (*) (1) (Thousands of persons)	11,918.6	12,121.7	12,327.0	12,536.4	12,748.2
Male	5,882.2	5,983.0	6,085.0	6,189.1	6,294.4
Female	6,036.4	6,138.7	6,242.0	6,347.3	6,453.8
% Urban	82.9	83.3	83.6	83.8	84.1
% Rural	17.1	16.7	16.4	16.2	15.9
Cumulative annual growth rate (a)	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66	1.66

POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX (Percentages)



DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION (Percentages)



		1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Population by regions (*)						
(Thousands of persons)		11,918.6	12,121.7	12,327.0	12,536.4	2,748.2
I	Region	298.8	308.9	314.8	324.1	335.4
II	Region	356.4	363.3	366.3	370.6	375.9
III	Region	189.9	191.3	194.5	196.0	196.5
IV	Region	440.4	448.7	452.5	459.4	468.2
V	Region	1,270.3	1,285.0	1,314.3	1,336.1	1,352.9
Metropolitan Region		4,603.1	4,702.6	4,804.2	4,913.1	5,024.4
VI	Region	607.3	615.4	621.7	627.7	634.0
VII	Region	765.5	778.0	792.9	805.1	816.1
VIII	Region	1,574.4	1,591.4	1,609.7	1,625.8	1,641.1
IX	Region	728.3	740.6	745.2	755.1	768.3
X	Region	876.7	884.8	896.2	903.4	908.7
XI	Region	70.6	72.3	73.0	74.5	76.4
XII	Region	136.9	139.4	141.7	145.5	150.3
Life expectancy at birth						
(Years) (2)		71.4	71.5	71.6	71.7	71.8
Male		67.6	68.1	68.1	68.1	(o)
Female		74.6	75.1	75.1	75.1	(o)
Life expectancy at one						
year (Years) (3)		71.8	71.9	78.0	72.1	(o)

GOVERNMENT SYSTEM: POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

According to the 1980's Constitution, Chile is a unitarian state. For administrative and interior government purposes, the country is divided into regions, and these, into provinces. For the purpose of local administration, the provinces are subdivided into communes.

The regional, provincial and communal government systems are hierarchically structured. At the head of each region's administration is the intendant, who is in charge of directing and administering the Region, and is advised by a regional Council of Development and a Regional Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The government and administration of each province are in charge of a Governor, who is subordinated to the Regional Intendant whom he represents. He is assisted by an Advisory Technical Committee and by a Provincial Council.

In charge of communal government is the Mayor, assisted by a Communal Council of Development and by a Communal Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The basis of the system is the commune, since it is there that organized participation of the community takes place. Within the system, the Ministries act in a decentralized way by means of regional Ministerial Secretariats.

THE REGIONS AND THEIR CAPITALS

Decree Laws N° 575 (7.10.74), 1,250 (10.27.75) and 1,317 (12.31.75), divide the Chilean territory into thirteen Regions:

NAME		CAPITAL
I	Region: Tarapacá	Iquique
II	Region: Antofagasta	Antofagasta
III	Region: Atacama	Copiapó
IV	Region: Coquimbo	La Serena

	NAME	CAPITAL
V	Region: Valparaíso	Valparaíso
VI	Region: Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins	Rancagua
VII	Region: Maule	Talca
VIII	Region: Bío-Bío	Concepción
IX	Region: Araucanía	Temuco
X	Region: Los Lagos	Puerto Montt
XI	Region: Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Coyhaique
XII	Region: Magallanes y Antártida Chilena	Punta Arenas
	Region: Metropolitana de Santiago	Santiago

■Regions with largest population:

Region:	Metropolitan Region	5,024,446 inhabitants
5th Region:	Valparaíso	1,352,887 inhabitants
8th Region:	Bío-Bío	1,641,115 inhabitants

MINISTRIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
De Agricultura	Teatinos 40 - 9° piso	6963241
De Bienes Nacionales	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 280	2222516
De Defensa Nacional	Plaza Bulnes s/n°	6965271
De Economía, Fomento y Reconstrucción	Teatinos 120 - 12° piso	725522
De Educación Pública	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1371	6983351
De Hacienda	Teatinos 120 - 12° piso	6982051
De Justicia	Compañía 1111	6968151
De la Vivienda y Urbanismo	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 924	383366
e Minería	Teatinos 120 - 9° piso	6961544
De Obras Públicas	Morandé 59 - 71	724506
De Relaciones Exteriores	Palacio de La Moneda	6982501
De Salud	Enrique Mac-Iver 541	394001
De Transporte y Telecomunicaciones	Amunátegui 139	726503
Del Interior	Palacio de La Moneda	714103
Del Trabajo y Previsión Social	Huérfanos 1273	715133
Secretaría General de Gobierno	Edificio Diego Portales	2221201
Secretaría General de la Presidencia de la República	Palacio de La Moneda	717054

OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Banco Central de Chile	Agustinas 1180	6962281
Banco del Estado de Chile	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1111	6982621
Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago	La Bolsa 64	6982001
Comisión Chilena de Energía Nuclear	Amunátegui 95	6990070
Comisión Chilena del Cobre	Agustinas 1161, piso 4°	726219
Comisión Nacional de Energía	Teatinos 120, piso 7°	6981757
Comité de Inversiones Extranjeras	Teatinos 120, piso 10°	6983246
Consejo de Defensa del Estado	Agustinas 1035, piso 4°	717597
Contraloría General de la República	Teatinos 56	724212
Corporación de Fomento de la Producción (CORFO)	Moneda 921	380521
Corporación Nacional del Cobre de Chile (CODELCO)	Huérfanos 1270	6988801
Corporación Nacional Forestal (CONAF)	Avda. Pte. Bulnes 285	6960783
Dirección de Presupuestos	Teatinos 120, piso 13°	717113
Dirección General de Relaciones Económicas Internacionales (PROCHILE)	Avda. P. de Valdivia 0193, piso 9°	2317108

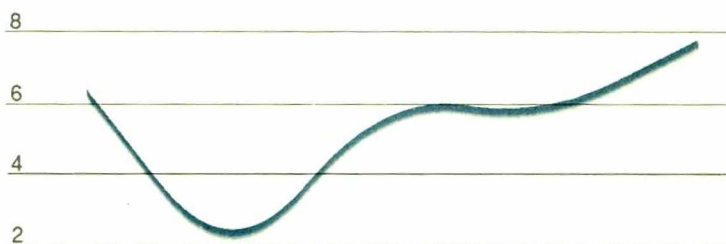
OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Dirección del Territorio Marítimo y Marina Mercante	Errázuriz 537, Depto. 111, Valparaíso	258091
Dirección General de Aeronáutica Civil	Avda. Miguel Claro 1314	2235028
Dirección Nacional de Fronteras y Límites del Estado	Bandera 52, piso 4°	6983502
Empresa Nacional de Minería (ENAMI)	Enrique Mac-Iver 459	396061
Empresa Nacional de Telecomunicaciones S.A. (ENTEL CHILE)	Santa Lucía 360, piso 8°	6902121
Fiscalía Nacional Económica	Agustinas 853, piso 12°	384483
Instituto Antártico Chileno	Luis Thayer Ojeda 814	2310105
Instituto de Desarrollo Agropecuario (INDAP)	Teatinos 40	6960608
Instituto de Fomento Pesquero (IFOP)	Avda. P. de Valdivia 2633	2252331
Instituto de Seguros del Estado (ISE)	Moneda 1025	6964271
Instituto Forestal	Huérfanos 554	397911
Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE)	Avda. Presidente Bulnes 418	6991441
Intendencia de la Primera Región	Costanera s/n°, Iquique	081-22504
Intendencia de la Segunda Región	Arturo Prat 384, Antofagasta	083-223123
Intendencia de la Tercera Región	Los Carreras s/n°, Copiapó	052-3185
Intendencia de la Cuarta Región	Arturo Prat 350, La Serena	051-211011
Intendencia de la Quinta Región	Edif. Esmeralda, Valparaíso	032-213047
Intendencia de la Sexta Región	Plaza los Héroes, Rancagua	072-22119
Intendencia de la Séptima Región	Uno Oriente s/n°, Talca	071-35700
Intendencia de la Octava Región	Anibal Pinto 442, Concepción	041-28168
Intendencia de la Novena Región	Claro Solar s/n°, Temuco	045-31777
Intendencia de la Décima Región	Décima Región 480, P. Montt	0652-2720
Intendencia de la Undécima Región	Intend. Regional, Coyhaique	067-21000
Intendencia de la Duodécima Región	Bories esq. Menéndez, P. Arenas	061-24757
Intendencia de la Región Metropolitana	Moneda y Morandé, Santiago	6982413
Municipalidad de Santiago	Plaza de Armas s/n°	333051
Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA)	Teatinos 40, piso 7°	6963241
Oficina de Planificación Nacional (ODEPLAN)	Ahumada 48, piso 4°	722033
Oficina Nacional de Emergencia (ONEMI)	Av. Beaucheff 1637	718333
Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (SAG)	Avda. Pte. Bulnes 140	6982244
Servicio de Impuestos Internos	Teatinos 120	6982051
Servicio de Registro Civil e Identificación	Huérfanos 1570	6982546
Servicio de Vivienda y Urbanización (SERVIU)	Arturo Prat 48	382555
Servicio Electoral	Esmeralda 615	334327
Servicio Nacional de Aduanas	Av. Beaucheff 1525	97844
Servicio Nacional de Pesca	Teatinos 120 Of. 806	6980543
Servicio Nacional de Turismo (SERNATUR)	Catedral 1165	6982151
Superintendencia de Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones	Huérfanos 1273, piso 9°	716074
Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras	Moneda 1123, piso 6°	6990072
Superintendencia de Seguridad Social	Huérfanos 1376, piso 10°	722501
Superintendencia de Valores y Seguros	Teatinos 120, piso 6°	6962194
Tesorería General de la República	Teatinos 28	712424

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL INDICATORS

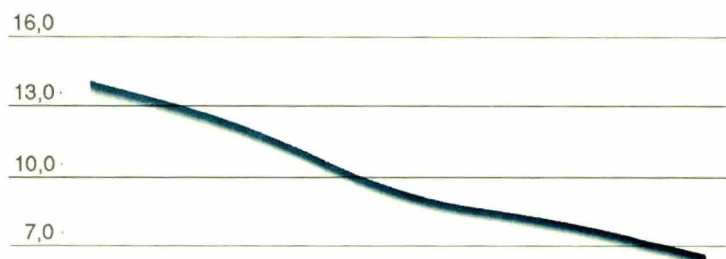
IMPORTANT INDICATORS OF THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Rate of growth of Gross Domestic Product (*)	6.3	2.4	5.7	5.7	7.4
Unemployment Rate in the country	13.9	12.0	8.8	7.9	6.3
Consumer Price Index Variation (to December of each year)	23.0	26.4	17.4	21.5	12.7
Balance of Trade's Balance (US\$ hundred million)	2.9	8.5	11.0	12.3	22.2

RELEVANT INDICATORS OF DOMESTIC ECONOMY

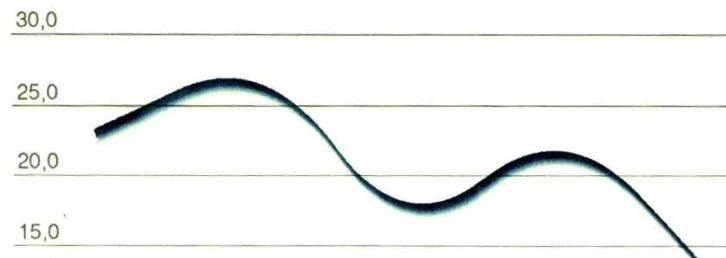
Rate of growth of Gross Domestic Product (%)



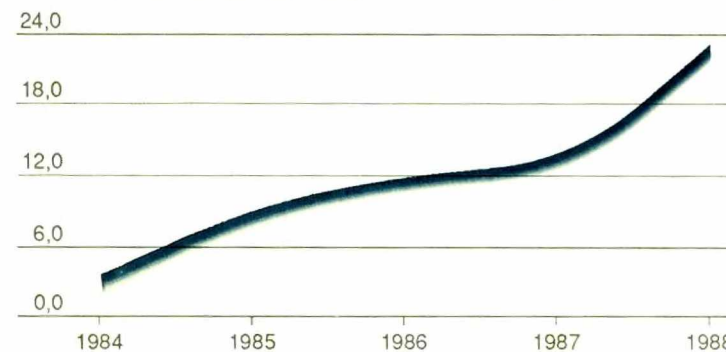
Unemployment rate in the country (%)



