

STATISTICAL SYNTHESIS OF CHILE 1977 - 1981



FINANCIAL
POLICY
DIRECTION

CENTRAL BANK
OF CHILE

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OF CHILE**

SANTIAGO, JULY 1982

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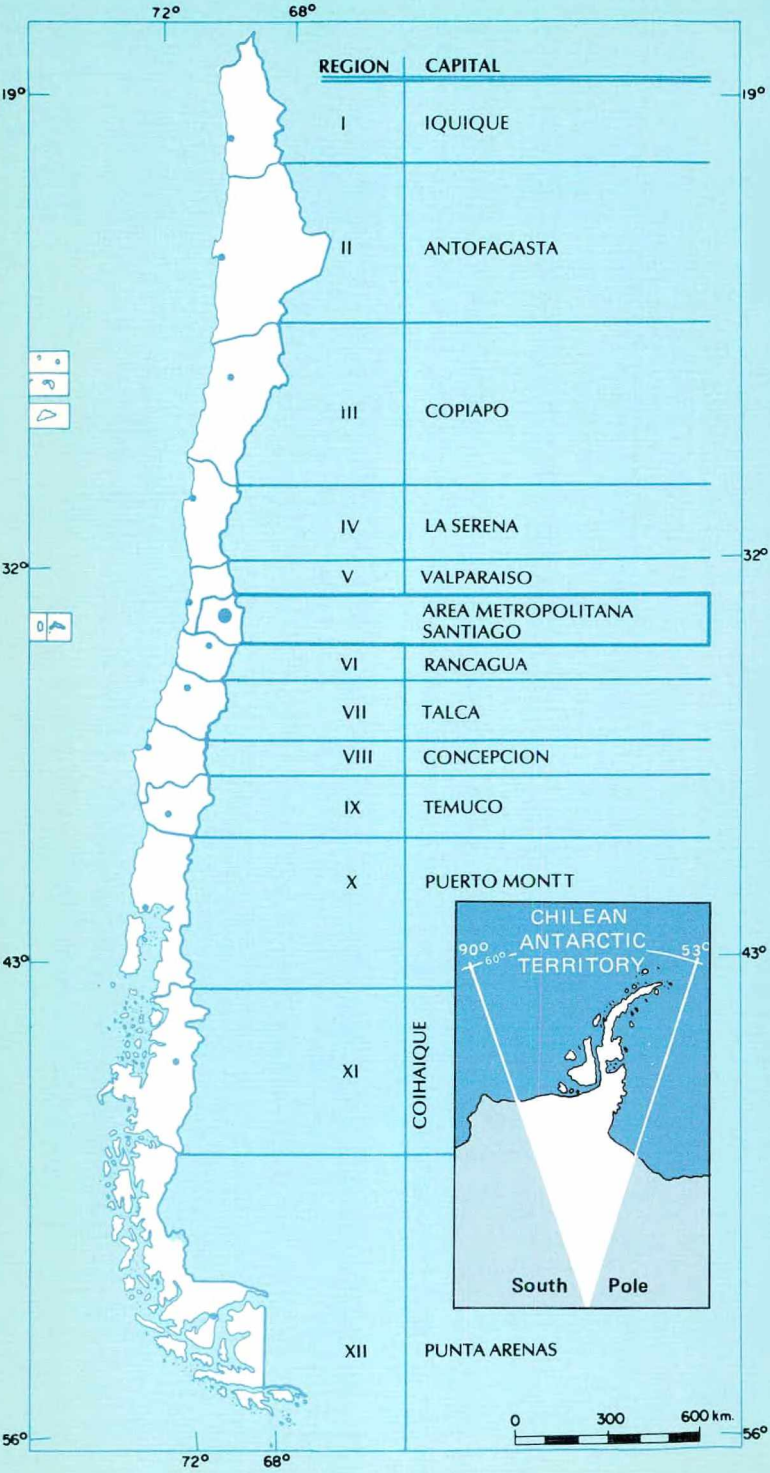
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MAP OF CHILE BY REGIONS



GENERAL BACKGROUND (A)

Location and area

Chile, a tri-continental country, has its territory in America, in the Antarctic Continent and in Oceania. It lies on the western coast of the Southern Cone of South America, stretching down into the Antarctic Continent and reaching out to the westerly Easter Island in Polynesia.

Furthermore, its territory is also integrated by the Juan Fernandez archipelago, by San Felix, San Ambrosio and Sala y Gomez islands, by its 200 mile territorial waters and by the corresponding continental platform.

On the American Continent, Chile stretches from 17° 30' latitude South at its northern boundary, to Diego Ramirez Island, at 56° 30' latitude South in the South American meridional zone.

The Chilean Antarctic territory comprises the whole area lying between meridians 53° and 90° longitude West and down to the Pole, at 90° latitude South.

Finally, belonging to this territory and constituting the most westerly Chilean possession, is Easter Island situated at approximately 27° latitude South and 109° longitude West.

The area of Chile –American, Antarctic and insular– is 2,006,626 square kilometers, excluding its territorial waters.

The length of Chile from its boundary with Peru to the Southern Pole is over 8,000 kilometers. At 52° 21' latitude South (Strait of Magellan), Chile has a maximum width of 445 kilometers, and at 31° 37' latitude South (between Punta Amolanas and Casa de Piedra Pass), its minimum width is of 90 kilometers.

CONTINENTAL CHILE	756,626.30 sq.km.
Agricultural lands	16,560.00 sq.km.
Grazing lands	129,300.00 sq.km.
Forest lands	84,200.00 sq.km.
Non- productive land	526,566.00 sq.km.
CHILEAN ANTARCTIC TERRITORY	1,250,000.00 sq.km.
TOTAL	2,006,626.00 sq.km.

