

STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE 1978-1982



**DIRECCION
DE POLITICA
FINANCIERA**

**BANCO CENTRAL
DE CHILE**

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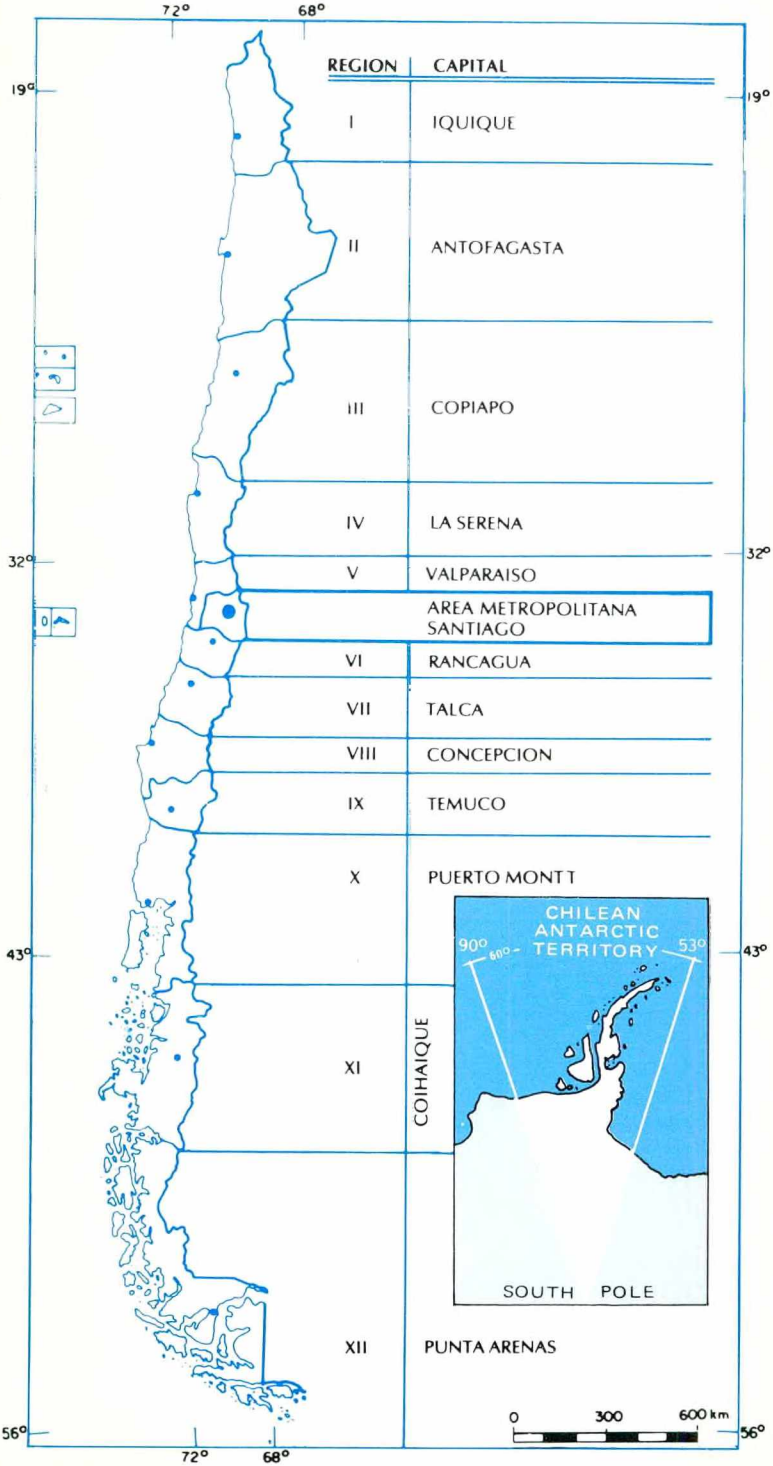
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MAP OF CHILE BY REGIONS



GENERAL BACKGROUND (A)

Location and area

Chile is a country which lies on the South-Western coast of South America, extending into the Antarctic Territory down to the South Pole and reaching out to Easter Island in Oceania.

Furthermore, its territory is also integrated by the Juan Fernández archipelago, by San Félix, San Ambrosio and Sala y Gómez islands, by its 200 mile territorial waters and by the corresponding continental platform.

On the American Continent, Chile stretches from 17° 30' latitude South at its northern boundary, to Diego Ramírez Island, at 56° 32' latitude South in the South American meridional zone.

The Chilean Antarctic territory comprises the whole area lying between meridians 53° and 90° longitude West and down to the Pole, at 90° latitude South.

Finally, belonging to this territory and constituting the most westerly Chilean possession, is Easter Island situated at approximately 27° latitude South and 109° longitude West.

The area of Chile —American, Antarctic and insular— is 2,006,626 square kilometers, excluding its territorial waters.

The length of Chile from its boundary with Peru to the Southern Pole is over 8,000 kilometers. At 52° 21' latitude South (Strait of Magellan), Chile has a maximum width of 445 kilometers, and at 31° 37' latitude South (between Punta Amolanas and Casa de Piedra Pass), its minimum width is of 90 kilometers.

CONTINENTAL CHILE	756,626 sq.km.
Agricultural lands	16,560 sq.km.
Grazing lands	129,300 sq.km.
Forest lands	84,200 sq.km.
Non-productive land	526,566 sq.km.
CHILEAN ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	1,250,000 sq.km.
TOTAL	2,006,626 sq.km.

Boundaries

Chile is bounded on the North by Peru, by a border line known as "Línea de la Concordia"; on the East by Bolivia and Argentina, mainly by a line that runs through the highest summits of the Andes; on the South by the South Pole, and on the West by the Pacific Ocean, including 200 nautical miles of territorial waters.

Climate and Natural Resources

The North:

Climate: Desert

Natural resources: Nitrate, copper, iron and other minerals, valleys suited for agriculture, sea foods.

The Center:

Climate: Mild and temperate, with rains in winter.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The South:

Climate: Temperate and rainy

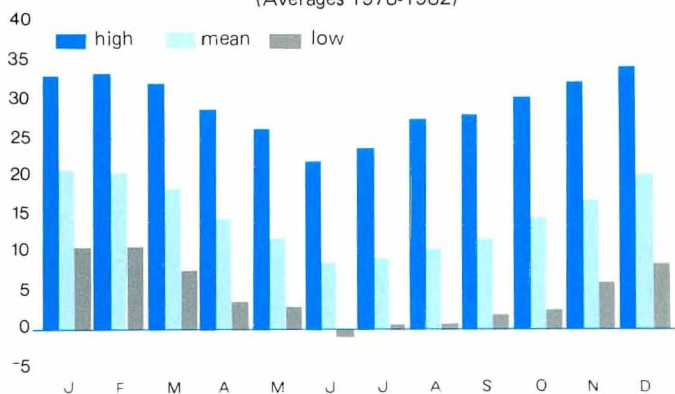
Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The Austral Region:

Climate: Steppe, cold.

Natural resources: Forests, petroleum, natural gas, sheep, sea foods.

TEMPERATURE IN SANTIAGO
(Centigrade)
(Averages 1978-1982)



Temperature and Rainfall (S)

TEMPERATURE IN SANTIAGO
(Centigrade)
(Averages 1978-1982)

RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO
(Millimeters)

	ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM	ABSOLUTE MINIMUM	MEAN	MEAN 1978-82	NORMAL YEAR
January	33.3	10.2	20.8	0.1	2.3
February	33.4	10.2	20.1	5.0	5.1
March	32.0	7.5	18.0	4.3	4.7
April	28.9	3.5	14.3	11.2	15.9
May	26.2	2.6	11.8	74.1	64.7
June	22.0	-0.9	8.6	82.2	71.1
July	23.8	0.2	9.2	102.2	61.8
August	27.3	0.5	10.2	26.9	58.2
September	28.1	1.9	11.9	35.2	21.4
October	30.3	2.4	14.6	5.3	16.6
November	32.1	6.0	17.0	22.8	6.1
December	34.3	8.6	20.1	2.7	2.3
YEAR	29.3	4.4	14.7	372.0	330.2
	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982

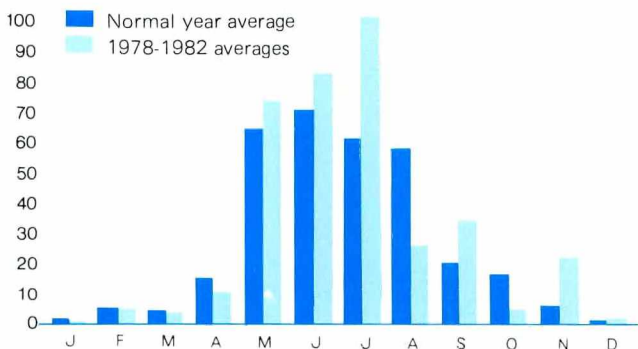
Temperatures in Santiago (Centigrade)

Absolute Maximum	35.0	35.9	34.2	34.0	34.8
Absolute Minimum	-3.0	-1.6	-2.0	-1.2	0.3
Mean	14.8	14.4	14.8	14.7	14.8

Rainfall in Santiago (in mm.)

420.8	213.5	320.8	281.6	623.4
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RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO (Millimeters) (Averages 1978-1982)



POPULATION

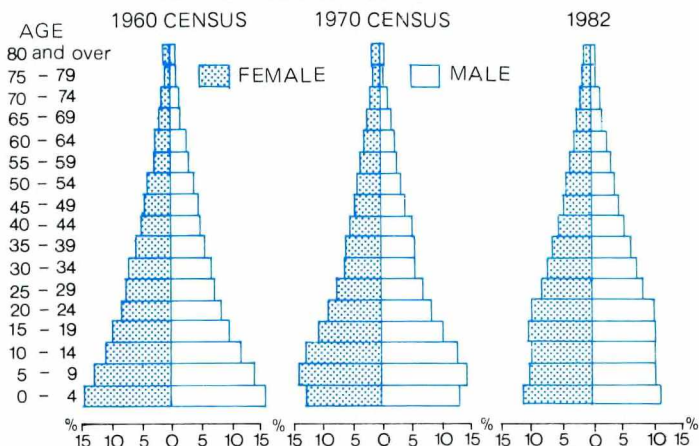
General background:

According to censal figures, Chilean population as of 1835 was 1,103,036 people. In 1895, it was 2,695,625; in 1907 it amounted to 3,231,022 by 1940 it had grown to 5,023,539, and in 1960 it was 7,663,171. The census taken in 1970 showed that the population was 9,339,665 inhabitants, and that taken in April 1982, established that the population of the country had reached the figure of 11,275,440 persons.