Consumer Price Index Variation (%)



Balance of Trade's Balance (US\$ hundred million)



NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (D)	1984(*)	1985(*)	1986(*)	1987(*)	1988(*)
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Monthly Indicator of Economic Activity (base: aver. 1982=100)	104.0	105.8	111.5	118.1	126.8
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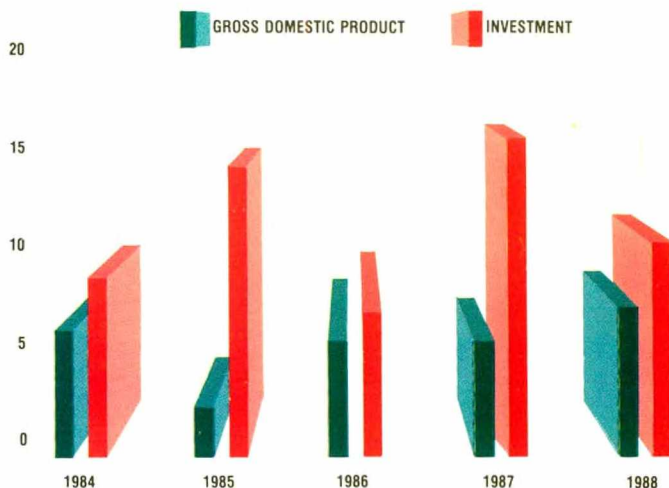
Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product
(Millions of 1977 Ch.\$)

Final Consumption of Households and Private non-Profit Institutions	243,759	240,979	252,722	264,872	290,422
Govern. Final Consumption	43,315	43,206	42,309	41,409	43,351
Increase in Stocks	7,263	-3,022	265	5,703	4,753
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	45,870	52,650	56,370	65,529	72,537
Exports of Goods and Services	88,190	94,257	103,504	112,612	119,481
Minus: Imports of Goods and Services	80,471	71,623	78,543	91,895	103,014
Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product	347,926	356,447	376,627	398,230	427,530

Annual Rate of Gross Domestic Product Expenditure
(Percentages)

Final Consumption of Households and Private non-Profit Institutions	1.3	-1.1	4.9	4.8	9.6
Govern. Final Consumption	1.5	-0.3	-2.1	-2.1	4.7
Gross Fixed Capital Formation	9.0	14.8	7.1	16.2	10.7
Exports of Goods and Services	6.8	6.9	9.8	8.8	6.1

GROWTH RATE OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT AND INVESTMENT
(Percentages)



	1984(*)	1985(*)	1986(*)	1987(*)	1988(*)
Imports of Goods and Services	16.5	-11.0	9.7	17.0	12.1
Expenditure on Gross Domestic Product	6.3	2.4	5.7	5.7	7.4
Gross Domestic Product by Sectors of Economic activity (Millions of 1977 Ch.\$)					
Agricultural, Livestock & Forestry	28,988	30,612	33,275	34,781	36,780
Fishing	3,299	3,484	3,832	3,527	3,618
Mining	30,405	31,074	31,523	31,525	32,853
Manufacturing	71,858	72,692	78,507	82,804	89,997
Construction	17,737	20,593	20,852	23,056	24,454
Electricity, Gas & Water	8,841	9,150	9,744	10,117	11,060
Transport & Communications	18,916	19,961	21,571	23,755	26,485
Trade	58,668	59,639	62,919	67,635	74,235
Other (4)	109,214	109,242	114,404	121,030	128,048
Gross Domestic Product	347,926	356,447	376,627	398,230	427,530
Annual Rate of Growth of Gross Domestic Product by Sectors of Economic Activity (Percentages)					
Agricultural, Livestock & Forestry	7.1	5.6	8.7	4.5	5.7
Fishing	11.5	5.6	10.0	-8.0	2.6
Mining	4.4	2.2	1.4	0.0	4.2
Manufacturing	9.8	1.2	8.0	5.5	8.7
Construction	4.2	16.1	1.3	10.6	6.1
Electricity, Gas & Water	7.0	3.5	6.5	3.8	9.3
Transport & Communications	6.0	5.5	8.1	10.1	11.5
Trade	5.0	1.7	5.5	7.5	9.8
Other (4)	5.4	0.0	4.7	5.8	5.8
Gross Domestic Product	6.3	2.4	5.7	5.7	7.4
Gross Domestic Product by Tradable and Non Tradable Sectors (Millions of 1977 Ch.\$)					
Tradable Sector (5)	134,550	137,862	147,137	152,637	163,248
Non Tradable Sector (6)	213,376	218,585	229,490	245,593	264,282
Product - Income (Millions of 1977 Ch.\$)					
Gross Domestic Product	347,926	356,447	376,627	398,230	427,530
- Factor's Income from abroad	-29,273	-29,593	-29,921	-25,342	-27,599
Gross National Product	318,653	326,854	346,706	372,888	399,931

	1984(*)	1985(*)	1986(*)	1987(*)	1988(*)
- Net Current External Transfers	2,257	3,044	2,118	2,560	2,733
- Effect of Terms of Exchange Relation	-11,090	-13,691	-12,280	-6,943	6,523
Real Gross National Income Available	309,820	316,207	336,544	368,505	409,187

Product - Income

(Millions Ch.\$ of each year)

Gross Domestic Product	1,893,394	2,576,638	3,246,106	4,159,762	5,411,025
- Factor's Income from abroad (Net)	-192,499	-305,795	-364,117	-372,865	-470,321
Gross National Product	1,700,895	2,270,843	2,881,989	3,786,897	4,940,704
- Net Current External Transfers	9,720	20,349	17,113	25,407	43,293
Available National Gross Income	1,710,615	2,291,192	2,899,102	3,812,304	4,983,997
Total Consumption	1,655,499	2,152,340	2,648,021	3,286,126	4,103,242
Gross National Saving	55,116	138,852	251,081	526,178	880,755
Foreign Saving (Excluding National Current Account)	202,866	214,363	223,047	176,920	37,964
Gross Capital Formation	257,982	353,215	474,128	703,098	918,719
Gross Domestic Saving (GDP-Consumption)	237,895	424,298	598,085	873,636	1,307,783

Product - Income Relation

(Percentages based on Ch.\$ of each year)

Gross Domestic Product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
- Factor's Income from abroad (Net)	-10.2	-11.9	-11.2	-9.0	-8.7
- Net Current External Transfers	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.8
Gross National Income Available	90.3	88.9	89.3	91.7	92.1
Total Consumption	87.4	83.5	81.6	79.0	75.8
Gross National Saving	2.9	5.4	7.7	12.6	16.3
Gross Capital Formation	13.6	13.7	14.6	16.9	17.0
Foreign Saving (Excludes National Current Account)	10.7	8.3	6.9	4.3	0.7
Gross Domestic Saving (GDP-Consumption)	12.6	16.5	18.4	21.0	24.2

PUBLIC FINANCE (E)

**Government Expenses
Income and Deficit
Consolidated in Local &
Foreign Currency (US\$
Million of 1976)**

Total Fiscal Expenditure	3,765.8	4,342.9	4,232.0	4,223.7	4,925.5
Debt service	408.6	871.8	607.1	640.8	1,148.3

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total expenditure excluding debt service	3,357.2	3,471.1	3,624.9	3,582.9	3,777.2
Total Fiscal Revenue	3,241.2	3,503.7	3,841.4	4,217.9	4,649.2
Direct taxes	599.7	562.7	572.2	554.4	482.0
Indirect taxes	2,345.4	2,597.5	2,794.6	3,024.3	2,938.5
Non-tax receipts	129.9	182.0	289.2	401.1	592.7
Copper	166.2	161.5	185.4	238.1	637.0
Fiscal Deficit	524.6	839.2	390.6	5.8	276.3

Fiscal Deficit	13.9	19.3	9.2	0.1	5.6
Total expenditure (%)					

**Government Expenses,
Income and Deficit as
Percentage of Expendi-
ture on GDP**
(Percentages)

Total Fiscal Expenditure	28.8	32.5	30.0	28.3	30.7
Debt service	3.1	6.5	4.3	4.3	7.2
Total Expenditure excluding debt service	25.7	26.0	25.7	24.0	23.5
Total Fiscal Revenue	24.8	26.2	27.2	28.2	29.0
Direct taxes	4.6	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.0
Indirect taxes	17.9	19.4	19.8	20.2	18.3
Non-tax receipts	1.0	1.4	2.0	2.7	3.7
Copper	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	4.0
Fiscal Deficit	4.0	6.3	2.8	0.1	1.7

AGRICULTURE
Main Agricultural
products (A)

Sown Land

(Thousand hectares) (7)

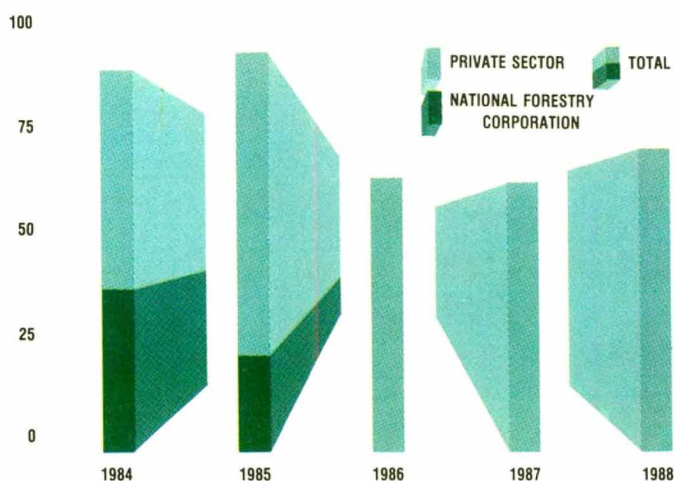
Total	1,050.5	1,083.5	1,136.0	1,204.8	1,115.6
Cereals					
Wheat	471.3	506.2	569.2	676.6	576.6
Oats	96.3	84.9	63.9	55.5	60.7
Barley	33.2	35.0	22.7	16.4	24.1
Rye	3.4	5.0	4.7	2.4	2.1
Rice	39.9	38.5	32.0	37.3	38.9
Corn	138.4	130.5	104.7	86.7	90.3
Legumes and Potatoes					
Beans	84.5	83.0	89.8	85.6	75.7
Lentils	23.7	36.4	37.3	46.3	32.8
Peas	9.6	6.5	8.1	6.1	6.2
Chickpeas	11.9	11.3	12.6	14.8	14.2
Potatoes	81.4	62.9	52.6	57.7	62.0
Industrial crops					
Sugarbeet	47.8	42.3	51.5	53.6	48.6
Sunflower	4.9	20.0	30.1	18.8	23.3
Rape	4.2	19.2	57.0	46.9	60.3

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Crops					
(Thousands of metric quintals)					
Cereals					
Wheat	9,882.8	11,646.9	16,258.1	18,741.2	17,342.0
Oats	1,630.4	1,703.6	1,243.5	1,275.4	1,569.3
Barley	735.1	849.6	680.8	483.3	816.2
Rye	43.8	114.8	86.1	48.1	36.8
Rice	1,650.1	1,566.5	1,266.7	1,470.3	1,622.5
Corn	7,213.9	7,717.8	7,212.9	6,172.2	6,608.6
Legumes and Potatoes					
Beans	941.1	1,006.7	892.2	811.7	997.7
Lentils	160.2	246.7	290.3	247.4	201.0
Peas	62.6	63.3	47.5	52.4	48.3
Chickpeas	69.4	92.1	89.1	148.4	75.9
Potatoes	10,361.5	9,086.5	7,911.2	7,269.3	9,281.2
Industrial crops					
Sugarbeet	21,939.9	21,244.2	26,383.7	26,495.1	24,872.4
Sunflower	74.5	325.0	543.8	395.6	489.3
Rape	40.9	319.1	971.0	950.9	1,225.9
Yield					
(Metric quintal per hectare)					
Cereals					
Wheat	21.0	23.0	28.6	27.7	30.1
Oats	16.9	20.1	19.5	23.0	25.8
Barley	22.1	24.3	30.0	29.5	33.9
Rye	12.9	22.8	18.4	20.2	17.5
Rice	41.4	40.7	39.6	39.5	41.7
Corn	52.1	59.1	68.9	71.2	73.2
Legumes and Potatoes					
Beans	11.1	12.1	9.9	9.5	13.2
Lentils	6.8	6.8	7.8	5.3	6.1
Peas	6.5	9.7	5.9	8.6	7.8
Chickpeas	5.8	8.2	7.1	10.0	5.4
Potatoes	127.3	144.5	150.4	126.0	149.8
Industrial crops					
Sugarbeet	458.7	481.5	514.5	493.6	511.6
Sunflower	15.1	16.3	18.1	21.0	21.0
Rape	9.7	16.7	17.0	20.3	20.3
Total Surface Planted with Vineyards according to destination (F)					
(Thousands of hectares)					
Total	78.0	73.0	68.0	67.0	65.0
Wine	78.0	73.0	68.0	67.0	65.0
Other uses (8)	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Yield of vineyards destined to wine					
(Liters/hectares)					
	5,128	6,160	5,147	5,970	5,385