Boundaries:

Chile is bounded on the North by Peru, by a border line known as "Línea de la Concordia"; on the East by Bolivia and Argentina, mainly by a line that runs through the highest summits of the Andes; on the South by the South Pole, and on the West by the Pacific Ocean, including 200 nautical miles of territorial waters.

CLIMATE AND NATURAL RESOURCES

The North:

Climate: Desert

Natural resources: Nitrate, copper, iron and other minerals, valleys suited for agriculture, sea foods.

The Center:

Climate: Mild and temperate, with rains in winter.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The South:

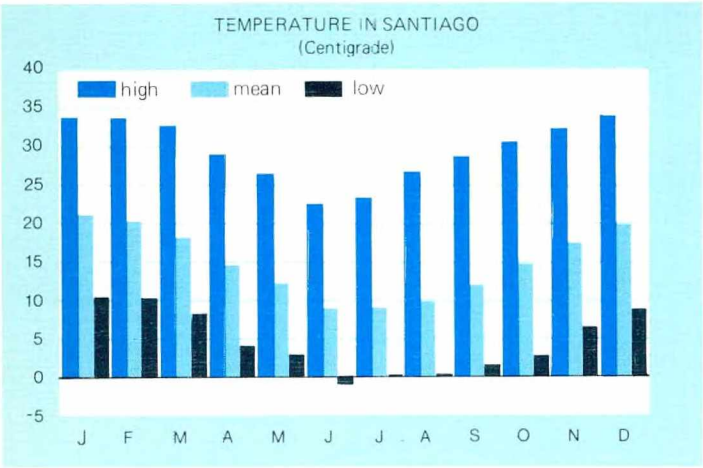
Climate: Temperate and rainy.

Natural resources: Agricultural and grazing lands, forests, hydroelectric power (rivers), copper, coal, sea foods.

The Austral Region:

Climate: Steppe, cold

Natural resources: Forests, petroleum, natural gas, sheep, sea foods.



TEMPERATURE AND RAINFALL (S)

	TEMPERATURE IN SANTIAGO (Centigrade) (Averages 1977–1981)			RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO (Millimeters)	
	ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM	ABSOLUTE MINIMUM	MEAN	MEAN 1977–81	NORMAL YEAR
January	33.6	10.3	21.0	0.1	2.3
February	33.6	10.2	20.2	5.0	5.1
March	32.5	8.1	18.1	1.4	4.7
April	28.9	4.0	14.6	15.2	15.9
May	26.2	2.7	12.1	57.7	64.7
June	22.4	– 0.9	8.7	51.7	71.1
July	23.1	0.1	8.8	105.9	61.8
August	26.5	0.2	9.9	23.6	58.2
September	28.5	1.5	11.8	27.6	21.4
October	30.4	2.6	14.7	6.6	16.6
November	32.1	6.4	17.3	29.0	6.1
December	33.7	8.7	19.8	2.7	2.3
Y E A R	29.3	4.5	14.8	—	330.2
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981

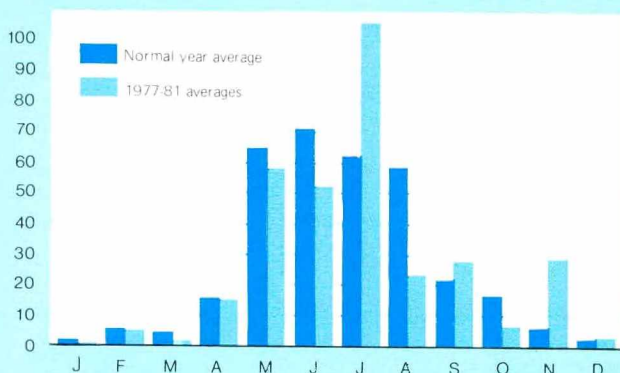
Temperature in Santiago (Centigrade)

Absolute Maximum	35.6	35.0	35.9	34.2	34.0
Absolute Minimum	–1.2	–3.0	–1.6	–2.0	–1.2
Mean	15.0	14.8	14.4	14.8	14.7

Rainfall in Santiago (in mm.)

395.7	420.8	213.5	320.8	281.9
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RAINFALL IN SANTIAGO
(Millimeters)



POPULATION

General background:

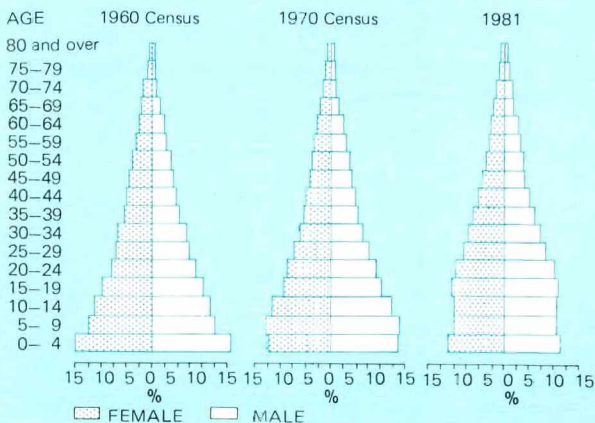
According to census figures, Chilean population as of 1835 was 1,010,000 people. In 1895, it was 2,696,000; in 1907 it amounted to 3,213,000, by 1940 it had grown to 5,024,000, and in 1960 it was 7,374,000. The latest census, held in 1970, shows a figure of 8,885,000 inhabitants. Estimates as of June 30, 1981, indicate a total of 11,294,086 inhabitants.