This steady increase could be due mainly to the persistence of moderately high birth rates up to 1962 (an average of 37.5‰), and to a decline in the mortality rate, which produced an increase in the life expectancy of Chileans (62.4 years in 1975, 65.7 years in 1979 and 67.01 years expected for the 1980-1985 period).

During the past few years, Chilean population has experienced a process of slow ageing, due to a quick decrease in fertility. The current birth rate is about 2.3‰, while the general mortality rate is 0.6‰, and the natural rate of growth is 1.7‰ per annum.

POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX



Rural population prevailed up to 1940. For instance, it was 73% in 1875 and 54% in 1920. The relation changed beginning with the 1952 census; the census of 1982 showed that rural population represented only 19.0%.

At present, Chile has a population-density of 15 inhabitants per square kilometer, one of the lowest for Latin America. This is accounted for by the fact that more than 70% of its continental territory is constituted by deserts, high mountains and other regions which are inadequate for the settlement of human beings.

Population (A)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total population (*) (Thousands of people)	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3	11,294.1	11,275.4 (c)
Male	5,315.8	5,407.0	5,499.3	5,593.1	5,521.0
Female	5,417.1	5,510.5	5,605.0	5,701.0	5,754.4
% Urban	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6	81.0
% Rural	20.0	19.4	18.9	18.4	19.0
Cumulative annual growth rate (a)	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.58 (d)
Population by Regions (*) (Thousands of people)	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3	11,294.1	11,275.4 (c)
I Region	227.8	233.5	239.2	245.5	273.4
II Region	303.8	308.5	313.1	319.6	341.2
III Region	191.0	194.8	198.7	201.7	183.1
IV Region	405.2	410.9	416.5	420.7	419.2
V Region	1,188.3	1,209.7	1,231.0	1,251.9	1,204.7
Metropolitan Region	4,070.3	4,167.0	4,264.5	4,372.7	4,294.9
VI Region	556.0	561.7	567.5	566.3	585.0
VII Region	693.1	699.9	706.9	712.2	723.2
VIII Region	1,436.6	1,455.0	1,473.9	1,496.1	1,516.6
IX Region	650.0	653.7	657.4	662.5	692.9
X Region	844.8	853.9	863.4	868.2	843.4
XI Region	60.7	62.1	63.4	66.2	65.5
XII Region	105.3	106.9	108.7	110.5	132.3
Life expectancy at birth (years) (2) (b)	65.7	65.7	67.0	67.0	67.5
Male	62.4	62.4	63.8	63.8	63.8
Female	69.0	69.0	70.4	70.4	70.4

GOVERNMENT SYSTEM; POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

According to the 1980 Constitution, Chile is a unitarian state. For administrative and interior government purposes, the country is divided into regions, and these, into provinces. For the purpose of local administration, the provinces are subdivided into communes.

The regional, provincial and communal government systems are hierarchically structured. At the head of each region's administration is the intendante, who is in charge of directing and administering the Region, and is advised by a Regional Council of Development and a Regional Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The government and administration of each province are in charge of a Governor, who is subordinated to the Regional Intendant whom he represents. He is assisted by an Advisory Technical Committee and by a Provincial Council.

In charge of communal government is the Mayor, assisted by a Communal Council of Development and by a Communal Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The basis of the system is the commune, since it is there that organized participation of the community takes place. Within the system, the Ministries act in a decentralized way by means of Regional Ministerial Secretariats.

The Regions and their Capitals

Decree Laws N° 575 (7.10.74), 1,250 (10.27.75) and 1,317 (12.31.75), divide the Chilean territory into thirteen Regions:

	NAME	CAPITAL
I	Region: Tarapacá	Iquique
II	Region: Antofagasta	Antofagasta
III	Region: Atacama	Copiapó
IV	Region: Coquimbo	La Serena
V	Region: Valparaíso	Valparaíso
VI	Region: Libertador General Bernardo O'Higgins	Rancagua
VII	Region: Maule	Talca
VIII	Region: Bío - Bío	Concepción
IX	Region: Araucanía	Temuco
X	Region: Los Lagos	Puerto Montt
XI	Region: Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Coyhaique
XII	Region: Magallanes y Antártida Chilena	Punta Arenas
	Region: Metropolitana de Santiago	Santiago

Regions with largest population: (1)

	Metropolitan Region:	4,294,938 inhabitants
5th	Region: Valparaíso	1,204,693 inhabitants
8th	Region: Bío - Bío	1,516,552 inhabitants

MINISTRIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
De Agricultura (Ministry of Agriculture)	Teatinos 40	717436
De Bienes Nacionales (Ministry of National Property)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 280	2222516
De Defensa Nacional (Ministry of Defense)	Gálvez 56	65271
De Economía, Fomento y Reconstrucción (Ministry of Economy, Development and Reconstruction)	Teatinos 120 – 12º piso	725522
De Educación Pública (Ministry of Public Education)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1371	83351
De Hacienda (Ministry of Finance)	Teatinos 120 – 12º piso	82051
De Justicia (Ministry of Justice)	Compañía 1111	68151
De Minería (Ministry of Mining)	Teatinos 120 – 9º piso	61544
De Obras Públicas (Ministry of Public Works)	Morandé 59 – 71	724506
De Relaciones Exteriores (Ministry of Foreign Affairs)	Palacio de la Moneda	82501
De Salud (Ministry of Health)	Enrique Mac-Iver 541	394001
De Transporte y Telecomunicaciones (Ministry of Transportation and Communications)	Bombiero Salas 1390	69131
Del Interior (Ministry of Domestic Government)	Palacio de la Moneda	714103

MINISTRIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Del Trabajo y Previsión Social (Ministry of Labor and Social Security)	Huérfanos 1273	715133
De la Vivienda y Urbanismo (Ministry of Housing and City Planning)	Serrano 45	32012
Secretaría General de Gobierno (General Government Secretariat)	Edificio Diego Portales Villavicencio 346	2221202
Secretaría General de la Presidencia de la República (Office of the General Secretary of the Presidency of the Republic)	Palacio de la Moneda	714103
OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE

Asociación de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras (Association of Banks and Financial Institutions)	Agustinas 1476, piso 10º	717149
Banco Central de Chile (Central Bank of Chile)	Agustinas 1180	62281
Banco del Estado de Chile (Chilean State Bank)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1111	716001
Bolsa de Comercio de Santiago (Santiago Stock Exchange)	Bandera 75	82001
Comisión Chilena de Energía Nuclear (Chilean Nuclear Energy Commission)	Los Jesuitas 645	748138
Comisión Chilena del Cobre (Chilean Copper Commission)	Agustinas 1161 – 4º piso	726219
Comisión Nacional de Energía (National Energy Commission)	Teatinos 120 – Piso 7º	81757
Compañía Chilena de Electricidad (CHILECTRA) (Chilean Electric Company S.A.)	Santo Domingo 789	382000
Compañía de Teléfonos de Chile (Telephone Company of Chile)	Agustinas 1428	107
Compañía Minera del Pacífico S.A. (CMP) (“Del Pacífico” Mining Company S.A.)	Casilla 559 – La Serena	
Confederación de la Producción y del Comercio (Production and Trade Confederation)	Estado 337 – Of. 507 – Piso 5º	33690
Consejo de Defensa del Estado (State Defense Council)	Teatinos 220	717597
Contraloría General de la República (General Comptrollership of the Republic)	Teatinos 56	724212
Corporación de Fomento de la Producción (CORFO) (Development Corporation)	Moneda 921	380521
Corporación Nacional del Cobre de Chile (CODELCO) (National Copper Corporation)	Huérfanos 1189 – Piso 5º	722023
Corporación Nacional Forestal (CONAF) (National Forestry Corporation)	Avda. Bulnes 285	60783
Dirección de Fronteras y Límites del Estado (State Bureau of Frontiers and Boundaries)	Bandera 52 – Piso 4º	83502
Dirección de Presupuestos (Budget Bureau)	Teatinos 120 – Piso 13º	717113

OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Dirección de Promoción de Exportaciones (PROCHILE) (Exports Promotion Bureau)	Avda. Andrés Bello 2195	746083
Empresa de Correos de Chile (Chilean Post-Office)	Moneda 1155	724014
Empresa de Transportes Colectivos del Estado (State Collective-Transportation Corporation)	Manuel Rodríguez 33	89564
Empresa Marítima del Estado (EMPREMAR) (State Maritime Corporation)	Estado 359 — Piso 4º	392555
Empresa Nacional de Computación e Informática Ltda. (ECOM) (National Corporation of Computation and Data Processing)	Avda. Santa María 6700	2288056
Empresa Nacional de Minería (ENAMI) (National Mining Company)	Enrique Mac-Iver 459	396061
Empresa Nacional de Telecomunicaciones S.A. (ENTEL) (National Corporation of Telecommunications S.A.)	Santa Lucía 360 — Piso 8º	384203
Empresa Portuaria de Chile (EMPORCHI) (Chilean Ports Corporation)	Huérfanos 1055	82232
Ferrocarriles del Estado (State Railways)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 924	383366
Fiscalía Nacional Económica (National Economics Inspector's Office)	Agustinas 853 — Piso 12º	384483
Instituto Antártico Chileno (Chilean Antarctic Institute)	Luis Thayer Ojeda 814	2231957
Instituto de Desarrollo Agropecuario (INDAP) (Farming and Animal Husbandry Development Institute)	Teatinos 40	711553
Instituto de Fomento Pesquero (IFOP) (Fishing Development Institute)	Avda. Pedro de Valdivia 2633	2252331
Instituto de Seguros del Estado (ISE) (State Insurance Institute)	Moneda 1025	64271
Instituto Forestal (Institute of Forestry)	Huérfanos 554	36517
Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE) (National Bureau of Statistics)	Av. Presidente Bulnes 418	721017
Línea Aérea Nacional (LAN CHILE) (National Airline)	Aeropuerto Comodoro Arturo Merino Benítez	719104
Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA) (Agricultural Planning Office)	Teatinos 40 — Piso 7º	63241
Oficina de Planificación Nacional (ODEPLAN) (National Planning Office)	Ahumada 48 — Piso 4º	722033
Oficina Nacional de Emergencia (National Emergency Bureau)	Edificio Diego Portales	2221202
Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (SAG) (Farming and Animal Husbandry Service)	Avda. Bulnes 140	82244
Servicio de Impuestos Internos (Income Tax Bureau)	Teatinos 120	82051
Servicio Nacional de Aduanas (National Customs Service)	Aeropuerto Comodoro Arturo Merino Benítez	719156
Servicio Nacional de Pesca (National Fishing Service)	Teatinos 120 — Piso 8º	88526
Servicio de Registro Civil e Identificación (Civil Registry and Identification Service)	Huérfanos 1570	718048

OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Servicio Nacional de Turismo (SERNATUR) (National Tourism Service)	Catedral 1165	82151
Servicio de Vivienda y Urbanismo (SERVIU) (Housing and City Planning Service)	Arturo Prat 48	382555
Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOPA) (Enterprise Association)	Agustinas 1357 Pisos 11 ^o y 12 ^o	82646
Superintendencia de Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones (Superintendency of Pension-Fund Administrating Institutions)	Huérfanos 1273 — Piso 8 ^o	716074
Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras (Superintendency of Banks and Financial Institutions)	Moneda 1123 — Piso 6 ^o	721246
Superintendencia de Seguridad Social (Superintendency of Social Security)	Huérfanos 1356 — Piso 10 ^o	722501
Superintendencia de Valores y Seguros (Superintendency of Securities and Insurance)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 874 — Pisos 6 ^o y 7 ^o	32198
Tesorería General de la República (General Treasury of the Republic)	Teatinos 28	712424

ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	1978	1979	1980	1981 (*)	1982 (*)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (Q)					
Annual Growth Rate of GDP (%)					
Final Consumption of Homes and Private Nonprofit Institutions	7.5	6.5	6.8	14.2	-14.4
Government consumption	6.8	9.2	-8.1	0.3	-7.8
Gross fixed capital formation	17.4	16.8	21.9	14.7	-37.1
Exports of goods and services	11.2	14.1	14.3	-5.3	10.9
Imports of goods and services	17.6	22.7	18.7	14.7	-32.9
GDP (expenditure)	8.2	8.3	7.8	5.7	-14.3
GDP (Expenditure) (Millions of 1977 pesos)					
Final Consumption of Homes and Private Nonprofit Institutions	225,279.2	239,899.2	256,102.1	292,592.4	250,455.6
Government consumption	44,775.8	48,874.2	44,916.2	45,045.1	41,549.2
Increase in Stocks	6,225.9	13,570.9	22,707.1	18,226.3	-14,524.4
Gross fixed capital formation	45,009.1	52,593.1	64,105.2	73,542.4	46,246.7
Exports of goods and services	65,978.4	75,310.1	86,077.1	81,526.1	90,430.6

	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*
Minus: imports of goods and services	75,851.1	93,040.2	110,461.5	126,700.1	85,002.9
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	311,417.3	337,207.5	363,446.2	384,232.2	329,154.8
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure) (Composition—percentages)					
Private consumption					
— Households					
— Non profit private institutions	71.1	70.7	70.7	76.7	76.9
Government consumption	14.4	14.3	12.4	12.6	14.9
Increase in stocks	3.1	2.9	4.4	2.2	—3.9
Gross fixed capital formation	14.7	14.9	16.7	18.5	13.8
Exports of Goods and Services	20.6	23.3	22.8	17.1	21.8
Imports of Goods and Services	23.9	26.1	27.0	27.1	23.5
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
GDP by sectors (Millions of 1977 pesos)					
Agriculture, forestry hunting and fishing	27,241.0	28,922.2	30,031.1	31,624.1	30,895.5
Mining	23,529.0	24,792.0	26,076.7	28,154.6	29,756.1
Manufacturing	68,373.5	73,776.6	78,332.3	80,336.3	62,982.7
Construction	12,650.5	15,669.5	19,419.9	23,517.5	16,695.6
Public utilities	6,912.6	7,383.3	7,754.0	7,913.1	7,894.9
Transportation, storage and communications	16,665.2	18,166.7	20,178.3	20,404.0	18,378.5
Trade	53,820.1	59,766.6	67,148.6	71,614.5	58,864.5
Banking, insurance and real estate	21,815.2	27,920.2	34,243.3	39,754.4	36,195.3
Home ownership	20,724.1	20,824.4	21,028.9	21,341.4	21,554.8
Government service and defense	17,713.5	17,501.5	16,941.5	16,636.6	16,154.1
Services	34,744.4	36,286.2	37,171.5	37,519.4	33,761.4
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	9,122.9	13,279.8	18,729.7	24,205.0	20,913.8
Taxes on Imports	16,351.1	19,478.1	23,849.8	29,621.3	16,935.2
Gross Domestic Product	311,417.3	337,207.5	363,446.2	384,232.2	329,154.8
Annual Growth Rate of G.D.P. by Sectors (Percentages)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	—3.7	6.2	3.8	5.3	—2.3
Mining	1.6	5.4	5.2	8.0	5.7
Manufacturing	9.3	7.9	6.2	2.6	—21.6

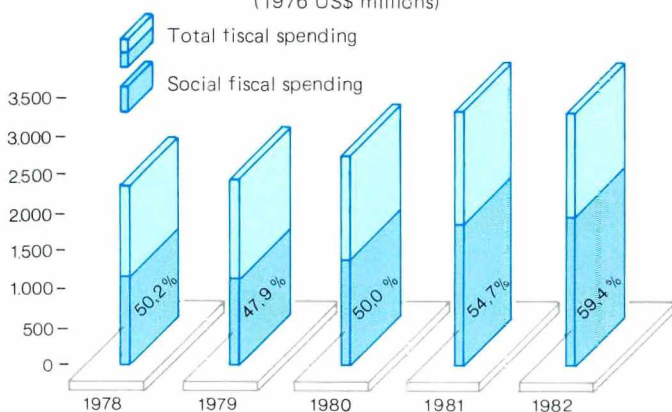
	1978	1979	1980	1981 (*)	
Construction	8.1	23.9	23.9	21.1	-29.0
Public Utilities	6.7	6.8	5.0	2.1	-0.2
Transportation, Storage and Communications	8.4	9.0	11.1	1.1	-9.9
Trade	20.0	11.0	12.4	6.7	-17.8
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	20.2	28.0	22.6	16.1	-9.0
Housing	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.0
Government Service and Defense	-3.1	-1.2	-3.2	-1.8	-2.9
Services	3.6	4.4	2.4	0.9	-10.0
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	-0.3	45.6	41.0	29.2	-13.6
Taxes on Imports	16.9	19.1	22.4	24.2	-42.8
Gross Domestic Product	8.2	8.3	7.8	5.7	-14.3
Gross Domestic Product by Sector					
(%)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	7.6	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.1
Mining	7.4	9.8	8.6	5.6	6.1
Manufacturing	22.4	21.2	21.4	22.0	19.6
Construction	4.2	4.3	5.2	6.3	5.0
Public Utilities	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.0
Transportation, Storage and Communications	5.5	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.7
Trade	16.5	16.7	16.3	16.9	16.5
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	7.0	8.1	9.8	10.9	11.3
Housing	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.8	9.0
Government Service and Defense	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.2	6.6
Services	11.6	11.0	11.5	12.5	13.6
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	2.9	4.0	5.2	6.3	6.2
Taxes on Imports	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.0	4.7
Gross Domestic Product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation					
(Millions of 1977 pesos)	45,009.1	52,593.0	64,105.2	73,542.3	46,246.7
Construction	21,121.7	25,944.8	32,211.3	38,332.8	(a)
Residential building	8,123.4	11,061.9	15,668.8	19,710.6	(a)
Non-residential building	4,337.5	4,728.5	5,559.9	6,296.5	(a)
Engineering and other projects	8,660.5	10,154.4	10,982.6	12,325.7	(a)
Planting and Soil Improvement (22)	2,619.4	2,312.4	2,443.0	2,215.1	(a)

	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*
Cattle for breeding	369.7	375.3	350.3	275.1	(a)
Domestic	357.3	354.6	338.6	195.9	(a)
Imported	12.4	20.7	11.5	79.2	(a)
Transportation Equipment	6,834.2	9,302.4	11,864.5	13,701.8	(a)
Domestic	1,694.8	788.5	984.0	913.1	(a)
Imported	5,139.4	8,513.9	10,880.5	12,788.7	(a)
Machinery and Equipment	14,064.1	14,658.1	17,236.1	19,017.5	(a)
Domestic	1,749.1	2,071.1	2,331.2	2,476.9	(a)
Imported	12,315.0	12,587.0	14,904.9	16,540.6	(a)

**Annual Growth Rate
of Gross Fixed Capital
Formation**

	17.4	16.8	21.9	14.7	-37.1
Construction	11.9	22.8	24.2	19.0	(a)
Residential building	-14.4	36.2	41.6	25.8	(a)
Non-residential building	15.6	9.0	17.6	13.2	(a)
Engineering and other projects	53.7	17.3	8.2	12.2	(a)
Planting and Soil Improvement	28.7	-11.7	5.6	-9.3	(a)
Cattle for breeding	8.7	1.5	-6.7	-21.5	(a)
Domestic	10.8	-0.8	-4.5	-42.2	(a)
Imported	-30.3	66.9	-44.4	588.7	(a)
Transportation Equipment	26.6	36.1	27.5	15.5	(a)
Domestic	69.5	-53.5	24.8	-7.2	(a)
Imported	16.9	65.7	27.8	17.5	(a)
Machinery and Equipment	20.2	4.2	17.6	10.3	(a)
Domestic	16.4	18.4	12.6	6.3	(a)
Imported	20.8	2.2	18.4	11.0	(a)