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
FRUITGROWING (F)					
Area planted with fruit trees (9)					
(Thousands of hectares)					
Plums	7.2	7.9	8.4	9.1	9.2
Apricots	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.2
Peaches	6.9	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.0
Lemons	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5
Apples	18.7	19.8	21.6	22.8	24.4
Oranges	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5
Avocado	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.2
Pears	6.1	6.8	7.6	9.5	11.5
Table Grapes	28.7	34.4	38.8	43.2	45.5
Fruit Production					
(Thousands of tons)					
Plums	34.5	42.0	54.0	64.0	75.0
Apricots	13.3	12.0	14.7	11.8	12.5
Peaches	80.0	76.7	80.2	75.5	78.4
Lemons	58.0	64.8	71.0	68.6	50.0
Apples	410.0	425.0	515.0	580.0	630.0
Oranges	72.0	70.0	73.2	75.5	70.0
Avocado	31.5	29.8	35.0	32.0	28.0
Pears	66.0	71.0	78.0	84.0	99.0
Table Grapes	225.0	276.2	307.5	370.0	460.0
Fruit Yield					
(Tons/hectares)					
Plums	4.8	5.3	6.4	7.0	8.1
Apricots	8.4	7.3	8.1	6.2	5.7
Peaches	11.6	11.0	10.7	9.2	8.7
Lemons	11.2	12.3	13.4	12.8	9.2
Apples	21.9	21.5	23.9	25.4	25.8
Oranges	11.6	11.1	11.4	11.7	10.8
Avocado	4.3	3.9	4.5	4.0	3.4
Pears	10.9	10.5	10.3	8.9	8.6
Table Grapes	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.7	10.1
FORESTRY (G)					
Timber Industry					
Timber	2,001.5	2,190.6	2,025.9	2,677.1	2,710.3
(Thousands of m ³)					
Mechanics paste	157.1	157.7	154.0	152.6	181.8
(Thousands of tons)					
Cellulose Sulfate & Sulfite	682.3	679.6	693.5	708.4	728.0
(Thousands of tons)					
Paper & cardboard	375.0	369.4	388.2	441.9	449.5
(Thousands of tons)					
Plates	7.0	8.4	9.8	4.1	3.9
(Thousands of tons)					
Grain boards and particles	114.2	131.4	138.6	156.7	161.6
(Thousands of tons)					
Plywood	13.3	25.7	16.3	19.1	21.7
(Thousands of tons)					

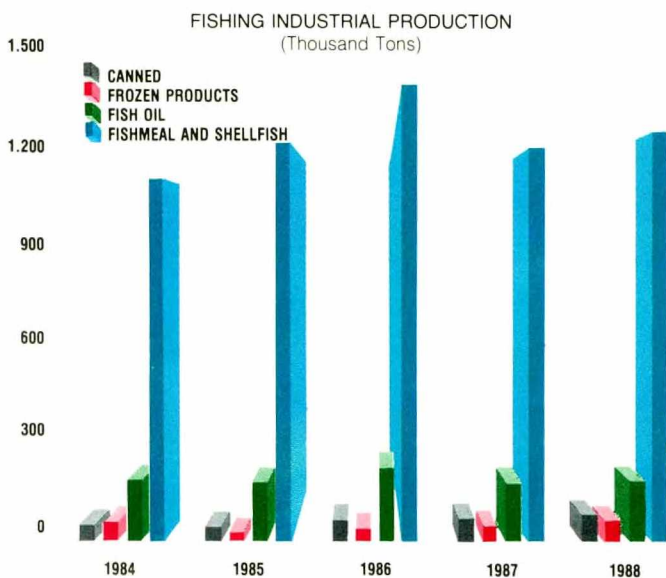
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Afforestation: Area planted annually. Total country (Hectares)					
Total	93,602	96,277	66,193	65,441	72,944
Corporación Nacional Forestal	40,302	24,193	0	0	0
Private sector (individuals and companies)	53,300	72,081	66,193	65,441	72,944

FOREST PLANTATIONS AREA
(Thousand hectares)



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
LIVESTOCK					
Production of meat per Species (A) (Thousands of tons)	282.2	267.4	275.3	286.9	320.1
Beef	196.8	174.8	177.1	174.6	196.8
Mutton and lamb	11.9	13.5	13.1	14.5	14.1
Pork	59.2	66.1	75.5	88.2	100.1
Equine	13.8	12.4	9.1	9.2	8.7
Caprine	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4
Poultry (F) (Thousands of tons slaughtered fowls)	74.3	70.8	77.8	89.5	100.0
Milk (F) (Millions of litres)	880.0	1,000.0	1,093.0	1,100.0	1,120.0
Eggs (F) (Millions of units)	1,440.0	1,669.0	1,778.0	1,798.0	1,715.0
Raw wool (F) (Thousands of tons)	21.2	20.7	21.3	19.3	19.6

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
FISHING					
Total unloading per Species & Destination (Thousands of tons) (H)					
Total	4,674.0	4,986.8	5,695.5	4,931.5	5,374.7
Fish	4,363.0	4,660.0	5,414.9	4,647.0	5,027.7
Fresh table fish	54.0	123.0	113.5	115.3	148.0
Processed	4,309.0	4,537.0	5,301.4	4,531.7	4,879.7
Shellfish	136.0	144.4	156.7	167.3	180.9
Fresh for consumption	44.0	46.8	45.0	40.1	37.0
Processed	92.0	97.6	111.7	127.2	143.9
Algae	175.0	182.4	123.9	117.2	166.1
Fishing Industrial Production (Thousands of tons, finished product)					
Total	1,307.3	1,360.1	1,593.6	1,358.5	1,426.3
Frozen	51.2	21.7	31.8	42.2	59.4
Canned	49.2	44.7	62.2	69.5	72.9
Fishmeal	1,022.7	1,109.2	1,273.8	1,073.2	1,103.0
Oil (fish)	184.0	184.1	224.9	172.2	188.0
Other (10)	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.4	3.0



MINING	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Mining Production Index (A) (Base: June 1976=100)					
General Index	139.7	144.4	145.7	146.8	148.7
Metallic Minerals Index	139.4	144.9	147.1	148.7	151.3

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Non-metallic Mineral Index	141.7	139.8	135.2	132.5	129.1
Production					
Copper (Thousands of tons) (I)	1,290.7	1,356.2	1,401.1	1,418.1	1,451.0
Refined	879.7	884.3	942.3	(o)	(o)
Blister	218.6	204.2	181.6	(o)	(o)
Bulk (11)	192.4	267.8	277.2	(o)	(o)
Gold (Tons) (J)	16.8	17.2	17.9	17.0	20.6
Silver (Tons) (J)	490.4	517.6	500.1	499.8	506.5
Coal (Thousands of tons gross) (J)	1,322.6	1,255.5	1,453.7	1,749.9	2,485.1
Coal (Thousands of net tons) (J)	1,306.8	1,241.0	1,441.0	1,736.1	2,470.4
Nitrate (Thousands of tons gross) (J)	712.6	(o)	(o)	(o)	(o)
Iodine (Tons net) (J)	2,661.0	(o)	(o)	(o)	(o)
Iron Ore (Thousands of tons) (J)	7,115.8	6,493.8	7,009.0	6,690.2	7,865.7
Pellets (Thousand ton) (J)	3,374.8	3,604.7	3,102.4	3,684.6	4,451.2
Molybdenum (Thousands of tons) (J)	16.9	18.4	16.6	16.9	15.5
Crude oil (Thousands of m ³) (K)	2,236.7	2,074.4	1,940.3	1,736.5	1,420.2
Natural Gas (Millions of m ³) (K)	4,897.7	4,638.1	4,357.5	4,352.6	4,279.1
Petroleum by-products (Thousands of m ³) (K)					
Gasoline (12)	1,308.9	1,311.3	1,237.8	1,379.7	1,546.3
Kerosene (13)	336.0	309.6	372.6	424.2	432.3
Diesel Oil	1,282.9	1,390.9	1,536.6	1,581.3	1,898.5
Liquid gas	812.2	767.4	801.5	845.9	807.8

MANUFACTURING

General index of

Industrial production	98.7	98.8	106.3	113.1	121.1
(Annual average) (L)					
(Base: 1980 Aver.=100)					
Nondurable Consumer Goods	100.3	98.3	108.6	114.6	121.6
Durable Consumer Goods	54.3	48.7	69.4	79.2	103.6
Transport Materials Earthly	52.5	53.3	48.6	65.4	77.7
Capital Goods	72.7	84.1	95.4	95.7	113.7
Intermediate Goods for Industry	114.0	116.0	121.8	125.8	128.2
Intermediate Goods for Construction	95.2	92.8	104.3	124.8	137.0
Intermediate Goods for Mining	98.7	100.8	116.3	122.2	132.7
Intermediate Goods for Agriculture and Forestry	178.6	182.1	219.1	198.0	194.1
Packings and Accesories	106.1	106.4	117.0	124.0	127.9
Energy, Fuels and Lubricants	84.4	84.5	88.8	94.9	105.8
Office Furniture and Stationery	104.3	93.0	83.0	96.5	103.4

INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND SALES

(Base 1980 average = 100)

130

120

110

100

90

0



GENERAL INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL SALES

GENERAL INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

1984

1985

1986

1987

1988

1984

1985

1986

1987

1988

General index of industrial sales

(Annual average) (L)

(Base: 1980 aver.=100)

Nondurable consumer

Goods

Durable consumer

Goods

Transport Materials Earthly

Capital Goods

Intermediate Goods for

Industry

Intermediate Goods for

Construction

Intermediate Goods for

Mining

Intermediate Goods for

Agriculture and Forestry

Packings and Accesories

Energy, Fuels and

Lubricants

Office Fumiture and

Stationery

98.8

100.9

107.7

114.6

122.1

94.5

97.6

102.1

109.2

116.8

55.2

52.9

69.9

79.3

107.7

55.2

54.7

54.7

68.8

80.1

66.3

76.6

86.6

88.1

102.4

115.1

117.2

128.9

132.5

133.5

95.7

97.0

106.7

126.0

139.0

99.5

100.2

114.0

117.7

130.7

173.1

211.9

216.4

195.4

173.2

106.5

106.2

114.6

126.4

126.3

82.7

84.3

82.8

94.4

107.3

106.4

85.5

86.8

95.2

105.6

Production of some Industries (A)

Newsprint

(Thousands of tons)

Cellulose (Thousand ton)

Sheet glass (Thous. of m²)

Cement (Thousand ton)

Steel ingots (Thousands

of tons)

Wine (Millions of liters) (F)