This steady increase could be due mainly to the persistence of moderately high birth rates up to 1962 (an average of 37.50/00), and to a decline in the mortality rate, which produced an increase in the life expectancy of Chileans (64.2 years in 1975, 65.7 years in 1979 and 67.01 years expected for the 1980-1985 period).

During the past few years, Chilean population has experienced a process of slow ageing, due to a quick decrease in fertility. The current birth rate is about 2.10/0, while the general mortality rate is 0.70/0, and the natural rate of growth is 1.50/0 per annum.

Rural population prevailed up to 1940. For instance, it was 730/0 in 1875 and 540/0 in 1920. The relation changed beginning with the 1952 census; the census of 1970 showed that rural population represented only 24.90/0.

POPULATION ACCORDING TO AGE AND SEX



POPULATION (A) (1)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total population(*) (Thousands of people)	10,550.9	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3	11,294.1
Male	5,225.8	5,315.8	5,407.0	5,499.3	5,593.1
Female	5,325.1	5,417.1	5,510.5	5,605.0	5,701.0
o/o Urban	79.5	80.0	80.6	81.1	81.6
o/o Rural	20.5	20.0	19.4	18.9	18.4
Cumulative annual growth rate (a)	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71	1.71
Population by regions(*) (Thousands of people)	10,550.9	10,732.9	10,917.5	11,104.3	11,294.1
I Region	222.1	227.8	233.5	239.2	245.5
II Region	299.1	303.8	308.5	313.1	319.6
III Region	187.2	191.0	194.8	198.7	201.7
IV Region	399.5	405.2	410.9	416.5	420.7
V Region	1,167.0	1,188.3	1,209.7	1,231.0	1,251.9
Metropolitan Region	3,974.4	4,070.3	4,167.0	4,264.5	4,372.7
VI Region	550.6	556.0	561.7	567.5	566.3
VII Region	686.6	693.1	699.9	706.9	712.2
VIII Region	1,418.9	1,436.6	1,455.0	1,473.9	1,496.1
IX Region	646.6	650.0	653.7	657.4	662.5
X Region	835.8	844.7	853.9	863.4	868.2
XI Region	59.5	60.7	62.1	63.4	66.2
XII Region	103.7	105.3	106.9	108.7	110.5
Life expectancy at birth (years) (2) (b) (c)	65.7	65.7	65.7	67.0	67.0
Male	62.4	62.4	62.4	63.8	63.8
Female	69.0	69.0	69.0	70.4	70.4
Education (Thousands of enrollments)					
Kindergarten	110.4	117.9	118.2	127.2	(o)
Elementary School	2,371.2	2,350.7	2,349.1	2,286.0	(o)
Secondary School (3)	586.4	609.6	634.0	628.0	(o)
University	130.7	130.2	126.4	119.0	(o)

GOVERNMENT SYSTEM; POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE ORGANIZATION

According to the 1980 Constitution, Chile is a unitarian state. For administrative and interior government purposes, the country is divided into regions, and these, into provinces. For the purpose of local administration, the provinces are subdivided into communes.

The regional, provincial and communal government systems are hierarchically structured. At the head of each region's administration is the intendant, who is in charge of directing and administering the Region, and is advised by a Regional Council of Development and a Regional Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The government and administration of each province are in charge of a Governor, who is subordinated to the Regional Intendant whom he represents. He is assisted by an Advisory Technical Committee and by a Provincial Council.

In charge of communal government is the Mayor, assisted by a Communal Council of Development and by a Communal Secretariat of Planning and Coordination.

The basis of the system is the commune, since it is there that organized participation of the community takes place. Within the system, the Ministries act in a decentralized way by means of Regional Ministerial Secretariats.

THE REGIONS AND THEIR CAPITALS

Decree Laws N° 575 (7.10.74), 1,250 (10.27.75) and 1,317 (12.31.75), divide the Chilean territory into thirteen Regions:

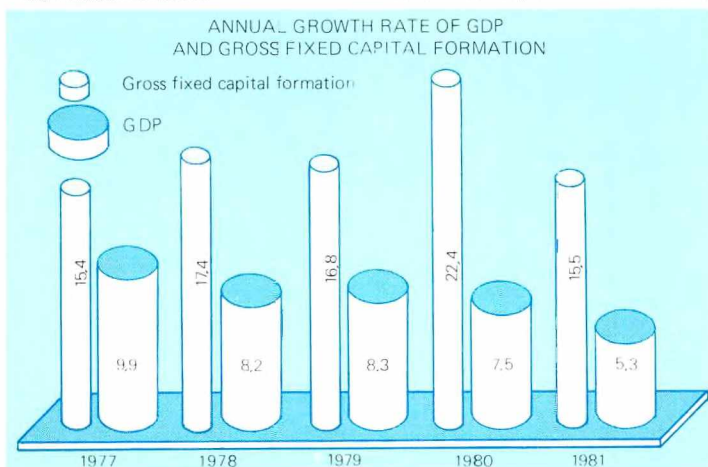
NAME	CAPITAL
I Region: Tarapacá	Iquique
II Region: Antofagasta	Antofagasta
III Region: Atacama	Copiapó
IV Region: Coquimbo	La Serena
V Region: Valparaíso	Valparaíso
VI Region: Libertador General Bernardo O Higgins	Rancagua
VII Region: Maule	Talca
VIII Region: Bío - Bío	Concepción
IX Region: Araucanía	Temuco
X Region: Los Lagos	Puerto Montt
XI Region: Aysén del General Carlos Ibáñez del Campo	Coyhaique
XII Region: Magallanes y Antártica Chilena	Punta Arenas
Region: Metropolitana de Santiago	