**INCIDENCE OF SOCIAL FISCAL SPENDING IN TOTAL
FISCAL SPENDING
(1976 US\$ millions)**



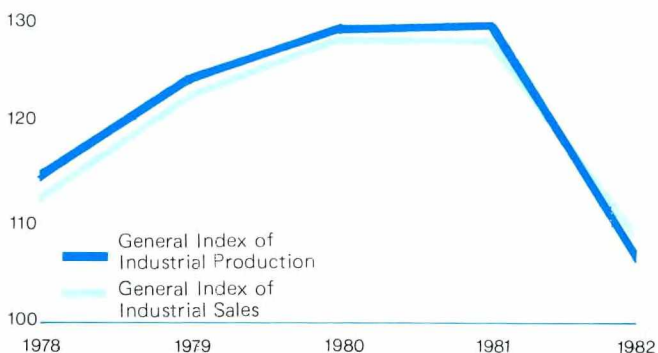
SOCIAL INDICATORS (A) (B) (T)	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total Fiscal Expenditure (excluding Debt Service) (In millions of 1976 US\$)	2,369.7	2,449.8	2,796.6	3,371.4	3,364.1
Fiscal Social Expenditure (In millions of 1976 US\$)	1,190.0	1,172.5	1,397.5	1,845.1	1,997.8
Fiscal Social Expenditure/ Total Fiscal Expenditure (%)	50.2	47.9	50.0	54.7	59.4
Fiscal Expenditure on Education (In millions of 1976 US\$)	426.1	444.9	472.3	567.1	593.3
Fiscal Expenditure on Health (In millions of 1976 US\$)	161.3	152.9	197.0	208.1	201.4
Fiscal Expenditure on Housing (In millions of 1976 US\$)	62.6	68.6	76.8	73.9	26.9
Number of Housing Subsidies	10,000.0	10,327.0	12,802.0	24,103.0	10,000.0
Education (In thousands of enrollments)					
Kindergarten	117.9	118.2	127.2	127.8	137.0
Elementary School	2,350.7	2,349.1	2,286.0	2,227.1	2,169.8
Secondary School (3)	609.6	634.0	628.8	640.6	643.4
University	130.2	126.4	119.0	118.7	118.2
Health					
Maternity Consultations (Thous)	965.9	1,004.4	1,010.9	1,055.4	1,209.9
Infantile Consultations (Thous)	4,400.7	4,534.1	4,558.8	4,735.4	5,545.5
Milk Distributed by the National Health Fund (Thousands of kilos)	27,180.4	25,706.7	25,194.3	24,636.0	24,762.3
Children under 6 Years of Age Being Controlled, per State of Nourishment (Thousands)					
Infantile Population under Control	1,047.6	1,022.8	1,047.5	1,062.9	1,160.8
Well nourished	911.8	898.2	927.1	958.2	1,058.4
Undernourished	135.8	124.6	120.4	104.7	102.4
Slight	(113.6)	(106.3)	(104.4)	(92.2)	(91.2)
Medium	(19.0)	(16.2)	(14.3)	(11.3)	(10.3)
Severe	(3.2)	(2.1)	(1.7)	(1.2)	(0.9)
Birth Rate (per thous. inhabitants)	21.4	21.5	22.2	23.4	23.9 (*)
Death Rate (per thous. inhabitants)					
General	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.2	6.1 (*)
Infantile	40.1	37.9	33.0	27.0	23.4 (*)
Social Security System					
Former System					
Number of Contributor (Thousands of persons)	3,257.3	3,385.6	3,255.9	2,330.2	(o)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
New System (Accrued)					
Number of Affiliated Persons (Thousands of persons)	—	—	—	1,604.9	1,741.0
Instruments Maintained in Custody at the Central Bank by the Pension Fund Administrating Institutions (Millions of pesos)					
Fund	—	—	—	10,804.0	42,326.9
Cash Reserve	—	—	—	518.4	2,109.0
PUBLIC FINANCE (B) (Millions of 1976 dollars)					
Total Fiscal Expenditure	2,787.6	2,895.7	3,160.7	3,599.8	3,603.3
Debt service	417.9	445.9	364.1 (e)	228.4 (f)	239.2
Total expenditure, excluding debt service	2,369.7	2,449.8	2,796.6	3,371.4	3,364.1
Total Fiscal Revenue	2,688.4	3,104.0	3,581.6	3,839.8	3,309.7
Direct taxes	604.1	751.6	842.5	914.0	2,798.5 (g)
Indirect taxes	1,681.5	1,717.2	1,965.2	2,290.0	
Non-tax receipts	149.5	125.9	254.9	416.7	319.4
Copper	253.3	509.3	519.0	219.1	191.8
Fiscal deficit	99.2	-208.3	-420.9	-240.0	293.6
% deficit/total expenditure	3.6	-7.2	-13.3	-6.7	8.2
PRODUCTION					
Agriculture (A)					
Crops (Thousands of metric quintals)					
Cereals					
Wheat	8,926.2	9,951.4	9,660.0	6,859.7	6,504.5
Oats	926.3	1,502.1	1,725.8	1,306.5	1,176.2
Barley	1,255.2	1,120.8	1,049.8	913.7	1,178.5
Rye	107.8	89.7	103.8	92.1	60.6
Rice	1,047.9	1,811.7	954.4	997.4	1,311.8
Corn	2,568.8	4,892.7	4,051.9	5,181.5	4,840.5
Legumes and potatoes					
Beans	1,120.6	1,162.9	842.4	1,382.4	1,624.6
Lentils	189.6	316.9	268.4	176.9	158.2
Peas	156.5	145.8	135.9	109.6	74.1
Chickpeas	54.7	93.8	116.0	64.3	40.9
Potatoes	9,807.4	7,704.9	9,031.3	10,072.6	8,415.5
Industrial crops					
Sugar beet	8,403.5	6,795.2	4,501.8	14,604.6	9,630.2
Sunflower	300.4	332.7	382.5	74.4	53.9
Raps	520.2	646.3	734.2	268.9	132.2
Fruit (D) (Thousands of tons)					
Plums	15.9	16.0	17.0	17.2	18.4 *
Apricots	14.9	14.3	13.6	13.0	14.2 *
Peaches (4)	85.5	82.7	78.2	71.0	75.6 *

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Lemons	65.5	68.3	66.7	64.7	69.6 *
Apples	175.0	210.0	245.0	298.4	345.0 *
Oranges	50.8	50.6	49.2	53.8	55.4 *
Avocados	18.8	19.4	21.7	25.0	25.7 *
Pears	38.2	38.3	39.1	41.5	42.6 *
Grapes	75.4	78.9	85.0	121.7	162.4 *
Newly forested areas (C) (In hectares)					
Total	78,987.0	52,018.0	72,345.0	93,174.0	68,633.0
National Forestry Corporation	24,939.0	367.0	213.0	101.0	37.0
Individual owners and private companies	54,048.0	51,651.0	72,132.0	93,073.0	68,596.0
Forestry Products (C)					
Lumber (Thousands of m ³)	1,475.0	2,195.6	2,249.4	1,731.0	1,172.4
Cellulose pulp (Thousands of tons)	664.9	700.8	763.1	742.6	667.7
Sulfate Cellulose (Thousands of tons)	535.6	570.5	632.0	617.9	652.3
Paper and Cardboard (Thousands of tons)	300.5	305.6	326.3	278.9	269.7
Livestock (A) (D)					
Beef cattle (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	164.9	167.5	162.3	184.6	194.6
Sheep (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	15.3	17.7	15.5	15.6	14.9
Pigs (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	33.9	42.5	49.7	55.8	57.7
Poultry (Thousands of tons of meat)	58.6	78.9	102.0	125.0	113.0 *
Milk (Millions of ltrs)	978.0	953.5	1,080.0	1,200.0	1,140.0 *
Eggs (Millions of units)	1,167.2	1,217.2	1,425.0	1,170.0	1,110.0 "
Unwashed wool (Thousands of tons)	19.3	19.6	20.6	21.6	21.6
Fish and Shellfish (E) (6) (Thousands of tons)					
Total	1,929.1	2,559.5	2,816.7	3,393.5	3,673.0
Fish	1,812.9	2,428.2	2,699.8	3,290.7	3,577.0
Fresh table fish	93.7	102.5	74.7	149.4	63.8
Processed	1,719.2	2,325.7	2,625.1	3,141.3	3,513.2
Shellfish	116.2	131.3	116.9	102.8	96.0
Fresh for consumption	38.4	43.8	53.6	46.9	43.6
Processed	77.8	87.5	63.3	55.9	52.4
Mining (A)					
Mining production index (Base: June 1976 = 100)					
General index	102.2	107.0	111.8	120.2	133.1
Metal minerals index	104.8	108.9	110.2	116.9	132.3
Non-metal minerals index	82.0	92.0	123.8	145.1	139.2

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Copper (Thousands of tons fine copper (F))	1,034.2	1,062.7	1,067.0	1,081.1	1,240.7
Refined	748.2	780.1	810.7	775.6	851.6
Blister	178.4	168.8	142.4	178.2	195.2
In bulk (7)	107.6	113.8	114.8	127.3	193.9
Coal (Thousands of gross tons) (G) (U)	1,148.5	957.2	1,024.3	1,169.0	996.8
Nitrate (Thousands of gross tons) (H) (U)	529.6	621.3	620.4	624.4	574.6
Iodine (Thousands of net tons) (H) (U)	1,922.0	2,410.0	2,601.0	2,688.0	2,609.0
Iron ore (Thousands of tons) (I)	7,813.3	8,225.1	8,834.6	8,514.2	6,467.7
Oil (Thousands of cubic meters) (J)	928.5	1,202.0	1,933.2	2,401.3	2,484.2
Natural gas (Millions of cubic meters) (J)	6,166.8	5,732.5	5,395.6	5,079.1	5,064.5
Petroleum derivatives (Thousands of cubic meters) (J)					
Gasoline (8)	1,377.5	1,438.6	1,338.0	1,421.3	1,181.0
Kerosene (9)	593.4	521.4	481.5	497.0	375.3
Diesel oil	1,203.2	1,386.7	1,402.3	1,220.9	929.0
Liquefied petroleum gas	917.5	872.5	887.2	972.2	781.8