173.0

180.1

180.6

184.5

193.6

659.6

657.5

668.4

689.5

702.9

2,104.0

2,977.1

3,134.5

2,310.5

2,792.1

1,390.2

1,429.5

1,440.4

1,500.3

1,885.1

662.8

654.5

671.0

689.8

860.2

400.0

450.0

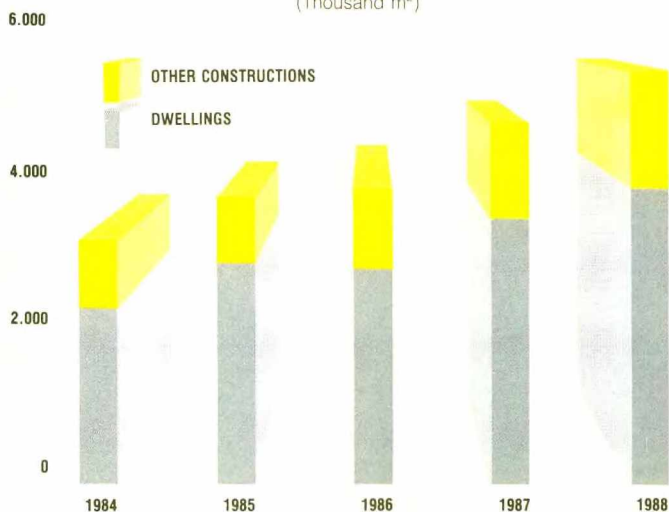
350.0

400.0

350.0

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Flour Mills					
Grinding of White Wheat (A) (Thousands of tons)	1,275.6	1,281.7	1,393.0	1,436.3	1,453.2
Automobile Industry (Number of assembled units) (M)	6,747.0	8,145.0	4,752.0	7,231.0	10,468.0
Cars	4,188.0	4,620.0	1,660.0	2,452.0	4,457.0
Light trucks	2,559.0	3,525.0	3,016.0	4,542.0	5,616.0
Trucks	-	-	-	-	-
Vans	-	-	76.0	237.0	395.0
CONSTRUCTION					
Average type construction cost index (N) (Annual average) (14) (Base: dec. 1978=100)	272.6	342.9	406.7	490.9	591.8
Intermediate goods for Construction (L)					
Production index	95.2	92.8	104.3	124.8	137.0
Sales Index	95.7	97.0	106.7	126.0	139.0
Total Country Area built (A) (15) (Thousands of m ²)	3,209.4	3,902.6	4,040.7	4,773.5	5,547.6
Total Private Sector	3,073.4	3,707.3	3,666.4	4,499.0	5,301.4
Housing	2,373.6	2,953.0	2,780.4	3,462.4	3,897.3
Industry, trade and Financial institutions	535.8	543.6	647.6	820.1	1,182.5
Services	164.0	210.7	238.4	216.5	221.6

AREA BUILT IN THE COUNTRY
PUBLIC AND PRIVATE SECTORS
(Thousand m²)



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total Public Sector	136.0	123.7	313.6	274.5	246.2
Housing	23.0	29.9	55.5	91.7	98.6
Industry, trade and financial institutions	4.7	12.6	19.7	14.5	6.4
Services	108.3	81.2	238.4	168.3	141.2
Number of housing built (A) (Units)	46,769	61,233	52,082	60,316	77,261
Authorized in the Private Sector	46,493	60,884	51,404	58,924	74,880
Started in the Public Sector	276	349	678	1,392	2,381
Deliveries of construction materials (N)					
Round bars (Ton)	65,562	66,929	85,236	84,822	110,109
Cement (Thousands of bags of 42.5 kg each)	32,942	33,526	33,734	37,509	43,256
Plate glass physical sales (Thousands m ²)	2,485.4	2,765.9	2,916.6	2,506.3	(o)
ENERGY					
Electric power installed in the country (Thousands of kW) (Ñ)					
Total for country	3,351.1	3,967.2	3,986.8	4,032.9	4,015.9
Thermoelectric	1,579.5	1,700.4	1,706.3	1,754.0	1,759.8
Self-Producers	694.5	784.4	792.9	845.2	850.0
Public Services	885.0	916.0	913.4	908.8	909.8
Hydroelectric	1,771.6	2,266.8	2,280.5	2,278.9	2,256.1
Self-Producers	94.5	88.5	91.6	89.1	89.1
Public Services	1,677.1	2,178.3	2,188.9	2,189.8	2,167.0
Electric power generation in the country (Millions of kWh) (Ñ)					
Total for country	13,497.2	14,040.2	14,819.9	15,636.3	16,889.7
Thermoelectric	4,165.2	3,681.8	3,513.6	3,531.9	5,444.3
Self-Producers	2,277.7	2,375.0	2,485.7	2,619.4	3,002.7
Public Services	1,887.5	1,306.8	1,027.9	912.5	2,441.6
Hydroelectric	9,332.0	10,358.4	11,306.3	12,104.4	11,445.4
Self-Producers	760.9	687.4	652.7	699.7	696.8
Public Services	8,571.1	9,671.0	10,653.6	11,404.7	10,748.6
Energy consumption per source (O) (Teracalories)					
Total	100,175	104,753	103,153	106,913	(o)
Electricity	9,283	10,039	10,416	11,003	(o)
Coal Coke and Tar	12,063	15,426	15,006	15,549	(o)
Petroleum by-products and natural gas	49,844	49,278	47,717	50,473	(o)
Gas (16)	9,476	9,798	9,693	9,054	(o)
Firewood and other	19,509	20,212	20,321	20,834	(o)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Mining, Industrial and electric consumption per activity (Ñ) (Millions of kWh)	7,766.9	8,101.1	8,595.3	9,165.1	9,992.5
Cement	191.6	193.5	206.2	216.3	255.0
Copper	3,208.0	3,372.3	3,610.0	3,758.9	4,142.7
Paper and Cellulose	1,007.6	1,018.0	1,036.1	1,087.6	1,106.6
Petrochemicals	157.4	199.1	172.3	211.6	235.0
Siderurgy	305.8	296.2	305.9	320.0	363.5
Coal	110.4	124.0	132.0	128.4	123.5
Iron	244.0	250.7	232.6	240.7	284.2
Oil (Petroleum)	176.0	171.1	182.5	190.0	195.9
Nitrate	226.7	226.9	227.6	234.8	257.0
Other	2,139.4	2,249.3	2,490.1	2,776.8	3,029.1
Electric power industrial consumption index (L) (Base: 1982 aver.=100)	119.6	128.0	142.4	157.0	174.9
Gross consumption of electric power per inhabitant/year (Ñ) (kWh)	1,127	1,153	1,192	1,247	(o)
Oil by-products consumption (K) (Thousands of m³)					
Fuel Oil	1,072.6	956.9	1,001.0	920.3	1,019.3
Diesel Oil	1,600.4	1,632.7	1,740.2	1,852.6	2,089.1
Domestic Kerosene	182.3	141.8	178.2	210.3	228.8
Engine Gasoline	1,441.1	1,361.5	1,424.9	1,500.6	1,649.5
Liquefied petroleum Gas	796.5	771.4	806.1	848.3	934.6
TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATIONS					
National Commercial Aviation (P)					
National Operations					
Passengers carried (Thousands of people)	537.5	563.5	565.6	645.9	736.5
Passengers-Kilometre (Millions)	606.5	605.5	610.2	683.1	756.8
Freight capacity (Millions of ton/km)					
Available Total	132.0	128.6	137.6	156.7	179.7
Utilized Total	71.9	68.2	69.7	76.4	84.8
Passengers & baggage	(56.0)	(54.5)	(54.9)	(61.5)	(68.1)
Goods	(15.4)	(13.1)	(14.2)	(14.2)	(15.5)
Mail	(0.5)	(0.6)	(0.6)	(0.7)	(1.2)
International Operations					
Passengers carried (Thousands of people)	239.8	263.4	309.6	345.1	402.6
Passengers-Kilometre (Millions)	987.5	1,166.8	1,350.4	1,432.5	1,682.9

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Freight capacity (Millions of ton/km)					
Available total	354.0	378.9	408.3	493.8	627.3
Utilized total	198.3	208.1	246.5	303.2	381.0
Passengers & baggage	(96.0)	(105.0)	(121.5)	(128.9)	(151.5)
Goods	(100.3)	(101.1)	(123.0)	(172.2)	(227.4)
Mail	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.0)	(2.1)	(2.2)
National Rail (Q)					
Passengers carried (Thousands of people)	8,656.8	8,898.7	6,228.2	7,288.7	6,761.5
Passengers-Kilometre (Millions)	1,420.7	1,517.9	1,271.0	1,136.3	995.6
Freigh carried (Thousands of tons)	12,790.8	12,699.8	12,870.7	6,458.0	5,913.0
Farm products	796.2	598.9	603.1	574.0	578.0
Timber and sea products	1,925.9	2,110.1	1,926.1	1,927.0	1,787.0
Minerals	9,365.5	9,445.2	9,810.5	3,469.0	3,080.0
Animal husbandry prod.	66.1	50.1	38.7	18.0	18.0
Manufactures and foodstuffs	637.1	495.5	492.3	470.0	450.0
Vehicles Traffic (Thousands of units) (A)	912.2	930.2	866.7	923.8	(o)
Cars (17)	630.4	624.9	590.7	618.0	(o)
Buses	20.5	21.5	21.6	23.5	(o)
Trucks and vans (18)	214.9	236.1	220.5	244.1	(o)
Other Vehicles (19)	46.4	47.7	33.9	38.2	(o)
Vehicle Traffic Recorded at Toll Bridges (R) (Thousands of units)	8,935.5	8,591.9	8,280.4	9,229.5	10,509.3
Motorcycles	20.3	19.3	17.5	17.5	18.4
Light vehicles	5,969.7	5,528.1	5,386.1	6,034.0	6,906.1
Public transport	924.8	911.1	836.9	895.1	993.6
2-axle trucks	846.7	850.8	793.3	843.8	927.0
Larger trucks	80.2	80.2	76.9	82.5	91.1
Others	1,093.8	1,202.4	1,169.7	1,356.6	1,573.1
Passengers carried by Buses with Santiago terminuses (A) (Thousands of people)	16,373.5	20,838.5	20,124.9	(o)	(o)
North	3,798.5	3,871.1	4,169.5	(o)	(o)
South	9,177.6	12,186.9	11,404.0	(o)	(o)
Coast	3,397.4	4,780.5	4,551.4	(o)	(o)
Shipments Loaded and Unloaded by Domestic and Foreign Ships (Thousands of tons) (A)					
Loaded	18,094.5	19,251.1	19,881.5	19,993.6	(o)
Unloaded	11,531.3	11,099.0	11,239.9	11,546.7	(o)
COMMUNICATIONS (A)					
Telephone lines in use (Thousands of units)	651.1	718.7	749.1	770.2	820.3

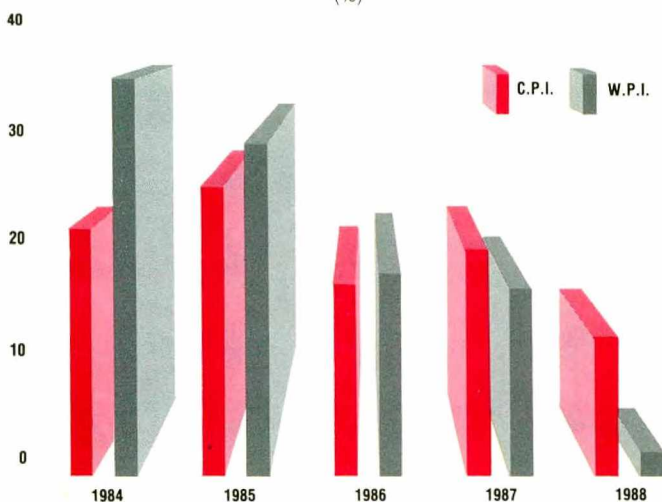
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Mail received according to origin					
Domestic Mail (Millions of letters)	99.8	122.3	141.7	164.0	(o)
International Mail (Millions of letters)	12.1	10.3	10.5	11.1	(o)
TOURISM (A)					
Number of Passengers registered in Tourism Hotels	1,145.7	1,188.7	1,387.4	1,415.8	1,519.0
(Thousands of people)					
Chilean	920.5	937.3	1,031.9	1,028.4	1,104.0
Foreigner	225.2	251.4	355.5	387.4	415.0
Number of Tourism Hotels (Units)	620	529	618	581	482
Beds-available days (Thousands of units)	9,943.5	9,741.8	10,286.9	10,668.5	10,548.2
Nights passed in Tourism Hotels	2,298.2	2,553.8	2,977.3	3,100.4	3,320.0
(Thousands of day)					
Chilean	1,733.9	1,903.2	2,083.8	2,092.0	2,223.0
Foreigner	564.3	650.6	893.5	1,008.4	1,097.0
Average of nights passed in Tourism Hotels (Days)	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.2
Chilean	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Foreigner	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Beds used (Percentages)	24.8	25.5	28.9	29.0	31.5
PRICES					
Consumer price Index (Base: Apr. 1989=100) (A)					
General Index annual average	41.88	54.74	65.40	78.41	89.92
General Index at december of each year	47.25	59.73	70.10	85.13	85.93
% variation in the year (20)	23.00	26.40	17.40	21.50	12.70
C.P.I. Sub-indices (Annual average)					
Food	39.75	51.01	63.20	78.44	88.84
Housing	44.96	58.63	66.02	76.29	89.91
Clothing	39.94	50.66	61.37	75.75	88.56
Transp. & Communic.	-	-	-	-	-
Sundries	42.97	57.76	68.61	80.30	91.56
Wholesale price Index (Base: Dec. 1974=100) (A)					
General Index annual Average	11,487.94	16,470.41	19,730.59	23,524.02	24,922.87