Regions with largest population: (1)

Metropolitan Region:	4,372,711 inhabitants
5th Region: Valparaíso	1,251,861 inhabitants
8th Region: Bío - Bío	1,496,098 inhabitants

MINISTRIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
De Agricultura (Ministry of Agriculture)	Teatinos 40	7 17436
De Defensa Nacional (Ministry of Defense)	Gálvez 56	65271
De Economía, Fomento y Reconstrucción (Ministry of Economy, Development and Reconstruction)	Teatinos 120 - 12º piso	88148
De Educación Pública (Ministry of Public Education)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O'Higgins 1371	83351
De Hacienda (Ministry of Finance)	Teatinos 120 - 12º piso	82051
De Justicia (Ministry of Justice)	Compañía 1111	68151
De Minería (Ministry of Mining)	Teatinos 120 - 9º piso	85103
De Obras Públicas (Ministry of Public Works)	Morandé 59 - 71	724506
De Relaciones Exteriores (Ministry of Foreign Relations)	Palacio de la Moneda	82501
De Salud Pública (Ministry of Public Health)	Enrique Mac - Iver 541	394001
De Tierras y Colonización (Ministry of Land and Colonization)	Avda. Libertador Bernardo O Higgins 280	2222516
De Transporte y Telecomunicaciones (Ministry of Transportation and Communications)	Bombero Salas 1390	69131
Del Interior (Ministry of Domestic Government)	Palacio de la Moneda	714103
Del Trabajo y Previsión Social (Ministry of Labor and Social Security)	Huérfanos 1273	715133

De la Vivienda y Urbanismo (Ministry of Housing and City Planning)	Serrano 45	393770
Secretaría General de Gobierno (General Government Secretariat)	Edificio Diego Portales Villavicencio 346	2221202
OTHER AGENCIES	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE
Banco Central de Chile (Central Bank of Chile)	Agustinas 1180	62281
Comisión Chilena del Cobre (Chilean Copper Commission)	Agustinas 1169 - 4º piso	69141
Comisión Nacional de Energía (National Energy Commission)	Teatinos 120 - 7º piso	81757
Corporación de Fomento de la Producción (CORFO) (Development Corporation)	Moneda 921	380521
Corporación Nacional del Cobre de Chile (CODELCO) (National Copper Corporation)	Huérfanos 1189	722023
Empresa Nacional de Minería (ENAMI) (National Mining Company)	Enrique Mac - Iver 459	396061
Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE) (National Bureau of Statistics)	Avda. Presidente Bulnes 418	721017
Oficina de Normalización Agraria (ODENA) (Agricultural Normalization Office)	Olivares 1229	82381
Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA) (Agricultural Planning Office)	Teatinos 40 - 7º piso	63241
Oficina de Planificación Nacional (ODEPLAN) (National Planning Office)	Ahumada 48 - 4º piso	722033
Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOFA) (Enterprise Association)	Agustinas 1357 11º y 12º pisos	82646
Superintendencia de Bancos e Instituciones Financieras (Superintendency of Banks and Financial Institutions)	Moneda 1123 - 6º piso	721246