INDUSTRIAL OUTPUT AND SALES



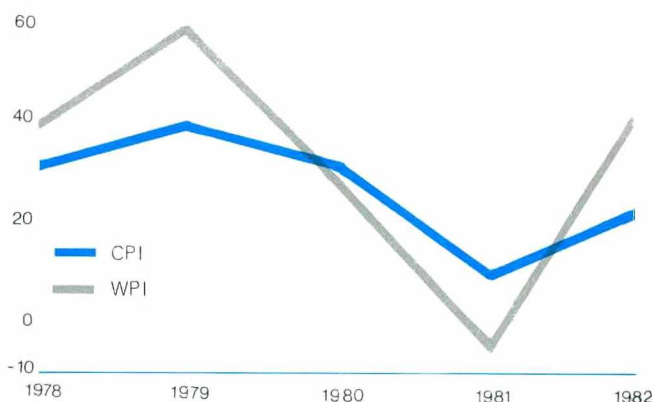
Manufacturing	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
General index of industrial production (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)	114.8	124.2	129.2	129.3	106.6

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Consumer goods	112.4	119.7	120.1	119.0	106.3
Consumer durables	90.9	95.1	122.1	134.8	59.2
Transportation equipment	91.9	91.6	109.7	94.6	59.5
Intermediate products for manufacturing	143.9	153.3	155.2	154.0	146.3
Intermediate goods for construction	114.5	135.4	145.7	142.8	99.4
Various manufactured goods	92.3	106.2	108.0	121.2	93.4
General index of industrial sales (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)	112.8	122.8	128.6	127.9	109.3
Consumer goods	109.2	114.8	119.5	117.2	106.1
Consumer durables	92.4	97.0	124.2	129.6	71.4
Transportation equipment	86.0	84.2	95.8	82.0	59.5
Intermediate products for manufacturing	143.9	152.7	154.2	154.1	148.8
Intermediate goods for construction	110.4	144.9	151.2	148.4	107.8
Various manufactured goods	94.4	101.9	104.0	115.1	96.0
Production of some industries (A)					
Paper (Thousands of tons)	217.7	212.3	232.0	220.3	190.4
Edible Oils (Thousands of tons)	66.2	67.4	71.3	88.4	88.0
Sheet glass (Thousands of square meters)	2,998.6	1,986.8	1,965.6	2,180.0	474.7
Cement (Thousands of tons)	1,203.4	1,356.6	1,582.6	1,862.8	1,131.5
Pig iron (Thousands of tons)	538.7	611.2	648.4	582.2	453.3
Steel ingots (Thousands of tons)	580.0	641.5	695.0	625.4	478.6
Flour Mills (A)					
Grinding of white wheat (Thousands of tons)	1,186.3	1,252.6	1,258.7	1,295.5	1,278.8 *
Automobile industry (Number of assembled units) (L)					
Cars	17,115.0	17,531.0	25,208.0	20,612.0	7,926.0
Light trucks	1,800.0	1,536.0	3,297.0	3,801.0	1,817.0
Trucks	624.0	600.0	578.0	384.0	120.0
Vans	509.0	484.0	176.0	1,096.0	392.0
CONSTRUCTION					
Activity level indicator of construction sector (M) (10) (Base: Dec. 1974 average = 100)	3,233.8	4,682.7	6,170.9	7,066.4	7,432.3
Intermediate goods for construction (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)					
Production index	114.5	135.4	145.7	142.8	99.4
Sales index	110.4	144.9	151.2	148.4	107.8

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Construction by sector (A) (11)					
(Thousands of square meters)					
Construction in 80 selected communes					
Private sector					
Total	1,932.8	2,975.4	4,031.7	4,935.2	1,941.2
Housing	1,276.8	2,173.2	2,932.8	3,660.8	1,308.9
Industry, trade and financial institutions	584.9	699.6	929.4	1,064.6	453.9
Services	71.1	102.6	169.5	209.8	178.4
Public sector					
Total	378.3	160.6	265.4	183.4	139.4
Housing	197.4	20.4	125.4	43.8	21.0
Industry, trade and financial institutions	17.1	8.5	5.1	1.1	11.7
Services	163.8	131.7	134.9	138.5	106.7
SERVICES					
Transportation (A)					
National commercial flying					
Domestic operations					
Passengers transported (Thousands of people)	375.6	334.1	398.5	624.4	548.5
Passengers/km (Millions)	519.1	464.3	527.8	758.8	662.4
Freight capacity (Millions of tons/km)					
Total available	89.4	99.8	106.3	136.2	143.6
Total occupied	61.4	57.8	63.1	85.1	83.2
Passengers and luggage	(45.2)	(41.5)	(48.1)	(65.8)	(65.4)
Merchandise	(15.7)	(16.2)	(14.8)	(19.1)	(17.6)
Mail	(0.5)	(0.1)	(0.2)	(0.2)	(0.2)
International operations					
Passengers transported (Thousands of people)	219.7	240.5	298.9	326.4	270.4
Passengers/km (Millions)	979.2	1,138.3	1,363.1	1,505.4	1,162.1
Freight capacity (Millions of tons/km)					
Total available	341.2	423.1	474.5	531.9	438.4
Total occupied	200.5	222.9	266.8	291.6	231.5
Passengers and luggage	(94.7)	(107.5)	(129.1)	(148.7)	(105.5)
Merchandise	(103.3)	(112.5)	(134.2)	(138.6)	(124.1)
Mail	(2.5)	(2.9)	(3.5)	(4.3)	(1.9)
State Railroads (N)					
National operations					
Passengers/km (Thousands)	1,994.1	1,727.2	1,415.2	1,553.5	1,500.7
Freight transported (Thousands of tons)	9,979.3	13,040.8	14,641.1	13,132.1	11,004.0
Agricultural products	913.5	812.1	892.2	957.6	961.6
Forestry products and sea food	1,607.4	1,729.7	1,720.7	1,167.9	1,358.5
Mining products	6,995.2	10,035.1	11,445.3	10,599.4	8,288.8
Stock raising products	69.1	68.7	59.7	45.4	61.6
Manufactured and food products	394.1	395.2	523.2	361.8	333.5

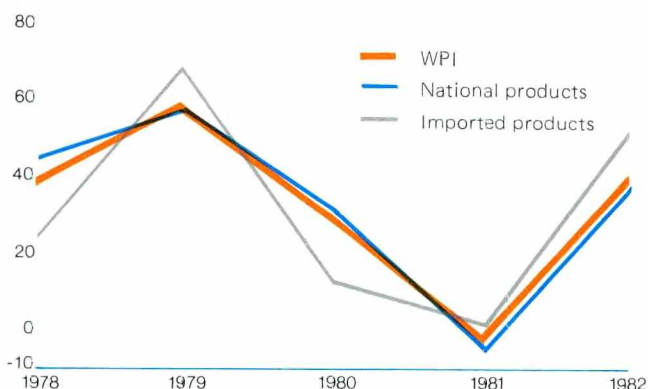
Vehicles in circulation (A) (Thousands of units)	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Cars (12)	335.8	386.0	458.7	573.8	(o)
Buses	17.1	20.1	21.3	22.2	(o)
Freight vehicles (13)	174.1	183.2	206.8	237.0	(o)
Electric power (O)					
Electric power installed in the country (Thousands of kW)					
Total for country	2,938.6	2,930.9	2,940.5	3,209.4	(o)
Thermoelectric	1,464.9	1,459.9	1,469.9	1,438.4	(o)
Self-Producers	627.1	625.0	635.0	558.0	(o)
Public Services	837.8	834.9	834.9	880.4	(o)
Hydroelectric	1,473.7	1,471.0	1,470.6	1,771.0	(o)
Self-Producers	111.1	110.8	110.4	110.8	(o)
Public Services	1,362.6	1,360.2	1,360.2	1,660.2	(o)
Electric power generation in the country (Millions of k.W.h.)					
Total for country	10,359.7	11,133.4	11,751.3	11,977.8	12,505.2 *
Termoelectric	3,538.0	4,194.6	4,408.5	4,389.7	(o)
Self-Producers	2,188.1	2,247.6	2,227.3	2,093.8	(o)
Public Services	1,349.9	1,947.0	2,181.2	2,295.7	(o)
Hydroelectric	6,821.7	6,938.8	7,342.8	7,588.3	(o)
Self-Producers	828.4	850.4	866.0	843.9	(o)
Public Services	5,993.3	6,088.4	6,476.8	6,744.4	(o)
Energy consumption per source (Teteracalories)					
Total	93,961	99,649	102,911	102,379	(o)
Electricity	7,953	8,483	8,979	9,155	(o)
Coal, Coke and Tar	12,085	13,302	14,634	15,127	(o)
Petroleum By-Products and natural gas	52,717	54,828	55,462	56,329	(o)
Gas (14)	7,608	9,052	9,220	8,872	(o)
Firewood and other	13,598	13,984	14,616	12,896	(o)
Electric power industrial consumption index (Base: 1969 average = 100)	140.4	147.9	156.4	155.2	123.2
Gross consumption of electric power per inhabitant per year (k.W.h.)	946	1,011	1,049	1,052	(o)
PRICES					
Consumer Price Index (Base: Dec. 1978 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	89.46	119.33	161.26	193.01	212.19
General Index: Dec. of each year	100.00	138.90	182.29	199.68	241.08
% annual variation (15)	30.30	38.90	31.20	9.50	20.70

WHOLESALE AND CONSUMER PRICE INDEXES 12 MONTH VARIATION



	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Subindexes CPI (annual average)					
Food	91.44	119.84	163.06	186.28	193.01
Housing	86.03	121.20	169.17	208.40	234.97
Clothing	87.51	115.52	148.07	178.16	183.22
Various	89.36	118.25	156.45	195.40	230.72