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
General Index at December of each year	13,685.64	17,825.57	21,077.17	24,675.56	25,493.62
% variation in the year (20)	36.50	30.30	18.20	17.10	3.30

W.P.I. Sub-indices
(Annual average)

Domestic products	11,822.44	16,598.20	20,483.51	24,860.46	26,174.86
Farming	12,640.00	16,818.19	22,891.21	28,282.66	26,525.38
Mining	13,521.44	20,139.03	20,508.66	23,551.81	25,203.13
Industrial	11,093.54	15,914.16	19,124.60	23,141.69	26,131.35
Imported products	10,361.74	16,040.16	17,195.63	19,024.48	20,707.64

WHOLESALE AND CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES
12 MONTH VARIATION
(%)



Nominal Selling
index by economic

activity (S) (21) (Base: January 1984=100) (Annual average)	120.30	176.50	242.60	325.40	(o)
Agriculture	115.60	194.50	290.60	397.00	(o)
Mining	102.60	213.70	334.10	464.90	(o)
Manufacturing	116.40	167.00	221.20	298.10	(o)
Public utilities	118.50	172.70	203.00	235.10	(o)
Construction	144.70	252.50	334.10	577.90	(o)
Trade	127.00	175.00	244.50	325.40	(o)
Transport & Communic.	118.10	184.70	247.00	317.30	(o)
Finance	118.00	189.10	274.60	369.50	(o)
Services	108.00	162.90	216.60	296.10	(o)

Index of nominal
purchases by economic

activity (S) (21) (Base: January 1984=100) (Annual average)	119.50	178.00	249.40	341.70	(o)
Agriculture	131.80	222.20	322.70	455.80	(o)
Mining	72.60	137.40	229.20	309.00	(o)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Manufacturing	118.90	176.90	237.40	326.70	(o)
Public utilities	140.20	187.50	209.60	264.40	(o)
Construction	130.60	235.30	315.80	551.00	(o)
Trade	127.20	178.10	256.60	343.70	(o)
Transport & Communic.	120.20	197.60	256.90	335.70	(o)
Finance	124.50	189.80	256.10	410.30	(o)
Services	105.90	168.00	210.30	354.20	(o)

Quotations of some

Foreign currencies (D)

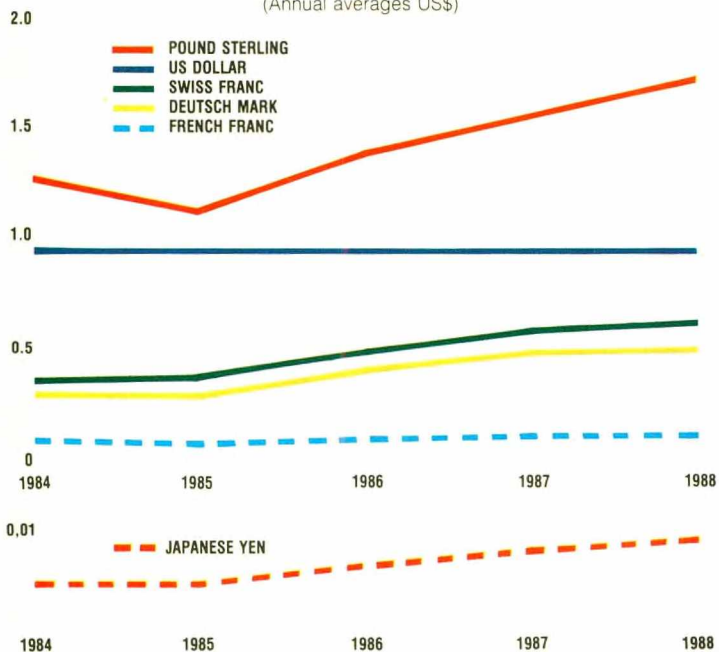
(Annual average)

(Per Dollar)

Northamerican dollar	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
Pound Sterling	1.3376	1.2973	1.4672	1.6394	1.7821
Swiss Franc	0.4273	0.4113	0.5592	0.6722	0.6861
German Mark	0.3527	0.3427	0.4625	0.5572	0.5711
French Franc	0.1149	0.1123	0.1446	0.1666	0.1684
Japanese Yen	0.0042	0.0042	0.0060	0.0069	0.0078

QUOTATION OF SOME FOREIGN CURRENCIES

(Annual averages US\$)



1984 1985 1986 1987 1988

Exchange Rate Ch\$ / US\$ (Observed Dollar Agreement 1458)	98.48	160.86	192.93	219.41	245.01
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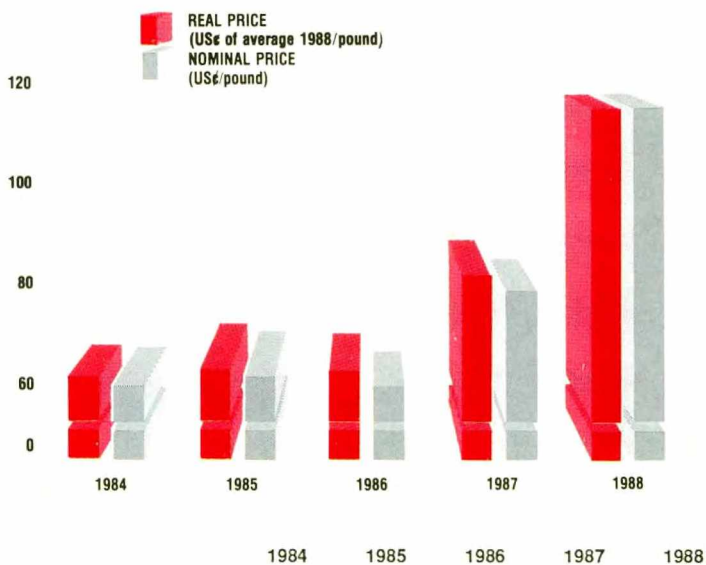
Real exchange rate index

(Base: Dec. 1978=100) (D)

Annual average	108.30	133.90	147.40	152.70	162.40
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	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Prices of some export and import products (Annual average)					
Export products					
Copper price (I) (UScents/pound)					
Copper refined in Chile (22)	62.45	64.28	62.29	81.09	117.94
Copper refined in U.S.A.	68.16	66.97	66.05	82.50	120.39
Real Copper price (D) (23)					
(US¢ aver. 1980/pound)	54.04	55.91	55.82	70.77	98.99
(US¢ aver. 1988/pound)	64.39	66.61	66.51	84.32	117.94
Price of iron ore in Brazil (T) (Dollars/metric ton)	23.11	22.66	21.89	22.23	23.12
Price of fishmeal (T) (Dollars/metric ton)	373.17	280.08	320.58	383.42	544.42

COPPER PRICE
(Annual average)



Import products

Price of Oil (T) (Dollars per barrel)					
Price in Saudi Arabia	28.47	(o)	(o)	(o)	(o)
Price in Libya	30.15	30.15	14.60	18.52	(o)
Price in Venezuela	27.03	26.44	11.60	16.65	(o)

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Price of wheat in U.S.A. (T) (Dollars/bushell)	4.15	3.70	3.13	3.07	3.95
Index of Share prices according to Activity (U) Average Nominal Values (Base: 30 Dec. 1980=100)					
General Index	69.68	89.43	175.51	318.63	393.19
Banking and Finance	61.61	63.94	97.92	61.99	61.93
Farming and Forestry	52.41	50.11	129.06	887.45	1,485.14
Mining	84.85	61.57	26.12	51.50	64.88
Industrial	68.88	85.23	187.02	341.51	507.30
Miscellaneous Services	70.24	98.07	189.77	326.65	349.51
Index shares selective prices (U) Average Nominal Values (Base: 30 Dec. 1980=100)	72.89	98.93	235.95	528.41	740.07
Development Unit (V) (Annual average) (Pesos)	1,947.18	2,539.47	3,067.12	3,650.11	4,236.62
Indexed Unit (W) (Annual average) (Pesos)	19.42	22.53	28.16	32.67	39.53
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL AREA (D) (Balances at the end of each period, in millions of \$)					
I. Monetary Base	88,233.2	110,791.0	145,913.0	171,385.0	245,758.0
1. Currency	64,100.8	79,521.0	108,560.0	135,698.0	181,536.0
2. Reserves	24,132.4	31,270.0	37,353.0	35,687.0	64,222.0
II. Net Foreign Assets					
1. Central Bank's holdings of international reserves	2,055.9	1,866.7	1,778.3	1,871.1	2,549.9
2. Net short-term foreign assets of the banking system (24)	-54.5	-252.0	-390.1	-637.7	-894.1
3. Foreign medium term liabilities					
- Central Bank	3,231.2	4,079.5	4,423.5	4,687.1	3,921.8
- Bank. system (24)	6,066.4	5,976.7	5,406.2	4,179.4	2,952.0
III. Financial Liabilities					
A. Money	163,221.2	201,390.0	313,920.0	350,404.0	540,012.0
1. Private	115,536.4	128,549.0	181,724.0	199,598.0	364,026.0
2. Public	47,684.8	72,841.0	132,196.0	150,806.0	175,986.0
B. Private sector quasi-money					
1. Time Deposits	277,056.4	388,305.0	462,226.0	754,778.0	964,277.0

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
2. Savings Deposits (Sight and time deposits)	105,158.1	152,309.0	221,403.0	284,710.0	354,112.0
3. Foreign Currency Deposits	38,682.0	88,422.5	142,740.0	191,607.0	294,496.0
4. Outstanding mortgage bonds and drafts	158,551.1	206,844.8	250,488.6	294,364.0	346,713.0
5. Others	29,467.9	91,338.0	109,340.0	113,865.0	202,541.0

Monetary Indicators

(Annual averages in billions of Chilean pesos)

C	50.4	61.4	81.0	103.1	135.0
D1	55.2	60.3	77.9	92.0	135.1
M1	105.6	121.7	158.9	195.1	270.1
Dp	232.4	348.2	430.1	606.5	810.6
Dg	44.6	58.1	77.0	118.4	128.3
E	76.0	96.1	129.2	163.6	212.3
M2	338.0	469.9	589.0	801.7	1,080.8
D*1	83.5	107.9	157.0	209.6	302.2
Canje	28.3	47.6	79.1	117.6	167.1
C.U.F	29.9	38.1	48.6	66.2	73.0
Av	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.7	3.2
Ap	91.2	126.1	186.7	246.3	322.8
D2	367.5	535.5	715.7	985.2	1,309.3
D2p	341.9	502.1	666.3	924.4	1,236.8
M3	447.5	623.8	825.2	1,119.5	1,506.9
M3a	517.7	715.3	951.6	1,298.7	1,707.7

Monetary multipliers

(Annual average)

μ1	1.390	1.269	1.229	1.197	1.271
μ2	4.447	4.885	4.567	4.894	5.090

Multiplier determinants

(Annual average)

c	0.478	0.504	0.511	0.529	0.500
r	0.055	0.053	0.055	0.051	0.049
d2	3.490	4.399	4.513	5.069	4.858
d'g	0.423	0.477	0.485	0.608	0.482
dp	2.209	2.861	2.716	3.121	3.006

RATES OF INTEREST

(Annual average)

Short term:

30 to 89 day operations

Deposits

Banks

Nominal	26.07	31.61	18.92	25.14	14.93
Real (25)	2.50	4.12	1.30	2.99	1.98

Finan. Companies

Nominal	28.57	33.54	19.99	26.51	15.73
Real (25)	4.53	5.65	2.21	4.12	2.69

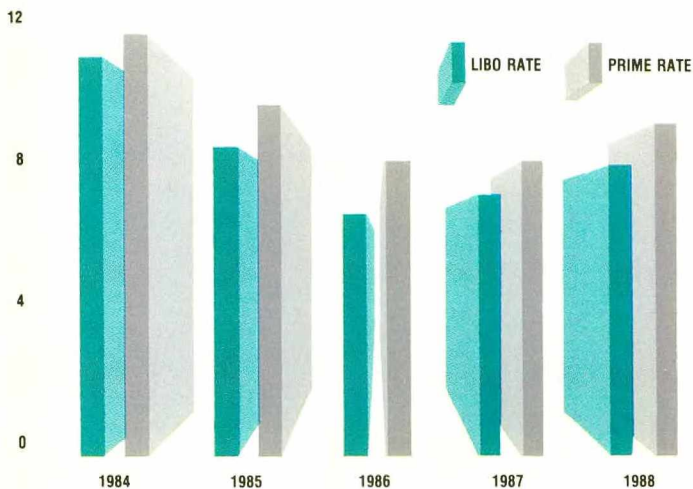
Loans & Disc.