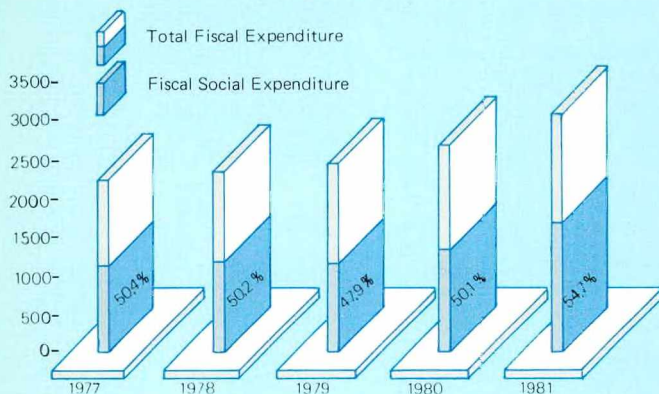
ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)	1981(*)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS (Q)					
Annual Growth Rate of GDP (%)					
Final Consumption of Homes and Private Nonprofit Institutions	16.0	7.5	6.5	6.5	12.3
Government consumption	3.8	6.8	9.2	- 5.9	4.3
Gross fixed capital formation	15.4	17.4	16.8	22.4	15.5
Exports of goods and services	11.9	11.2	14.1	12.7	- 1.1
Imports of goods and services	35.5	17.6	22.7	18.7	19.9
GDP (expenditure)	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.5	5.3
GDP (Expenditure) (Millions of 1977 pesos)					
Final Consumption of Homes and Private Nonprofit Institutions	209,507.0	225,279.0	239,899.0	255,485.0	286,982.0
Government consumption	41,939.0	44,776.0	48,874.0	46,009.0	48,006.0
Increase in Stocks	3,163.0	6,226.0	13,571.0	22,347.0	20,957.0
Gross fixed capital formation	38,346.0	45,009.0	52,593.0	64,382.0	74,390.0
Exports of goods and services	59,338.0	65,978.0	75,310.0	84,873.0	83,964.0
Minus: imports of goods and services	64,523.0	75,851.0	93,040.0	110,461.0	132,432.0
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	287,770.0	311,417.0	337,207.0	362,635.0	381,867.0
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure) (Composition—percentages)					
Private consumption					
— Households					
— Non profit private institutions	72.8	72.3	71.1	70.5	75.2
Government consumption	14.6	14.3	14.5	12.6	12.5
Increase in stocks	1.1	2.0	4.0	6.2	5.5
Gross fixed capital formation	13.3	14.5	15.6	17.8	19.5
Exports of Goods and Services	20.6	21.2	22.3	23.4	22.0
Imports of Goods and Services	22.4	24.4	27.5	30.5	34.7
Gross Domestic Product (Expenditure)	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)	1981(*)
GDP by sectors (Millions of 1977 pesos)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	28,290.0	27,241.0	28,922.0	29,559.0	30,444.0
Mining	23,161.0	23,529.0	24,792.0	26,261.0	27,198.0
Manufacturing	62,574.0	68,374.0	73,777.0	78,332.0	80,369.0
Construction	11,706.0	12,651.0	15,669.0	19,695.0	22,885.0
Public utilities	6,477.0	6,913.0	7,383.0	7,820.0	8,093.0
Transportation, storage and communications	15,377.0	16,665.0	18,167.0	20,191.0	21,271.0
Trade	44,844.0	53,820.0	59,767.0	66,213.0	69,988.0
Banking, insurance and real estate	18,157.0	21,815.0	27,920.0	34,096.0	36,988.0
Home ownership	20,542.0	20,724.0	20,824.0	21,029.0	21,396.0
Government service and defense	18,275.0	17,713.0	17,502.0	16,929.0	16,667.0
Services	33,529.0	34,744.0	36,286.0	37,205.0	37,943.0
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	9,152.0	9,123.0	13,280.0	18,545.0	20,996.0
Taxes on Imports	13,990.0	16,351.0	19,478.0	23,850.0	29,621.0
Gross Domestic Product	287,770.0	311,417.0	337,207.0	362,635.0	381,867.0
Annual Growth Rate of G. D. P. by Sectors (Percentages)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	10.6	- 3.7	6.2	2.2	3.0
Mining	2.7	1.6	5.4	5.9	3.6
Manufacturing	8.5	9.3	7.9	6.2	2.6
Construction	- 0.9	8.1	23.9	25.7	16.2
Public Utilities	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.9	3.5
Transportation, Storage and Communications	10.8	8.4	9.0	11.1	5.4
Trade	24.8	20.0	11.0	10.8	5.7
Banking, Insurance and Real Estate	14.5	20.2	28.0	22.1	8.5
Housing	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.7
Government Service and Defense	1.8	- 3.1	- 1.2	- 3.3	- 1.6
Services	3.6	3.6	4.4	2.5	2.0
Minus: Imputed charges for bankings services	33.6	- 0.3	45.6	39.6	13.2
Taxes on Imports	61.8	16.9	19.1	22.4	24.2
Gross Domestic Product	9.9	8.2	8.3	7.5	5.3
Gross Domestic Product by Sector (%)					
Agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing	9.8	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.3
Mining	8.1	7.4	9.8	8.7	5.3
Manufacturing	21.7	22.4	21.2	21.5	21.6
Construction	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.3	6.2

	1977	1978	1979	1980(*)	1981(*)
Public Utilities	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.3
Transportation, Storage and Communications	5.3	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0
Trade	15.6	16.5	16.7	16.1	16.5
Banking, Insurance and Real State	6.3	7.0	8.1	9.8	10.7
Housing	7.1	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.5
Government Service and Defense	6.4	5.7	5.5	5.2	5.3
Services	11.6	11.6	11.0	11.3	12.2
Minus: Imputed charges for banking services	3.2	2.9	4.0	5.2	5.9
Taxes on Imports	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	6.0
Gross Domestic Product	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Gross Fixed Capital Formation (Millions of 1977 pesos)	38,346.0	45,009.0	52,593.0	64,382.0	74,390.0
Construction	18,875.0	21,122.0	25,945.0	32,479.0	(o)
Residential building	9,488.0	8,124.0	11,062.0	15,741.0	(o)
Non-residential building	3,752.0	4,337.0	4,729.0	5,512.0	(o)
Engineering and other projects	5,635.0	8,660.0	10,154.0	11,226.0	(o)
Planting and Soil Improvement (18)	2,036.0	2,619.0	2,312.0	2,480.0	(o)
Cattle for breeding	340.0	370.0	376.0	332.0	(o)
Domestic	322.0	358.0	355.0	321.0	(o)
Imported	18.0	12.0	21.0	11.0	(o)
Transportation Equipment	5,397.0	6,834.0	9,302.0	11,864.0	(o)
Domestic	1,000.0	1,695.0	788.0	984.0	(o)
Imported	4,397.0	5,139.0	8,514.0	10,880.0	(o)
Machinery and Equipment	11,698.0	14,064.0	14,658.0	17,227.0	(o)
Domestic	1,503.0	1,749.0	2,071.0	2,322.0	(o)
Imported	10,195.0	12,315.0	12,587.0	14,905.0	(o)
Annual Growth Rate of Gross Fixed Capital Formation	15.4	17.4	16.8	22.4	15.5
Construction	1.8	11.9	22.8	25.2	(o)
Residential building	1.0	- 14.4	36.2	42.3	(o)
Non-residential building	36.8	15.6	9.0	16.6	(o)
Engineering and other projects	- 11.9	53.7	17.3	10.6	(o)
Planting and Soil Improvement	- 1.1	28.6	- 11.7	7.3	(o)
Cattle for breeding	277.8	8.8	1.6	- 11.7	(o)
Domestic	297.5	11.2	- 0.8	- 9.6	(o)
Imported	100.0	- 33.3	75.0	- 47.6	(o)
Transportation Equipment	9.9	26.6	36.1	27.5	(o)
Domestic	32.8	69.5	- 53.5	24.9	(o)
Imported	5.7	16.9	65.7	27.8	(o)
Machinery and Equipment	53.5	20.2	4.2	17.5	(o)
Domestic	14.9	16.4	18.4	12.1	(o)
Imported	61.5	20.8	2.2	18.4	(o)