INDEX OF WHOLESALE PRICES AND ITS COMPONENTS 12 MONTH VARIATION

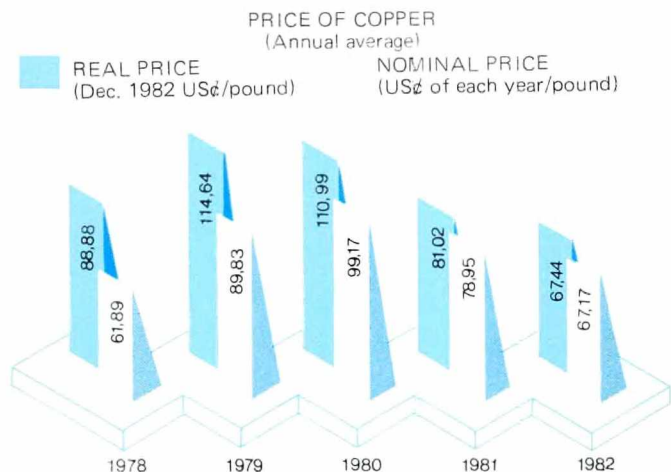


	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Wholesale Price Index (Base: Dec. 1974 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	2,604.51	3,891.40	5,430.62	5,924.21	6,350.08
General Index: Dec of each year	2,944.64	4,661.81	5,973.90	5,739.54	8,011.72
% annual variation (15)	38.90	58.30	28.10	-3.90	39.60

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Subindexes wholesale price index:					
National products	2,725.57	4,122.76	5,770.36	6,354.38	6,762.16
Imported products	2,196.92	3,112.46	4,286.76	4,475.90	4,962.67

Exchange Rate (\$/US\$) (Q)
(annual average)

Unified bank market	31.67	37.25	39.00	39.00	50.91
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	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Price of Copper (F) (Dollar cents/pound)					
Annual average	61.89	89.83	99.17	78.95	67.17

Price of Copper (Real terms) (Annual average) (Dollar cents Dec. 78/pound) (16)	64.27	82.89	80.25	58.59	48.69
(Dollar cents Dec. 82/pound) (16)	88.88	114.64	110.99	81.02	67.44

SALARIES AND WAGES (A)

General Remunerations Index
(annual average)

(Base: Dec. 1978 =100)	81.4	120.3	176.6	230.2	252.5
Salaries index	81.1	121.2	179.6	237.7	269.9
Wages index	81.7	119.2	173.6	222.4	234.8
Sectorial subindexes					
Public sector	82.2	120.3	174.7	227.8	267.1
Public utilities sector	86.8	120.7	183.5	251.8	269.3
Mining sector	84.6	126.5	175.4	216.7	218.4
Manufacturing sector	80.2	118.7	178.2	233.9	247.1

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (R)					
Total for Country (Annual average)					
Total Population (Thousands of persons)					
Population under 14 years	—	—	11,104.4	11,294.2	11,487.1
Population of 14 and over	—	—	3,253.9	3,328.2	3,346.1
	—	—	7,850.5	7,966.0	8,141.0
Labour Force (Thousands of persons)					
Employed	—	—	3,728.6	3,815.3	3,888.1
Unemployed	—	—	3,276.1	3,369.4	3,069.1
Jobless	—	—	452.5	445.9	819.0
Seeking work for the 1st. time	—	—	327.8	331.2	675.1
	—	—	124.7	114.9	143.9
Inactive (In thousands of persons)					
Rate of unemployed persons (%)	—	—	4,121.9	4,150.7	4,252.9
Rate of jobless persons (%)	—	—	12.1	11.7	21.1
	—	—	8.8	8.7	17.4
Employed Population per Economic Activity (Thousands of persons)					
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	—	—	584.5	611.8	586.7
Mining	—	—	83.4	71.0	58.0
Industry	—	—	565.3	559.4	441.6
Construction	—	—	184.1	233.8	149.2
Trade	—	—	534.9	557.9	526.0
Governmental and Financial Services	—	—	329.0	334.5	350.6
Personal and Home Services	—	—	412.5	405.9	397.8
Other Services	—	—	346.4	355.6	347.3
Transportation, storage, communications and public utility	—	—	227.7	230.1	206.2
Unspecified assets	—	—	8.3	9.4	5.7
Greater Santiago (Annual average)					
Total Population (Thousands of people)					
Population younger than 14 years	3,558.1	3,644.1	3,730.6	3,819.6	3,908.8
Population older than 14 years	1,041.4	1,001.8	1,000.7	1,024.8	1,046.7
	2,516.7	2,642.3	2,729.9	2,794.8	2,862.1
Labour Force (Thousands of people)					
Employed	1,283.2	1,337.1	1,384.9	1,447.3	1,480.1
Unemployed	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1	1,286.4	1,152.7
Jobless	179.6	181.4	162.8	160.9	327.4
Seeking work for the 1st. time	133.9	135.4	120.9	122.4	277.5
	45.7	46.0	41.9	38.5	49.9

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Non-working (Thousands of people)	1,233.5	1,305.2	1,345.0	1,347.5	1,382.0
Unemployment rate (%)	14.0	13.6	11.8	11.1	22.1
Jobless rate (%)	10.4	10.1	8.7	8.5	18.8
Population employed per economic activity (Thousands of people)	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1	1,286.4	1,152.7
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	13.9	15.1	13.0	11.3	11.5
Mining	5.0	5.8	5.6	4.7	4.8
Manufacturing	285.9	292.7	303.9	307.2	234.9
Construction	70.0	75.4	90.8	114.9	66.8
Trade	202.5	213.6	238.8	266.7	251.2
Government and financial services	121.5	124.8	131.7	135.8	147.4
Personal and domestic services	186.1	193.8	193.0	195.1	194.1
Other services	138.8	148.8	154.5	154.9	153.3
Transportation, storage communications and public utilities	79.2	82.9	87.3	90.4	85.6
Non specified activities	1.2	2.8	3.5	5.4	3.1
Minimum Employment Program (Annual average)					
Persons Incorporated (Thousands of persons)	145.8	133.9	190.7	175.6	225.3
Amount of Subsidy (in Chilean pesos)	834.3	991.7	1,275.0	1,300.0	1,650.0
MONETARY AND FINANCIAL AREA (Q) (Balances at the end of each period, in millions of \$)					
I. Issue	45,837.0	68,153.0	91,865.0	83,680.0	61,491.0
1. Currency	16,385.0	25,268.0	36,082.0	43,628.0	42,708.0
2. Reserves	29,452.0	42,885.0	55,783.0	40,052.0	18,783.0
II. Net Foreign Assets (Millions of US\$)					
1. Central Bank's holdings of international reserves	1,058.0	2,313.8	4,073.7	3,775.3	2,577.5
2. Net short-term foreign assets of the banking system	-373.6	-398.6	-832.7	-1,107.0	-1,175.4
3. Foreign medium and long term liabilities					
— Central Bank	-781.9	-1,096.0	-944.8	-527.0	-636.7
— Banking system	-395.6	-1,017.7	-2,479.9	-4,971.3	-5,276.3
III. Financial Liabilities					
A. Money	49,979.0	79,606.0	140,149.0	131,009.0	119,288.0
1. Private	30,208.0	50,199.0	78,206.0	75,225.0	80,746.0
2. Public	19,771.0	29,407.0	61,943.0	55,784.0	38,542.0

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
B. Private sector quasi-money					
1. Time Deposits	44,327.0	84,134.0	129,311.0	226,643.0	237,388.0
2. Savings Deposits (Sight and time deposits)	10,205.0	16,558.0	41,550.0	44,121.0	48,304.0
3. Foreign Currency deposits (Sight and times deposits)	8,393.0	10,333.0	13,494.0	14,973.0	17,985.0
4. Outstanding mortgage bonds and drafts	3,081.0	3,388.0	28,273.0	63,684.0	84,066.0
5. Others	12,448.0	21,241.0	24,565.0	10,993.0	17,328.0

RATES OF INTEREST
(Annual average)

— Short term:

30 to 89 day operations

— Deposits

Banks

Nominal	62.77	45.05	37.43	40.78	47.84
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Real (17)	24.92	4.43	4.75	28.57	22.49
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Finan. Companies

Nominal	65.91	47.46	39.71	43.43	49.58
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Real (17)	27.33	6.16	6.48	30.99	23.93
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— Loans & Disc.

Banks

Nominal	85.32	61.97	46.87	51.91	63.12
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Real (17)	42.23	16.61	11.94	38.73	35.14
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Finan. Companies

Nominal	89.99	62.19	52.03	58.39	69.86
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Real (17)	45.81	16.77	15.88	44.65	40.73
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— 90 to 365 day operations (18)

— Deposits

Banks

Indexed	17.55	14.47	8.38	13.16	12.13
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Non-indexed	54.62	46.98	36.51	36.24	43.20
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Finan. Companies

Indexed	18.94	15.71	10.09	14.18	14.38
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Non-indexed	60.47	49.69	40.78	41.86	48.12
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— Loans & Disc.

Banks

Indexed	—	22.97	15.35	14.50	16.88
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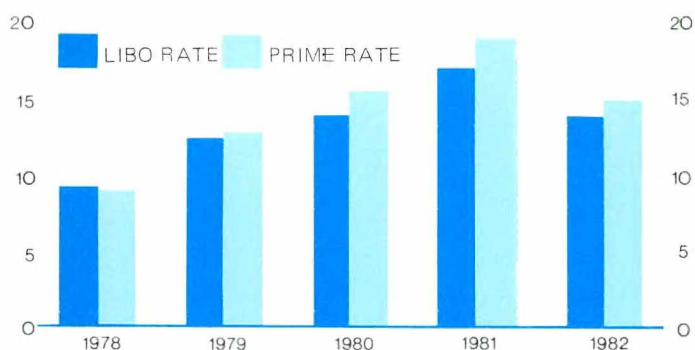
Non-indexed	—	67.60	55.73	56.16	65.44
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Finan. Companies

Indexed	—	18.51	16.32	15.79	16.51
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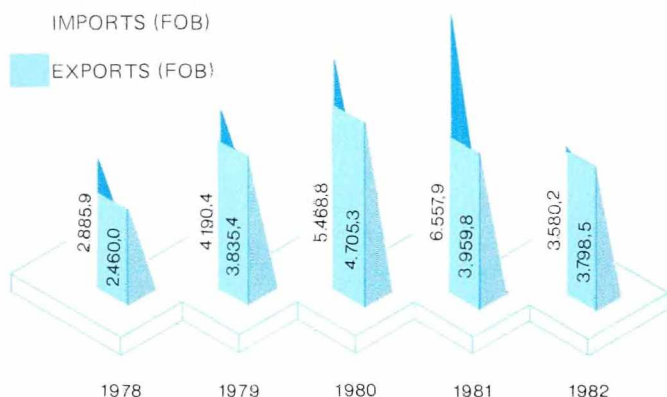
Non-indexed	—	76.83	61.41	61.93	75.14
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LIBO AND PRIME RATES FOR OPERATION IN US\$ (Annual Averages)