Banks

Nominal	37.18	40.38	26.18	32.71	21.02
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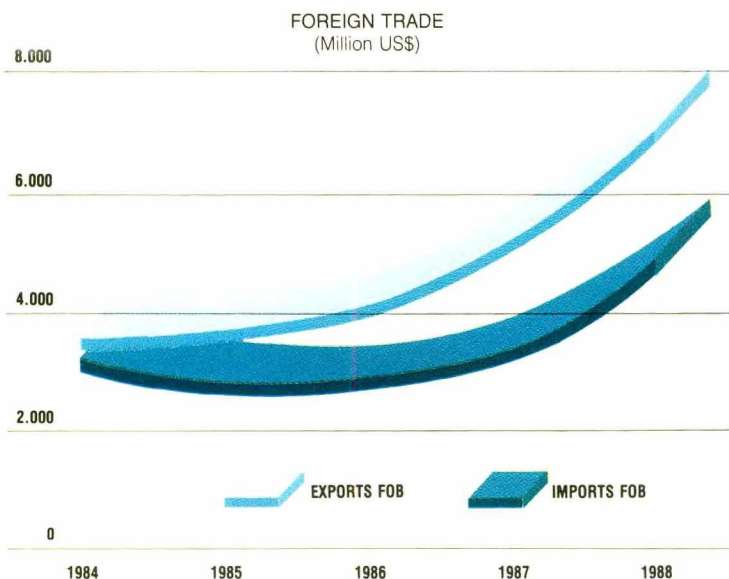
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Real (25)	11.53	11.06	7.48	9.22	7.38
Finan. Companies					
Nominal	49.21	55.86	33.07	38.77	26.09
Real (25)	21.31	23.30	13.35	14.21	11.89
90 to 365 day operat. (26)					
Deposits					
Banks					
Indexed	8.44	8.16	4.13	4.25	4.57
Non-indexed	26.63	31.73	18.40	22.63	17.43
Financ. Companies					
Indexed	8.50	8.38	4.36	4.30	4.82
Non-indexed	32.77	35.97	21.27	23.82	17.24
Loans & Disc.					
Banks					
Indexed	8.96	9.43	7.67	7.26	7.62
Non-indexed	38.30	46.95	31.87	37.73	25.79
Finan. Companies					
Indexed	11.91	10.92	9.55	9.11	8.99
Non-indexed	54.81	63.34	39.52	49.88	37.71
International					
(Annual average)					
LIBO Rate 180 day for transactions in US\$	11.20	8.65	6.82	7.31	8.13
PRIME Rate for transactions in US\$	12.04	9.94	8.34	8.20	9.31

LIBO RATE AND PRIME RATE
(Percentages)



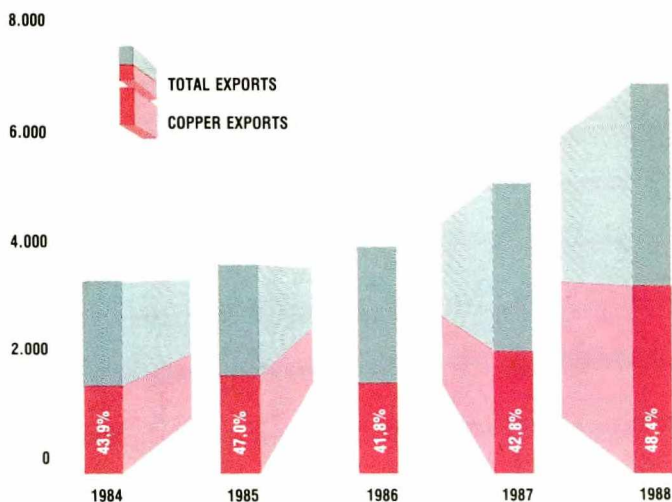
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (D) (Millions of US\$) (27)					
Current account	-2,111.0	-1,329.0	-1,137.0	-808.0	-167.0
Goods, Services & Income	-2,218.0	-1,390.0	-1,221.0	-934.0	-344.0
Balance of Trade	363.0	849.0	1,100.0	1,229.0	2,219.0
Exports of goods FOB	3,651.0	3,804.0	4,199.0	5,223.0	7,052.0
Imports of goods FOB	-3,288.0	-2,955.0	-3,099.0	-3,994.0	-4,833.0
Non-financial services	-556.0	-338.0	-434.0	-463.0	-643.0
Financial Services	-2,025.0	-1,901.0	-1,887.0	-1,700.0	-1,920.0
Unrequited Transfers	107.0	61.0	84.0	126.0	177.0
Capital account	1,923.0	1,332.0	1,049.0	899.0	216.0
Capital, excluding reserves	1,940.0	1,233.0	821.0	944.0	948.0
Foreign investment	67.0	112.0	319.0	923.0	1,020.0
Other Capital	1,873.0	1,121.0	502.0	21.0	-72.0
Public (28)	1,806.0	1,144.0	450.0	602.0	280.0
Private	-96.0	10.0	88.0	-85.0	58.0
Banking (29)	163.0	-33.0	-36.0	-496.0	-410.0
Medium & long term	-(117.0)	-(69.0)	-(165.0)	-(644.0)	-(660.0)
Short term	(280.0)	(36.0)	(129.0)	(148.0)	(250.0)
Reserves	-17.0	99.0	228.0	-45.0	-732.0
Total change in holdings	-33.0	189.0	89.0	-92.0	-679.0
Count. to monetization/ demonetization of gold	62.0	2.0	9.0	7.0	6.0
Counterpart to SDR allocation/cancellation	-	-	-	-	-
Count. to valuat. changes	-46.0	-92.0	130.0	40.0	-59.0
Errors and Omissions	188.0	-3.0	88.0	-91.0	-49.0
Balance of Payments Surplus/Deficit	17.0	-99.0	-228.0	45.0	732.0
BALANCE OF TRADE PER PRODUCTS (D) (Millions of US\$)					
Exports FOB					
Mining	1,961.7	2,120.7	2,096.1	2,603.3	3,848.3
Copper	1,603.9	1,788.7	1,757.1	2,234.7	3,416.2
Iron	110.6	91.5	88.4	100.9	109.7
Other	247.2	240.5	250.6	267.7	322.4
Agric., cattle and sea food	428.1	515.1	683.0	796.3	930.4
Industrial	1,260.8	1,168.3	1,419.7	1,824.1	2,273.1
Paper, Cellulose, etc.	259.4	210.4	272.4	365.2	416.9
Molybdenum oxide and Ferromolybdenum	164.3	140.9	134.1	135.6	136.0
Other	837.1	817.0	1,013.2	1,323.3	1,720.2
Non monetary gold	84.8	90.8	97.3	154.5	159.1
Total Exports	3,650.3	3,804.1	4,198.8	5,223.7	7,051.8
Contribution of Copper (%)	43.9	47.0	41.8	42.8	48.4

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Imports CIF					
Food	481.4	246.5	168.9	209.5	258.3
Non-food consumer goods	536.1	504.9	585.1	690.9	831.0
Intermediate goods (Petroleum)	2,063.2	1,866.7	1,947.3	2,395.2	2,832.6
Capital goods	(408.3)	(447.9)	(276.2)	(374.8)	(508.4)
	573.1	650.2	735.0	1,100.8	1,369.9
Total Imports CIF	3,653.8	3,268.3	3,436.3	4,396.4	5,291.8
Total Imports FOB	3,287.6	2,954.5	3,099.1	3,994.3	4,833.2



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
FOREIGN TRADE					
Price Index (D) (Base: 1980=100)					
Exports	67.7	63.5	102.5 (b)	117.4 (b)	150.9 (b)
Mining	64.2	63.3	98.4 (b)	116.9 (b)	173.1 (b)
Livestock and Marine	91.2	92.9	111.1 (b)	109.6 (b)	102.9 (b)
Industrial	67.8	55.6	106.3 (b)	122.4 (b)	142.2 (b)
Imports	81.5	80.9	92.2 (b)	101.4 (b)	107.6 (b)
Consumption goods	63.9	68.7	96.6 (b)	101.5 (b)	116.0 (b)
Capital goods	95.9	94.6	115.3 (b)	128.0 (b)	134.4 (b)
Intermediate goods	84.0	80.0	85.1 (b)	92.8 (b)	96.5 (b)
Quantum Index (D) (Base: 1980=100)					
Exports	115.6	128.1	107.7 (b)	113.7 (b)	122.2 (b)
Mining	111.4	121.2	100.3 (b)	100.2 (b)	101.0 (b)
Livestock and Marine	138.2	166.7	116.0 (b)	135.2 (b)	166.7 (b)

INCIDENCE OF COPPER IN TOTAL EXPORTS
(Million US\$)



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Industrial	118.0	131.9	121.5 (b)	135.1 (b)	150.4 (b)
Imports	76.5	66.2	115.2 (b)	136.5 (b)	160.3 (b)
Consumption goods	66.4	41.0	128.2 (b)	168.8 (b)	199.5 (b)
Capital goods	54.0	60.2	103.5 (b)	136.7 (b)	166.8 (b)
Intermediate goods	88.3	78.8	116.4 (b)	130.4 (b)	151.1 (b)
Terms of trade index (D) (Base 1980=100)	83.2	78.5	111.2 (b)	115.8 (b)	140.2 (b)

Exports shipments according to country of destination
(Percentage figures) (D)

Latin America					
Argentina	3.2	2.2	3.8	3.4	2.4
Brazil	6.2	5.5	6.9	6.8	4.8
Rest	5.6	6.8	6.2	6.7	5.9
North America					
Canada	0.9	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.7
U.S.A.	26.0	22.8	21.7	22.4	19.8
Europe					
Germany (Federal Rep.)	10.0	9.7	10.4	9.5	11.6
France	4.5	3.8	3.6	3.5	5.0
Great Britain	5.4	6.7	5.3	6.2	5.2
Rest	14.6	18.0	19.2	17.6	20.2
Asia					
Japan	11.1	10.3	9.9	11.0	12.5
Rest of Asia	7.9	8.2	7.7	7.7	8.8

EVOLUTION OF IMPORTS

(Million US\$)

(CIF)



CONSUMER GOODS

INTERMEDIATE GOODS



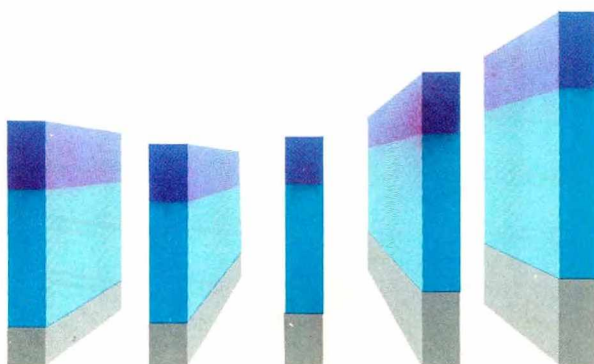
CAPITAL GOODS

6.000

4.000

2.000

0



1984

1985

1986

1987

1988

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Middle East	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.3
Africa and other countries	2.5	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Imports per countries of Origin (X)

(Percentage figures)

Latin America

Argentina	5.0	3.9	4.2	4.2	5.9
Brazil	9.3	9.1	8.5	10.0	11.7
Rest	14.0	15.7	12.6	11.0	11.2

North America

Canada	2.1	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.3
U.S.A.	23.4	23.8	22.0	20.4	21.2

Europe

Germany (Federal Rep.)	6.8	7.6	8.6	8.8	7.7
France	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.4	3.2
Great Britain	2.5	3.1	3.0	3.4	2.6
Rest	10.7	12.8	14.0	13.5	13.3

Asia

Japan	9.8	6.9	10.2	10.2	8.3
Rest	4.0	3.6	5.2	7.1	6.5

Middle East

	0.9	2.9	1.3	1.1	0.7
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Africa and other countries