SOCIAL AND TOTAL FISCAL EXPENDITURE
(Millions of 1976 US\$)

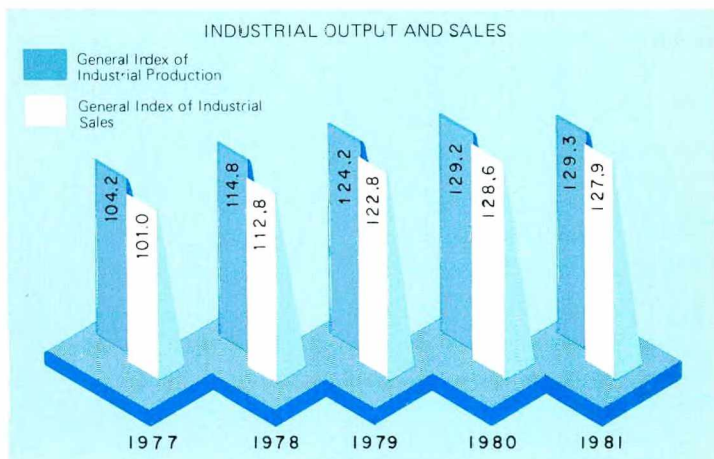


	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
SOCIAL INDICATORS (B)					
Total Fiscal Expenditure (excluding Debt Service) (In millions of 1976 US\$)	2,264.1	2,369.7	2,480.8	2,705.1	3,100.8
Fiscal Social Expenditure (In millions of 1976 US\$)	1,142.7	1,190.0	1,187.4	1,354.2	1,696.7
Fiscal Social Expenditure/ Total Fiscal Expenditure (%)	50.4	50.2	47.9	50.1	54.7
Fiscal Expenditure on Education (In millions of 1976 US\$)	422.2	426.1	450.6	457.7	521.4
Fiscal Expenditure on Health (In millions of 1976 US\$)	154.6	161.3	154.8	190.8	191.4
Fiscal Expenditure on Housing (In millions of 1976 US\$)	81.2	62.6	69.4	74.4	67.9
Child Death Rate (Per thousand live-born)	47.5	38.7	36.3	31.9	27.2
Preschool Death Rate	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.3	(o)
Number of Housing Subsidies	(o)	10,000.0	10,327.0	10,000.0	24,103.0
Increase of Real Wages and Salaries (%)	21.5	14.3	10.9	8.6	9.0
PUBLIC FINANCE (B) (Millions of 1976 dollars)					
Total Fiscal Expenditure	2,699.2	2,787.6	2,928.4	3,371.8*	3,703.5*
Debt Service	435.1	417.9	447.6	666.7*	602.7*
Total expenditure, excluding debt service	2,264.1	2,369.7	2,480.8	2,705.1*	3,100.8*

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total Fiscal Revenue	2,499.0	2,688.4	3,138.0	3,448.2*	3,532.2*
Direct taxes	563.7	604.1	761.4	816.1*	840.5*
Indirect taxes	1,552.8	1,681.5	1,739.8	1,904.2*	2,105.6*
Non-tax receipts	68.5	149.5	127.6	246.8*	383.3*
Copper	314.0	253.3	509.2	481.1*	202.8*
Fiscal deficit	200.2	99.2	- 209.6	- 76.4*	171.4*
% deficit/total expenditure	7.4	3.6	- 7.2	- 3.3*	4.6*
PRODUCTION					
Agriculture (A)					
Crops					
(Thousands of metric quintals)					
Cereals					
Wheat	12,193.0	8,926.0	9,951.0	9,660.0	6,860.0
Oats	1,237.0	926.0	1,502.0	1,726.0	1,307.0
Barley	1,431.0	1,255.0	1,121.0	1,050.0	914.0
Rye	164.0	108.0	90.0	104.0	92.0
Rice	1,200.0	1,048.0	1,812.0	954.0	997.0
Corn	3,553.0	2,569.0	4,983.0	4,052.0	5,182.0
Legumes and potatoes					
Beans	1,124.0	1,121.0	1,163.0	842.0	1,382.0
Lentils	238.0	190.0	317.0	268.0	177.0
Peas	137.0	157.0	146.0	136.0	110.0
Chickpeas	50.0	55.0	94.0	116.0	64.0
Potatoes	9,284.0	9,807	7,705.0	9,031.0	10,073.0
Industrial crops					
Sugar beet	22,084.0	8,404.0	6,795.0	4,502.0	14,605.0
Sunflower	153.0	300.0	333.0	383.0	74.0
Raps	827.0	520.0	646.0	734.0	269.0
Fruit (D)					
(Thousands of tons)					
Plums	13.8	13.9	14.0	15.0	15.5*
Apricots	14.8	14.9	15.3	14.6	14.9*
Peaches (4)	93.5	85.5	82.7	80.2	82.5*
Lemons	68.7	74.5	74.3	71.7	74.5*
Apples	150.0	175.0	210.0	245.0	299.8*
Oranges	48.8	50.8	50.6	49.2	54.0*
Avocados	17.3	18.8	19.4	21.7	25.3*
Pears	37.5	38.2	38.3	39.1	43.5*
Grapes	68.9	75.4	78.9	85.0	130.5*
Newly forested areas (C)					
(In hectares)					
Total	93,212.0	78,987.0	52,018.0	72,345.0	93,174.0
National Forestry Corporation	44,570.0	24,939.0	367.0	213.0	101.0
Individual owners and private companies	48,642.0	54,048.0	51,651.0	72,132.0	93,073.0
Forestry Products (C)					
Lumber					
(Thousands of m ³)					
Cellulose pulp	1,336.0	1,475.0	2,196.0	2,183.0	1,732.0
(Thousands of tons)	603.0	665.0	701.0	763.0	742.6