International	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
LIBO Rate for transactions in US\$ (h)	9.18	12.14	13.96	16.77	13.58
PRIME Rate for transactions in US\$	9.06	12.66	15.22	18.83	14.86

FOREIGN TRADE (US\$ millions)

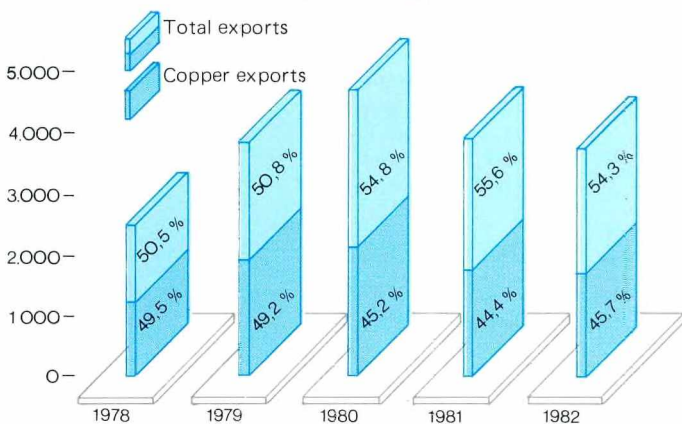


BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (19) (Q) (Millions of US\$)

	1978	1979	1980	1981 (*)	1982 (*)
Current account	-1,088.0	-1,189.0	-1,971.0	-4,814.0	-2,382.0
Goods, Services and Income	-1,158.0	-1,269.0	-2,084.0	-4,914.0	-2,482.0

	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*
Balance of Trade	-426.0	-355.0	-764.0	-2,598.0	218.0
Exports of Goods (FOB)	2,460.0	3,835.0	4,705.0	3,960.0	3,798.0
Imports of goods (FOB)	-2,886.0	-4,190.0	-5,469.0	-6,558.0	-3,580.0
Non-financial services	-243.0	-239.0	-390.0	-888.0	-650.0
Financial Services	-489.0	-675.0	-930.0	-1,428.0	2,050.0
Unrequited Transfers	70.0	80.0	113.0	100.0	100.0
Capital Account	1,234.0	1,200.0	1,921.0	4,699.0	2,469.0
Capital, excluding reserves	1,946.0	2,247.0	3,165.0	4,769.0	1,304.0
Foreign investment	177.0	233.0	170.0	376.0	365.0
Other Capital	1,769.0	2,014.0	2,995.0	4,393.0	939.0
Public (20)	558.0	338.0	85.0	272.0	930.0
Private	862.0	1,046.0	1,003.0	1,397.0	-316.0
Banking (21)	349.0	630.0	1,907.0	2,724.0	325.0
Medium and Long Term	(291.0)	(592.0)	(1,439.0)	(2,472.0)	(254.0)
Short Term	(58.0)	(38.0)	(468.0)	(252.0)	(71.0)
Reserves	-712.0	-1,047.0	-1,244.0	-70.0	1,165.0
Total change in holdings	-712.0	-1,256.0	-1,760.0	296.0	1,198.0
Counterpart to monetization/demone- tization of gold	—	43.0	80.0	-4.0	—
Counterpart to SDR allocation/cancellation	—	30.0	30.0	28.0	—
Counterpart to valuation changes	—	136.0	406.0	-390.0	-33.0
Errors and Omissions	-146.0	-11.0	50.0	115.0	-87.0
Balance of Payments Surplus/Deficit	712.0	1,047.0	1,244.0	70.0	-1,165.0

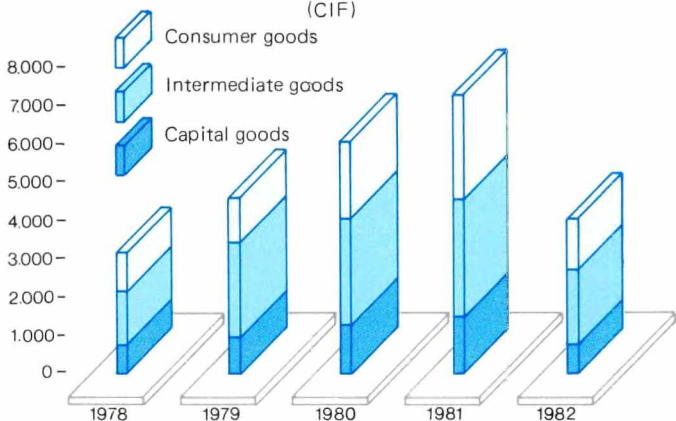
INCIDENCE OF COPPER IN TOTAL EXPORTS
(Millions of US\$)



BALANCE OF TRADE PER PRODUCTS (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*
Exports (FOB)					
Mining	1,425.9	2,155.0	2,614.6	2,196.4	2,164.1
Copper	1,218.7	1,887.9	2,124.7	1,756.6	1,735.0
Iron	103.1	116.7	157.6	161.9	158.2
Others	104.1	150.4	332.3	277.9	270.9
Agriculture, cattle and Sea Food	203.5	264.5	339.9	365.4	374.9
Industrial	833.6	1,399.4	1,704.8	1,343.3	1,177.7
Paper, cellulose, etc.	157.0	235.6	292.5	259.1	219.6
Molybdenum oxide and Ferromolybdenum	134.2	378.4	336.9	223.2	177.6
Others	542.4	785.4	1,075.4	861.0	780.5
Nonmonetary gold (commodity gold)	-3.0	16.5	46.0	54.7	81.8
Total Exports	2,460.0	3,835.4	4,705.3	3,959.8	3,798.5
Contribution of Copper (%)	(49.5)	(49.2)	(45.2)	(44.4)	(45.7)

EVOLUTION OF IMPORTS
(Millions of US\$)
(CIF)



	1978	1979	1980	1981*	1982*
Imports (CIF)					
Food	476.9	521.4	799.0	776.5	589.8
Consumer goods	601.5	805.8	1,271.5	2,008.8	881.0
Intermediate goods	1,430.5	2,435.2	2,800.5	3,142.5	1,876.1
(Petroleum)	(389.5)	(883.7)	(822.4)	(670.0)	(281.7)
Capital goods	733.7	946.0	1,273.7	1,440.6	675.8
Total imports (CIF)	3,242.6	4,708.4	6,144.7	7,368.4	4,022.7
Total imports (FOB)	2,885.9	4,190.4	5,468.8	6,557.9	3,580.2

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Q)
(Percentage on total)

	1978	1978	1980	1981	1982
Exports					
Latin America					
Argentina	11.1	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.9
Brazil	9.1	9.9	9.6	7.4	8.1
Rest	16.3	7.5	8.8	9.9	6.8
North America					
Canada	0.8	0.7	1.7	3.0	2.0
U.S.A.	13.3	10.6	12.6	15.2	20.9
Europe					
Germany (Federal Rep.)	11.8	15.3	13.1	11.5	11.3
France	2.1	3.1	4.6	4.9	4.0
Great Britain	1.2	6.3	5.3	4.1	5.4
Rest	7.9	16.6	17.9	16.7	17.5
Asia					
Japan	11.6	10.7	10.9	10.9	11.5
Rest of Asia	4.9	6.4	6.2	6.6	5.0
Middle East	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.4
Africa and other countries	9.1	4.6	2.0	2.9	2.2
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imports					
Latin America					
Argentina	7.3	3.8	3.1	2.2	4.3
Brazil	8.4	8.6	7.7	9.0	7.3
Rest	13.5	13.4	16.3	14.4	19.5
North America					
Canada	2.1	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.6
U.S.A.	27.0	22.6	28.6	25.6	26.0
Europe					
Germany (Federal Rep.)	7.3	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.2
France	2.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	3.5
Great Britain	2.2	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.2
Rest	8.6	10.4	10.8	12.1	12.5
Asia					
Japan	7.5	7.6	7.2	10.6	6.5
Rest	3.1	4.3	2.8	3.6	4.4
Middle East	5.4	9.1	0.2	2.0	1.0
Africa and other countries	4.9	4.9	9.2	7.2	5.0
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

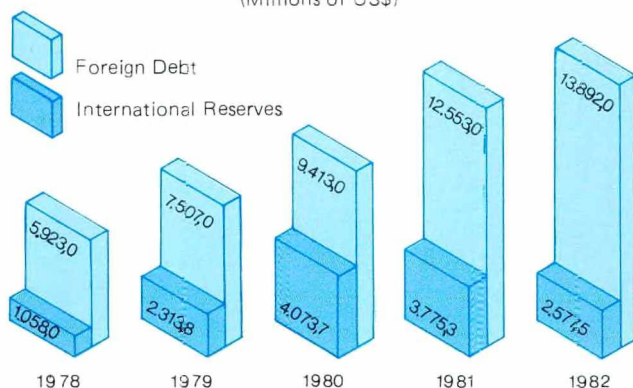
EXPORT SHIPMENTS (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Total	2,407.8	3,894.2	4,670.7	3,906.3	3,821.5
Mining	1,422.3	2,384.7	2,771.9	2,261.3	2,267.8
Copper	1,201.5	1,899.1	2,152.5	1,714.9	1,731.4
Molybdenum	47.3	210.9	129.3	106.71	107.4
Iron	79.6	124.3	157.6	161.9	158.2
Others	93.9	150.4	332.5	277.8	270.8
Agricultural and stock raising products, and sea food	203.5	264.5	339.9	365.4	374.9
Agricultural	157.7	183.8	244.3	268.0	278.1
Fresh fruit	101.0	123.3	168.7	198.5	232.8
Grapes	(32.7)	(44.7)	(51.8)	(76.0)	(107.7)
Apples	(42.3)	(43.1)	(74.7)	(81.5)	(81.8)
Pears	(6.1)	(7.9)	(11.9)	(13.8)	(12.7)
Other fruits	(19.9)	(27.6)	(30.3)	(27.2)	(30.6)
Other agricultural products	56.7	60.5	75.6	69.5	45.3
Livestock	27.8	37.5	36.9	29.1	33.5
Forestry (23)	2.4	3.3	1.6	2.1	2.2
Fishing	15.6	39.9	57.1	66.2	61.1
Fresh fish	6.8	28.3	41.1	52.0	46.9
Others	8.8	11.6	16.0	14.2	14.2
Industrial	782.0	1,245.0	1,558.9	1,279.6	1,178.8
Foodstuffs	186.0	272.8	375.7	326.0	365.8
Fishmeal	105.8	152.6	233.7	202.0	256.0
Others	80.2	120.2	142.0	124.0	109.8
Beverages	9.8	27.8	21.4	16.7	13.1
Bottled wine	9.1	17.3	18.5	13.8	9.3
Wines in Bulk and other Beverages	0.7	10.5	2.9	2.9	3.8
Lumber	94.4	168.3	292.5	163.4	122.3
Insigne pine	74.2	147.5	261.9	149.7	104.9
Others	20.2	20.8	30.6	13.7	17.4
Paper, cellulose and by-products	159.1	235.2	290.9	254.3	219.6
Paper	28.1	32.3	34.6	24.7	26.7
Cellulose	116.1	181.3	230.6	203.7	172.8
Others	14.9	21.6	25.7	25.9	20.1
Chemical and petroleum derivatives	106.2	128.2	163.2	148.2	139.9
Petroleum and by-products	45.7	51.5	68.1	80.2	73.6
Others	60.5	77.1	95.1	68.0	66.3
Basic Metal Manufactures	143.4	306.5	279.0	230.2	244.9
Molybdenum Oxide	71.6	189.6	131.6	97.7	86.6
Ferromolybdenum	4.8	20.2	13.3	7.2	10.3
Others	67.0	96.7	134.1	125.3	148.0
Metal Products, machinery and electric articles	56.5	59.5	63.9	43.8	35.8
Transportation equipment	8.1	26.0	42.9	74.1	22.7
Other manufactured products	18.5	20.7	29.4	22.9	14.7