	8.4	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.4
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Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
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EXPORT SHIPMENT (D) (Millions of US\$) (30)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total General	3,628.5	3,823.0	4,222.4	5,101.9	7,048.3
Mining	2,165.7	2,345.4	2,316.2	2,745.8	4,100.1
Copper	1,584.4	1,760.7	1,771.0	2,100.5	3,375.3
Molybdenum	139.1	144.6	97.6	99.8	108.0
Iron	110.6	91.5	88.4	101.0	109.8
Other	331.6	348.6	359.2	444.5	507.0
Agricultural and stock raising products, and sea food	391.2	501.8	646.2	743.0	861.2
Agricultural	345.6	420.6	557.1	605.1	683.8
Fresh fruit	291.5	355.7	476.8	527.2	582.1
Grapes	(164.7)	(215.5)	(249.0)	(275.7)	(315.1)
Apples	(74.5)	(74.3)	(126.4)	(141.9)	(129.1)
Pears	(11.4)	(12.6)	(25.2)	(24.4)	(28.9)
Other fruits	(40.9)	(53.3)	(76.2)	(85.2)	(109.0)
Other agricultural prod.	54.1	64.,9	80.3	77.9	101.7
Livestock	29.1	25.5	37.7	54.2	55.7
Forestry (31)	1.6	40.9	40.2	71.0	108.7
Fishing	14.9	14.8	11.2	12.7	13.0
Algae	14.3	13.0	9.0	9.5	9.9
Other	0.6	1.8	2.2	3.2	3.1
Industrial	1,071.6	975.8	1,260.0	1,613.2	2,087.0
Foodstuffs	443.6	488.5	602.7	739.9	953.4
Fishmeal	275.7	278.9	314.9	358.3	458.8
Fresh fish	36.8	58.8	68.7	111.7	166.9
Other	131.1	150.8	219.1	269.9	327.7
Beverages	13.6	20.4	21.5	33.5	38.3
Bottled wine	7.2	8.5	10.3	13.9	17.9
Wines in Bulk and Other beverages	6.4	11.9	11.2	19.6	20.4
Lumber (32)	116.3	73.4	98.4	151.5	210.3
Insigne pine	97.5	50.8	63.6	85.5	96.9
Other	18.8	22.6	34.8	66.0	113.4
Paper, cellulose & by-prod.	259.4	210.4	272.4	364.9	417.1
Paper	39.8	48.6	51.8	61.0	70.4
Cellulose	196.0	140.5	192.6	264.9	309.1
Other	23.6	21.3	28.0	39.0	37.6
Chemical and petroleum derivatives	95.7	79.9	84.3	103.2	174.8
Petroleum and by-prod.	53.0	43.0	40.8	52.5	59.8
Other	42.7	36.9	43.5	50.7	115.0
Basic Metallic Manufactures	60.5	60.4	77.2	87.3	117.8
Ferromolybdenum	5.4	6.1	11.6	11.9	12.9
Other	55.1	54.3	65.6	75.4	104.9
Metallic Products, machinery and electric articles	19.5	13.3	23.1	26.8	27.6

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Transportation equipment	42.1	17.2	53.7	32.2	34.8
Other manufactured prod.	20.9	12.3	26.7	73.9	112.9
ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORT REGISTRATIONS ACCORDING TO THEIR FINAL DESTINATION (X) (Millions of US\$)					
Consumer goods	520.1	340.8	422.0	584.1	788.7
Automobiles	26.5	15.7	32.3	85.2	141.2
Agricultural products	11.9	9.2	10.7	13.0	15.3
Processed foodstuffs	101.5	27.5	30.0	50.3	78.2
Non-food manufactures	380.2	288.4	349.0	435.6	554.0
Capital goods	510.4	561.2	670.1	981.5	1,258.3
Machinery & equipment	413.7	430.5	518.3	718.3	877.7
Transportation equipment	94.8	128.6	149.5	259.5	375.7
Breeding animals	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.7	4.9
Intermediate goods	2,160.1	1,840.5	1,822.3	2,227.7	2,683.8
Raw Materials	842.9	674.2	672.0	824.0	983.8
Foodstuffs of agricultural industrial origin	310.9	182.7	98.7	110.2	145.8
Non-food of agricultural industrial origin	532.0	491.5	573.3	713.8	838.0
Intermediate ind. goods	466.7	374.4	471.2	576.3	651.0
Spare parts & components to automobile assemblage	268.2	270.1	296.5	367.3	477.5
Spare parts	200.0	194.6	237.4	277.9	352.6
Components for automobile assemblage	68.2	75.5	59.1	89.4	124.9
Fuels and Lubricants	582.3	521.8	382.6	460.1	571.5
Oil	420.6	445.7	266.2	378.9	457.4
Other	161.7	76.1	116.4	81.2	114.1
Total	3,190.6	2,742.5	2,914.4	3,793.3	4,730.8

EXTERNAL DEBT at
December, of each year (D)
(Net balances in millions
of US\$)

I. Total External Debt	18,877	19,444	19,501	19,208	17,649
Public Sector	12,343	14,079	15,763	16,380	14,673
(Banco del Estado)	1,386	1,356	1,296	1,078	926
(Banco Central)	3,672	4,357	4,429	4,923	3,921
Private Sector	6,534	5,365	3,738	2,828	2,976
(Banks)	3,469	2,786	1,463	737	457
(Other) (33)	3,065	2,759	2,275	2,091	2,519

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
II. Medium and Long Term					
External Debt	16,963	17,650	17,814	17,191	15,447
Public Sector	10,601	12,515	14,379	14,725	13,072
(Banco del Estado)	1,272	1,237	1,179	1,051	888
(Banco Central)	3,192	4,032	4,429	4,698	3,921
Private Sector	6,362	5,135	3,435	2,466	2,375
(Banks)	3,369	2,691	1,296	502	149
(Other)	2,993	2,444	2,139	1,964	2,226
III. Short Term External					
Debt	1,914	1,794	1,687	2,017	2,202
Public Sector	1,742	1,564	1,384	1,655	1,601
(Banco del Estado)	114	119	117	27	38
(Banco Central)	480	325	0	225	0
Private Sector	172	230	303	362	601
(Banks) (34)	100	95	167	235	308
(Others) (33)	72	135	136	127	293
IV. Banco Central with IMF	782	1,085	1,328	1,452	1,322

FOREIGN INVESTMENT (D)

Foreign investment distribution according to activity (Million of dollars) (35)

Agriculture	2.8	2.3	0.6	4.0	4.1
Forestry	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.6
Fishing	1.1	1.2	0.0	0.9	1.7
Mining	20.7	28.3	40.3	363.9	1,348.9
Industry	26.6	322.9	105.7	53.0	91.3
Construction	1.1	1.5	6.2	16.1	10.5
Services	20.4	64.8	109.6	124.6	490.4
Transportation	6.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Total	79.7	421.0	262.7	563.0	1,949.5

SALARIES & WAGES (A)

Remunerations Index	130.0	162.6	198.3	237.3	290.0
(Annual average)					
(Base: Dec. 1982=100)					

Sub-Indices according to branch of Economic Activity

Mining Sector	139.4	179.8	219.4	263.1	314.2
Manufactures	128.7	159.6	196.4	237.5	288.0
Electricity, gas and water	130.2	170.1	212.4	257.8	301.0
Construction	120.3	131.4	165.0	207.4	256.3
Sales, Restaurants and Hotels	123.8	151.0	187.7	221.6	271.3
Transport and Communi- cations	134.9	170.2	214.2	254.1	310.7
Financial and Insurance Services	125.4	154.5	191.3	229.6	287.2
Communal and Social Services	126.7	156.1	180.1	209.1	260.9

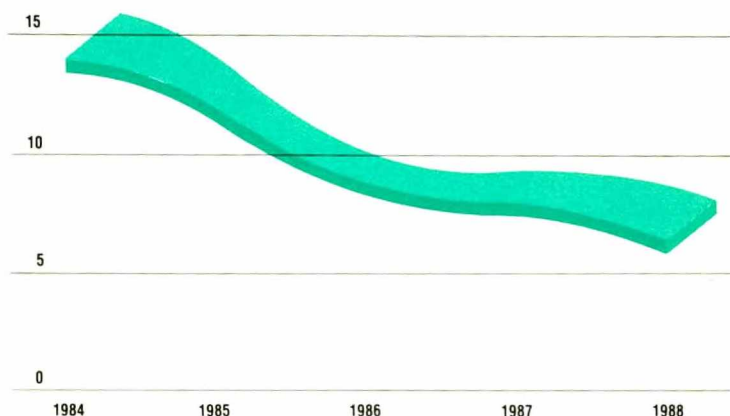
	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Sub-Indices according to Occupational position					
Managers	134.4	170.0	221.0	270.1	356.6
Professionals and Technicians	129.1	162.3	194.7	229.3	279.0
Administrative clerks	126.9	157.5	188.9	226.0	273.4
Salesmen	127.0	156.1	195.6	233.8	290.4
Skilled workers					
White-collar	137.3	174.6	213.5	258.8	309.2
Blue-collar	134.2	166.3	204.1	246.2	299.4
Unskilled workers	128.7	161.2	197.8	235.2	289.0
Personal services	124.9	154.5	181.1	215.8	263.5
Minimum Income (Annual average) (Pesos)	5,445.0	6,750.3	7,794.8	8,771.3	10,272.6

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (A)

Total Country (36)

Total Population (Thousands of persons)	11,775.7	11,972.3	12,157.3	12,332.9	12,515.8
Population under 15	3,695.0	3,729.4	3,772.8	3,812.3	3,853.0
Population age 15 plus	8,080.7	8,242.9	8,384.5	8,520.6	8,662.8
Workforce (Thousands of persons)	3,890.7	4,018.7	4,270.0	4,354.4	4,551.6
Employed	3,349.4	3,537.4	3,895.7	4,010.8	4,265.8
Unemployed	541.3	481.3	374.3	343.6	285.8
Laid off	421.6	374.2	305.2	284.9	230.7
Looking for work for the first time	119.7	107.1	69.1	58.7	55.1
Passive (Thousands of persons)	4,190.0	4,224.2	4,114.5	4,166.2	4,111.2
Unemployment rate (%)	13.9	12.0	8.8	7.9	6.3
Lay-off rate (%)	10.8	9.3	7.1	6.5	5.1
Employed Population per Economic Activity (Thousands of persons)	3,349.4	3,537.4	3,895.7	4,010.8	4,265.8
Agriculture	536.2	585.9	801.4	836.8	864.8
Mining	66.6	80.6	84.1	81.5	87.4
Industry	463.5	487.0	530.9	606.9	669.8
Construction	120.3	126.5	184.1	208.4	275.7
Trade	624.2	652.4	650.1	690.1	731.2
Financial services	111.8	148.3	155.9	176.6	181.7
Electricity, gas and water	26.1	27.6	24.3	24.6	24.9
Personal communal and other services	1,192.1	1,219.3	1,233.9	1,132.4	1,155.2
Transport	207.0	209.4	230.2	252.8	274.4
Unspecified activities	1.6	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.9

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (AT NATIONAL LEVEL)
(Percentages)



Metropolitan Region (36)	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Total Population (Thousands of persons)	4,551.2	4,651.6	4,747.0	4,836.4	4,929.4
Population under 15	1,414.2	1,437.9	1,459.6	1,480.0	1,501.3
Population age 15 plus	3,137.0	3,213.7	3,287.4	3,356.4	3,428.1
Workforce (Thousands of persons)	1,607.1	1,720.0	1,759.0	1,792.4	1,868.5
Employed	1,317.3	1,461.0	1,571.5	1,615.5	1,729.6
Unemployed	289.8	259.0	187.5	176.9	138.9
Laid off	227.8	212.0	153.8	147.2	108.5
Looking for work for the first time	62.0	47.0	33.7	29.7	30.4
Passive (Thousands of persons)	1,529.9	1,493.7	1,528.4	1,564.0	1,559.6
Unemployment rate(%)	18.0	15.1	10.7	9.9	7.4
Lay-off rate (%)	14.2	12.3	8.8	8.2	5.8
Employed population according to economic activity (Thousands of persons)	1,317.3	1,461.0	1,571.5	1,615.5	1,729.6
Agriculture	48.2	76.4	87.9	94.7	98.5
Mining	3.8	5.4	4.5	3.7	5.6
Industry	270.7	282.0	298.9	332.6	359.0
Construction	45.7	53.0	73.9	87.4	125.0
Trade	279.6	292.2	305.5	313.3	340.9
Financial services	65.7	98.9	104.5	117.3	118.9
Electricity, gas and water	9.9	12.8	12.1	10.9	11.0
Personal communal and other services	511.2	556.5	585.6	551.1	564.1
Transport	81.9	83.7	98.4	104.1	105.9
Unspecified activities	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.7