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Sulfate Cellulose (Thousands of tons)	459.0	516.0	551.0	614.0	618.0
Paper and Cardboard (Thousands of tons)	230.0	300.0	306.0	326.0	278.9
Livestock (A, D)					
Beef cattle (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	173.3	164.9	167.5	162.3	184.6
Sheep (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	16.3	15.3	17.7	15.5	15.6
Pigs (Thousands of tons of meat) (5)	28.9	33.9	42.5	49.7	55.8
Poultry (Thousands of tons of meat)	44.2	58.6	78.9	102.0	122.0*
Milk (Millions of ltrs)	1,003.0	975.9	953.5	1,080.0	1,274.4*
Eggs (Millions of units)	1,021.7	1,167.2	1,217.2	1,425.0	778.4*
Unwashed wool (Thousands of tons)	19.0	19.3	19.6	20.6	21.6
Fish and Shellfish (E) (12)					
(Thousands of tons)	1,319.0	1,929.0	2,560.0	2,817.0	3,394.0
Fish	1,205.0	1,813.0	2,428.0	2,700.0	3,291.0
Fresh table fish	67.0	94.0	103.0	75.0	149.0
Processed	1,138.0	1,719.0	2,325.0	2,625.0	3,142.0
Shellfish	114.0	116.0	132.0	117.0	103.0
Fresh for consumption	38.0	38.0	44.0	54.0	47.0
Processed	76.0	78.0	88.0	63.0	56.0
Mining (A)					
Mining production index (Base: june 1976 = 100)					
General index	104.8	102.2	107.0	111.8	116.9*
Metal minerals index	106.8	104.8	108.9	110.2	113.7*
Non-metal minerals index	89.7	82.0	92.0	123.8	141.0*
Copper (Thousands of tons fine copper) (F)	1,056.2	1,035.5	1,061.0	1,067.7	1,080.3
Refined	676.0	749.1	781.8	810.7	775.5
Blister	212.4	178.3	167.8	142.4	178.3
In bulk (6)	167.8	108.1	111.4	114.6	126.5
Coal (Thousands of gross tons) (G)	1,324.5	1,148.5	957.2	1,024.3	1,169.0
Nitrate (Thousands of gross tons) (H)	563.6	529.6	621.3	620.4	624.4
Iodine (tons) (H)	1,851.5	1,922.0	2,410.0	2,601.0	2,687.0
Iron ore (Thousands of tons) (I)	8,021.4	7,813.3	8,225.1	8,834.6	8,314.4*
Oil (Thousands of cubic meters) (J)	1,131.9	928.5	1,202.1	1 933.1	2,401.3
Natural gas (Millions of cubic meters) (J)	6,718.9	6,166.8	5,732.6	5,395.6	5,079.1
Petroleum derivates (Thousands of cubic meters) (J)					
Gasoline (7)	1,268.3	1,377.5	1,438.6	1,338.0	1,421.3

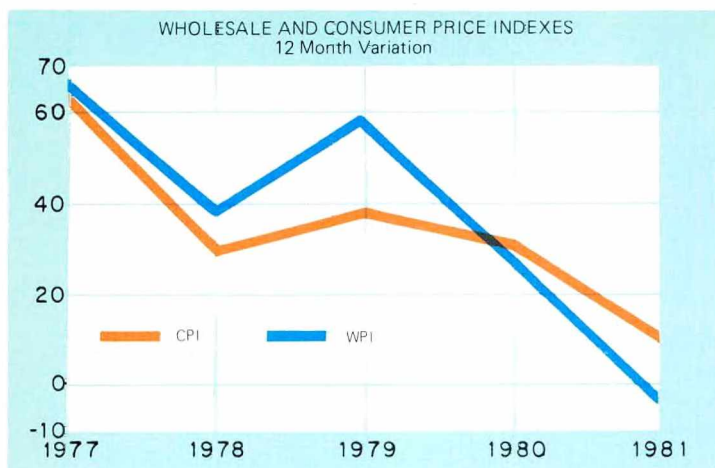
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Kerosene (8)	599.4	593.4	521.4	481.5	497.0
Diesel oil	1,047.8	1,203.2	1,386.7	1,402.3	1,220.9
Liquefied petroleum gas	862.5	917.5	872.5	887.2	872.2