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORT
REGISTRATIONS ACCORDING TO THEIR
FINAL DESTINATION (Q) (V) (ooo)
(Thousands of US\$)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Consumer goods	595.9	852.1	1,226.4	1,907.2	949.2
Automobiles	40.8	117.3	202.7	427.6	123.7
Agricultural products	18.7	32.7	26.0	32.9	22.3
Processed foodstuffs	113.5	137.0	243.3	280.2	168.3
Non-food manufactures	422.9	565.1	754.4	1,166.5	634.9
Capital goods	653.3	879.0	984.9	1,249.7	583.7
Machinery and equipment	367.6	493.5	530.8	677.4	429.1
Transportation equipment	283.3	382.3	450.5	564.4	152.3
Breeding animals	2.4	3.2	3.6	7.9	2.3
Intermediate Goods	1,753.2	2,486.5	2,912.4	3,206.9	1,995.6
Raw Materials	689.7	821.6	1,013.2	1,019.3	711.1
Foodstuffs of agricultural industrial origin	309.4	347.8	468.9	396.2	337.2
Non-food of agricultural industrial origin	380.3	473.8	544.3	623.1	373.9
Intermediate industrial goods	277.5	402.5	552.5	728.7	413.8
Spare parts and components for automobile assemblage	305.9	373.7	400.4	475.7	255.9
Spare parts	227.5	267.1	228.7	290.2	198.0
Components for automobile assemblage	78.4	106.6	171.8	185.5	57.9
Fuels and Lubricants	480.1	888.7	946.3	983.2	614.8
Oil	429.3	811.2	810.4	703.0	277.3
Other	50.8	77.5	135.9	280.2	337.5
Total	3,002.4	4,217.6	5,123.7	6,363.8	3,528.5

INTERNATIONAL RESERVES AND MEDIUM AND
LONG-TERM FOREIGN DEBT
(Millions of US\$)



EXTERNAL DEBT (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982*
I. Medium and long term external debt	5,923.0	7,507.0	9,413.0	12,553.0	13,892.0
II. International reserve holdings	1,058.0	2,314.0	4,074.0	3,775.0	2,578.0
III. Net debt position (I - II)	4,865.0	5,193.0	5,339.0	8,778.0	11,314.0
IV. Real net debt position (deflated by USA—Wholesale Price Index, 1976 = 100)	4,185.0	3,896.0	3,554.0	5,536.0	7,023.0

FOREIGN INVESTMENT (Q)

Applications approved by the Chilean Government between August 5, 1974 and December 31st, 1982, according to Decree Laws N° 600 of October, 1974, and N° 1.748 of March, 1977.

	1978	1979	1980	1981	1982
Foreign investment (Millions of US\$)	1,266.8	1,713.8	196.1	2,508.9	529.9

FOREIGN INVESTMENT DISTRIBUTION ACCORDING TO ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHIC AREA

By activity	Millions of US\$	%
Agriculture	44.8	0.6
Forestry	11.4	0.2
Mining	5,615.9	80.3
Industry	587.9	8.4
Construction	110.1	1.6
Services	612.1	8.8
Transportation	7.2	0.1
Energy and Fuel	1.7	—
Total		
Corresponding to period Aug. 5, 1974 — Dec. 31, 1982	6,991.1	100.0
By geographic area	Millions of US\$	%
USA	5,098.6	72.9
Canada	767.2	11.0
Western Europe	662.6	9.5
Central America and the Caribbean	223.8	3.2
South America	112.3	1.6
Japan	49.9	0.7
Others countries	76.7	1.1
Total	6,991.1	100.0

SOURCES

- (A) Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE).
National Bureau of Statistics
- (B) Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos (DIPRES).
Budget Directorate, Ministry of Finance
- (C) Ministerio de Agricultura, Corporación Nacional Forestal (CONAF).
Ministry of Agriculture, National Forestry Corporation
- (D) Ministerio de Agricultura, Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA).
Agricultural Planning Office, Ministry of Agriculture
- (E) Ministerio de Agricultura, Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (SAG).
Agricultural and Livestock Service, Ministry of Agriculture
- (F) Comisión Chilena del Cobre.
Chilean Copper Commission
- (G) Empresa Nacional del Carbón S.A. (ENACAR).
National Coal Company
- (H) Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A. (SOQUIMICH).
Chilean Chemical and Mining Society
- (I) Compañía Minera del Pacífico S.A. (CMP).
"Del Pacífico" Mining Company S.A.
- (J) Empresa Nacional del Petróleo (ENAP).
National Petroleum Corporation
- (K) Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOPA).
Enterprise Association
- (L) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Comisión Automotriz (CORFO).
Automobile Commission, Development Corporation
- (M) Cámara Chilena de la Construcción.
Chilean Construction Chamber
- (N) Ferrocarriles del Estado.
State Railroads
- (O) Empresa Nacional de Electricidad S.A. (ENDESA).
National Electric Company
- (P) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Área Energía (CORFO).
Energetic Area, Development Corporation
- (Q) Banco Central de Chile.
Central Bank of Chile
- (R) Universidad de Chile, Departamento de Economía.
Department of Economics, University of Chile
- (S) Estación Meteorológica de Santiago.
Santiago Weather Station
- (T) Superintendencia de Administradoras de Fondos de Pensiones
Superintendency of Pension-Fund Adminstrating-Institutions

- (U) Servicio Nacional de Geología y Minería.
National Geology and Mining Service
- (V) Dirección Nacional de Aduanas
National Customs Bureau

NOTES

- (1) Figures corresponding to the 1982 census.
- (2) Life expectancy is defined as the number of years that a given newborn generation will probably live.
- (3) Includes scientific-humanistic and technical-professional education.
- (4) Including all range of crops.
- (5) It refers to slaughtered animals.
- (6) Relates to the destination of total unloaded merchandise.
- (7) Including cements, concentrates, slags and ores.
- (8) Including low and high octane gasoline.
- (9) Including domestic and aviation kerosene.
- (10) It refers to December of each year.
- (11) Private Sector information corresponds to approved building permits.
Public Sector information refers to building that is under way.
- (12) Including private cars, rental and station wagons.
- (13) Including light trucks, trucks and vans.
- (14) Including common gas, blast furnace gas and natural gas.
- (15) Variation from December to December.
- (16) Corrected by the U.S.A. Wholesale Price Index.
- (17) The real rate is obtained by deflating the nominal rate by the variation of the consumer price index for the period.
- (18) The rates of interest for indexed operations are expressed in annual terms and those for non-indexed operations, in terms of 30 days.
- (19) Modified Statement: Considers imports at their f.o.b. value, thus the figures on non financial services change. It considers as reserves, only those of the Central Bank. Therefore, short term capital flows of the banking system are recorded not as variation of reserves, but as other capital, banking sector. The figure on holdings of international reserves considers gold value on the basis of its market price. This modified statement makes a distinction between the change in holdings of reserves, and the change in reserves due to balance of payments transactions. Therefore, the change in holdings is adjusted, if necessary, by: Monetization/demonetization of gold, allocation/cancellation of SDR's, and valuation changes.
- (20) Banco del Estado is not included here, because it is included in the Banking System.
- (21) As of 1979, it includes capital flows of development banks.

- (22) Irrigation and flood control projects are considered parts of "Engineering and other projects".
- (23) Includes "quillay" bark, dried mushrooms and other.
- (a) Figures calculated on the basis of population estimates performed by INE, for June 30th, 1970, and June 30th, 1981.
- (b) Figures calculated by INE and CELADE on the basis of population estimates for the period 1980 to 1985.
- (c) Preliminary figures corresponding to the XVth National Population Census and to the IVth Housing Census.
- (d) Cumulative annual growth rate as determined by information obtained from Census taken in 1970 and 1982.
- (e) Excludes US\$ 345.9 million corresponding to Pre-Payment of Capital.
- (f) Excludes US\$ 422.9 million corresponding to Pre-Payment of Capital.
- (g) Includes direct and indirect taxes
- (h) Corresponds to annual rate applied to 180 days.
- (*) Provisional figures.
- (0) Information not available.
- (00) Balance of Payments figures on exports and imports do not agree with those of export shipments and import registrations, because they are different concepts. Both export shipments and import registrations are adjusted for balance of payments requirements.
- (000) Figures for the 1980-1982 period correspond to National Customs Bureau, and those for the 1978-1979 period, to the Central Bank of Chile.

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