	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Minimum Employment Programme (PEM) (Average)					
Beneficiaries (Thousands of persons)	167.6	134.3	81.0	36.6	9.0
Subsidy (Ch\$)	2,000.0	3,000.0	3,000.0	3,000.0	3,000.0

Employment Programme for Heads of Families (POLH) (Annual average)	168.7	190.0	140.4	88.4	24.9
(Thousands of persons)					

SOCIAL INDICATORS

Material Quality of Life Index (D)	91.0	91.1	91.3	91.5	(o)
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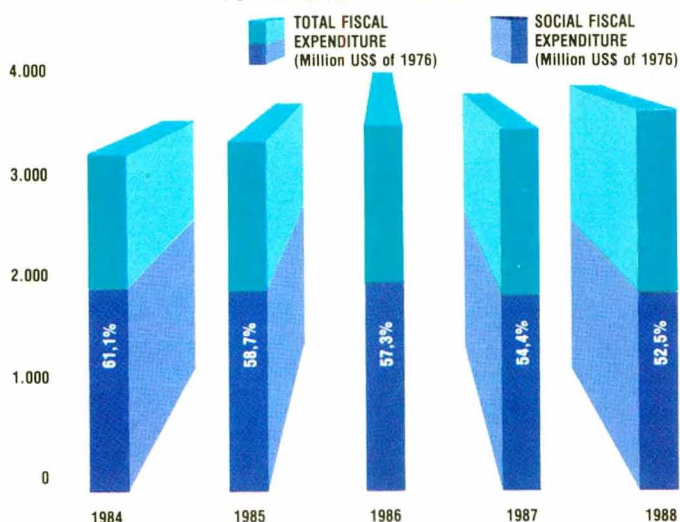
Social Fiscal Spending (E)	2,052.7	2,037.7	2,075.8	1,949.6	1,984.8
(Millions of 1976 US\$)					

Education	510.2	502.1	500.0	460.9	436.2
Pension Schemes	801.2	842.2	961.1	918.4	974.6
Health	160.7	144.0	134.0	132.7	138.5
Welfare	487.1	451.3	366.7	296.3	241.7
Housing	79.4	90.3	91.6	107.0	153.4
Regional Development	14.1	7.8	22.4	34.3	40.4

Social Fiscal Spending / Total Fiscal Spending (%)	61.1	58.7	57.3	54.4	52.5
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Housing Subsidies Paid (W)	13,522	15,885	22,559	22,169	34,247
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SOCIAL FISCAL EXPENDITURE AND TOTAL FISCAL EXPENDITURE



	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988
Literacy level of population age 15 and over (Y) (Percentages)	92.95	93.50	93.77	93.99	94.25
Education (Y) (Thousands registrations)					
Infant School	176.2	202.3	210.0	228.1	217.1
Primary	2,119.5	2,130.6	2,112.9	2,065.4	2,060.1
Secondary (37)	711.1	731.7	744.4	753.0	788.3
University	189.6	201.1	214.4	224.3	233.1
Health (Thousands) (C)					
Check-ups and attention of expecting mothers	1,035.8	1,462.4	1,440.8	1,382.8	1,455.4
Check-ups and attention of children	6,661.1	7,105.9	6,691.5	6,316.6	8,512.4
Adult medical attention	9,074.5	9,978.6	8,644.2	9,584.7	10,396.3
Emergencies	6,441.0	6,578.6	6,519.1	5,681.4	(o)
Distributed Milk and protein mixes (Thousands of kilos)	27,849.8	30,271.0	32,077.7	29,975.8	(o)
Food Rations (Z) (Daily average) (38)					
Breakfast and/or Teas (Thousands) (39)	702.8	703.3	682.5	528.6	522.3
Lunches (Thousands)(39)	473.2	569.5	573.1	490.5	527.9
Daily meals (40)	28,940.0	31,040.0	26,870.0	27,700.0	28,564.0
Children under six under Medical control according to Nutritional State (C) (Thousands)					
Child pop. under control	1,226.6	1,258.2	1,261.6	1,237.0	1,240.2
Eutrophic	1,123.8	1,148.9	1,147.2	1,128.2	1,133.5
Undernourished	102.8	109.3	114.4	108.8	106.7
Slight	92.7	98.4	103.2	98.2	96.4
Medium	9.3	10.0	10.4	9.9	9.6
Serious	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7
Birth Rate (A) (‰ inhabitants)	22.2	21.6	22.1	22.3	23.3
Mortality Rate (A)					
General (‰ inhabitants)	6.3	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.8
Child (‰ live births)	19.6	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.8
Neonatal (‰ live births)	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.5
Pension Schemes (Thousands of persons)					
Old System					
Number of members (A)	1,773.5	1,856.3	1,850.5	1,733.1	(o)
New System (Accrued)					
Number of members (A1)	1,930.4	2,283.8	2,591.5	2,890.7	3,183.0
AFP investments held for safe-keeping at Central Bank (D) (Millions of Ch\$)					
Fund	148,825.0	258,752.7	390,363.6	583,078.3	816,365.9
Reserves	1,730.6	2,873.9	4,284.5	6,286.2	8,529.0

SOURCES

- (A) Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas.
- (B) Dirección Meteorológica de Chile.
- (C) Ministerio de Salud.
- (D) Banco Central de Chile.
- (E) Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos.
- (F) Ministerio de Agricultura, Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA).
- (G) Ministerio de Agricultura, Corporación Nacional Forestal (CONAF).
- (H) Ministerio de Economía, Fomento y Reconstrucción, Servicio Nacional de Pesca.
- (I) Comisión Chilena del Cobre.
- (J) Servicio Nacional de Geología y Minería.
- (K) Empresa Nacional del Petróleo (ENAP).
- (L) Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOFA).
- (M) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción, Comisión Automotriz (CORFO).
- (N) Cámara Chilena de la Construcción.
- (Ñ) Empresa Nacional de Electricidad S.A. (ENDESA).
- (O) Comisión Nacional de Energía.
- (P) Ministerio de Transporte y Telecomunicaciones, Junta de Aeronáutica Civil.
- (Q) Ferrocarriles del Estado.
- (R) Ministerio de Obras Públicas, Dirección de Vialidad.
- (S) Servicio de Impuestos Internos.
- (T) Fondo Monetario Internacional.
- (U) Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago.
- (V) Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras.
- (W) Ministerio de la Vivienda y Urbanismo.
- (X) Dirección Nacional de Aduanas.
- (Y) Ministerio de Educación Pública, Superintendencia.
- (Z) Ministerio de Educación Pública, Junta Nacional de Auxilio Escolar y Becas.
- (A1) Superintendencia de Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones.

NOTES

- (1) Figures estimated up to June 30th of each year.
- (2) Life expectancy is defined as the number of years that a given newborn generation will probably live.
- (3) Life expectancy at one year is defined as the number of years the members of a generation who already are one year old will probably live.
- (4) It includes Financial Sector, Housing Ownership, Public Administration, Education, Health, Other Services, Cost Imputed to the Banking Services and Imports Duties.
- (5) Tradable Sector include: Agricultural, Fishing, Mining and Industry.
- (6) Non Tradable Sector include: Financial Sector, Housing Ownership, Electricity Gas and Water, Construction, Trade, Transport and Communication, Education, Health, Other Services, Public Administration, Imputed bank charges and Tax on imports.
- (7) Agricultural year means the period when the sowing is made in the year n and the crop in the year $n+1$.
- (8) It refers to production designed for fresh consumption, raisins and pisco processing.
- (9) It corresponds to total area planted with some selected species.
- (10) It includes the production of dried, salty and smoked ones.
- (11) Including cements, concentrates, slags and ores.
- (12) Including low and high octane gasoline.
- (13) Including domestic and aviation kerosene.
- (14) It refers to a group of dwellings of 73 one-storey housings of 69.80 m^2 .
- (15) The information on Private Sector corresponds to approved construction permits. The information on Public Sector refers to started construction.
- (16) It includes city gas, blast-furnace gas and natural gas.
- (17) Including private cars, rental and station wagons.
- (18) Including light trucks, trucks and vans.

- (19) Including motor-scooters, motor-cycles, tractors and ambulances.
- (20) Variation from December to December.
- (21) Statistical data from selling and purchasing subjected to Value Added Tax (VAT).
- (22) London Metal Exchange Value.
- (23) The deflator used is the Whole Price Index of U.S.A..
- (24) Since 1983, information related to banks in liquidation is excluded.
- (25) The real rate is obtained of the following form:

$$r = \{(i - \pi) / (1 + \pi)\} \cdot 100 \quad \text{with:}$$

r = real rate

i = nominal rate

π = variation of the CPI of the period

- (26) Interest rates of adjustable operations correspond to the geometrical average of the annual rates for each period, and the non adjustable ones refer to the accumulated value of the monthly rates for each period.
- (27) Modified Statement: Considers imports at their FOB value, thus the figures on non financial services change. It considers as reserves, only those of the Central Bank. Therefore, short term capital flows of the banking system are recorded not as variation of reserves, but as other capital, banking sector. The figure on holdings of international reserves considers gold value on the basis of its market price. This modified statement makes a distinction between the change in holdings of reserves, and the change in reserves due to balance of payments transactions. Therefore, the change in holdings is adjusted, if necessary, by: Monetization/demonetization of gold, allocation/cancellation of SDR's, and valuation changes.
- (28) Banco del Estado is not included here, because it is included in the Banking System.
- (29) It includes capital flows of development banks since the year 1979.
- (30) Balance of Payments figures on exports and imports do not agree with those of exports shipments and import registrations, because they are different concepts. Both exports shipments and imports registrations are adjusted for balance of payments requirements.
- (31) Includes "quillay" bark, dried mushrooms and other. Since 1985 "Crude wood" is included; until 1984 it belonged to the item "wood" within the industrial sector.
- (32) Since 1985, what is related to "crude wood" is not included in this item.
- (33) It excludes short term loans for foreign trade operations and includes short term loans Articles 14 to 15 since June, 1982.
- (34) It includes short term loans Article 14 and 15 since June, 1982.
- (35) Applications in force authorized by the Chilean State for each year, according to Decree Law N° 600 of October 1974, Decree Law N° 1,748 of March 1977 and the modifications introduced by Law N° 18,474 of November 30, 1985 and Law N° 18,682 of December 31, 1987.
- (36) Figures corresponding to the polles performed in the October-December period of each year.
- (37) Includes scientific-humanistic and technical-professional education.
- (38) It corresponds to daily average of programmed portions. Includes municipal covenants.
- (39) It corresponds to the school food program in Basic Schools which considers children between 6 and 14 years old.
- (40) Corresponds to the School-Children Homes Programme, consisting of 4 meals a day.
- (*) Provisional figures.
- (a) Figures calculated on the basis of population estimates performed by INE, for June 30th, 1978, and June 30th, 1988.
- (b) It correspond to the prices and quantum indexes and to the terms of trade. (Base: 1985=100).
- (o) Information not available.

SYMBOLS

C	:	Currency.
D1	:	Banking current accounts of the nonfinancial private sector net of float (D'1 - float).
M1	:	Private sector money (D1 + C).
Dp	:	Private sector time deposits.
Dg	:	Public sector demand deposits net of float of consolidated public account (CUF).
E	:	Monetary Base.
M2	:	Private sector money plus private time deposits in the financial system (M1 + Dp).
D'1	:	Non financial private sector banking current accounts.
Float	:	Documents of other banks received in deposits.
CUF	:	Consolidated Public Account.
Av	:	Demand savings in the financial system.
Ap	:	Time savings in the financial system.
D2	:	Financial Quasi-money.
D2p	:	Private financial Quasi-money.
M3	:	Private money + Private Quasi-money (M1 + D2p).
M3a	:	Money + Quasi-money (Public and Private) (M1 + Dg + D2).
μ_1	:	Multiplier of M1 = $M1 / E = 1 / \{c \cdot (1-r) + r \cdot (1 + d2 + d'g)\}$.
μ_2	:	Multiplier of M2 = $M2 / E = (1 + dp) / \{c \cdot (1-r) + r \cdot (1 + d2 + d'g)\}$.
c	:	Preference for bills = $C / M1$.
r	:	Actual rate of reserve = $(E - C) / (D1 + Dg + D2)$.
d2	:	Financial Quasi-money-Private Sector Money Ratio = $D2 / M1$.
d'g	:	Public Sector Deposits-Private Sector Money Ratio = $Dg / M1$.
dp	:	Private Time Deposits-Private Sector Money Ratio = $Dp / M1$.