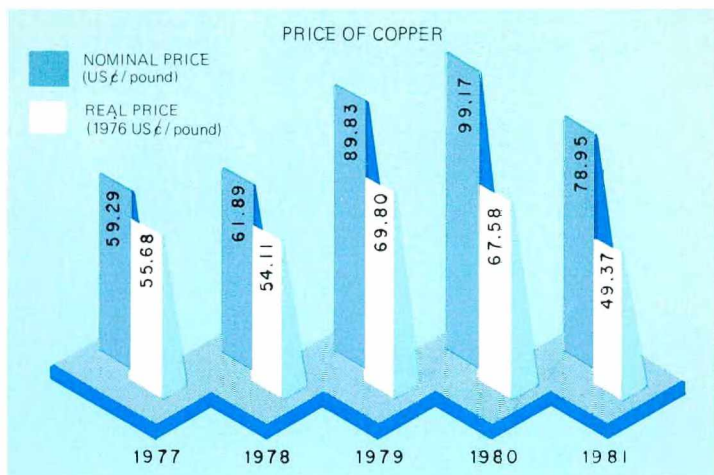
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Manufacturing					
General index of industrial production (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)	104.2	114.8	124.2	129.2	129.3
Consumer goods	101.6	112.4	119.7	120.1	119.0
Consumer durables	82.5	90.9	95.1	122.1	134.8
Transportation equipment	61.5	91.9	91.6	109.7	94.6
Intermediate products for manufacturing	139.0	143.9	153.3	155.2	154.0
Intermediate goods for construction	93.4	114.5	135.4	145.7	142.8
Various manufactured goods	96.4	92.3	106.2	108.0	121.2
General index of industrial sales (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)	101.0	112.8	122.8	128.6	127.9
Consumer goods	97.4	109.2	114.8	119.5	117.2
Consumer durables	79.2	92.4	97.0	124.2	129.6
Transportation equipment	54.8	86.0	84.2	95.8	82.0
Intermediate products for manufacturing	138.7	143.9	152.7	154.2	154.1
Intermediate goods for construction	91.1	110.4	144.9	151.2	148.4
Various manufactured goods	96.1	94.4	101.9	104.0	115.1
Production of some industries (A)					
Paper (Thousands of tons)	230.9	217.7	212.3	232.0	220.3
Rayon fiber (Tons.)	1,474.0	652.0	1,413.0	1,541.0	630.0
Sheet glass (Thousands of square meters)	3,568.0	2,999.0	1,987.0	1,966.0	2 180.0
Cement (Thousands of tons)	1,140.0	1,203.0	1,357.0	1,583.0	1,863.0

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Pig iron (Thousands of tons)	426.5	538.7	611.2	648.4	582.2
Steel ingots (Thousands of tons)	505.7	580.0	641.5	695.5	625.4
Automobile industry (Number of assembled units) (L)					
Cars	9,896.0	17,115.0	17,531.0	25,208.0	20,612.0
Light trucks	1,704.0	1,800.0	1,536.0	3,297.0	3,801.0
Trucks	672.0	624.0	600.0	578.0	384.0
Vans	817.0	506.0	484.0	176.0	1,096.0
CONSTRUCTION					
Activity level indicator of construction sector (M)(19) (Base: Dec. 1974 average = 100)	2,249.7	3,233.8	4,682.7	6 170.9	7,066.4
Intermediate goods for construction (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)					
Production index	93.4	114.5	135.4	145.7	142.8
Sales index	91.1	110.4	144.9	151.2	148.4
Construction by sector (A) (13) (Thousands of square meters)					
Construction in 80 selected communes					
Private sector					
Total	1,244.6	1,932.8	2,975.4	4,031.7	4,935.2
Housing	776.1	1,276.8	2,173.2	2,932.8	3,660.8
Industry, trade and financial institutions	414.4	584.9	699.6	929.4	1,064.6
Services	54.1	71.2	102.6	169.5	209.8
Public sector					
Total	810.9	378.3	160.6	265.4	183.4
Housing	717.8	197.4	20.4	125.4	43.8
Industry, trade and financial institutions	20.1	17.1	8.5	5.1	1.1
Services	73.0	163.8	131.7	134.9	138.5
SERVICES					
Transportation (A)					
National commercial flying					
Domestic operations					
Passengers transported (Thousands of people)	358.0	375.9	334.1	398.5	635.9
Passengers/km (Millions)	487.1	519.1	464.3	527.8	717.9
Freight capacity (Millions of tons/km)					
Total available	76.1	89.4	99.8	106.3	138.9
Total occupied	57.0	61.4	57.8	63.1	85.1
Passengers and luggage	42.3	45.2	41.5	48.1	65.8
Merchandise	14.3	15.7	16.2	14.8	19.1
Mail	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
International operations					
Passengers transported (Thousands of people)	257.0	219.7	240.5	298.8	326.4
Passengers/km (Millions)	944.2	979.2	1,138.3	1,363.1	1,554.0
Freight capacity (Millions of tons/km)					
Total available	299.6	341.2	423.1	474.5	531.9
Total occupied	183.4	200.5	222.9	266.8	291.6
Passengers and luggage	89.8	94.7	107.5	129.1	148.7
Merchandise	91.3	103.3	112.5	134.2	138.6
Mail	2.3	2.5	2.9	3.5	4.3
State railroads (N)					
National operations					
Passengers/km (Thousands)	2,370.0	2,021.0	1,737.4	1,420.9	1,553.5
Freight transported (Thousands of tons)	9,378.0	9,979.0	13,041.0	14,641.0	13,132.0
Agricultural products	980.0	914.0	812.0	892.0	958.0
Forestry products and sea food	1,334.0	1,607.0	1,730.0	1,721.0	1,168.0
Mining products	6,535.0	6,995.0	10,035.0	11,445.0	10,599.0
Stock raising products	108.0	69.0	69.0	60.0	45.0
Manufactured and food products	421.0	394.0	395.0	523.0	362.0
Vehicles in circulation (A) (Thousands of units)					
Cars (9)	294.6	335.8	386.0	458.6	(o)
Buses	16.6	17.1	20.1	21.4	(o)
Freight vehicles (10)	164.6	174.0	183.2	206.8	(o)
Electric power					
Electric power generation (O) (Millions of kw/hr)					
Total	9,776.3	10,359.7	11,133.4	11,751.3	11,977.8
Thermoelectric	3,274.2	3,538.0	4,194.6	4,408.5	4,389.7
Hydroelectric	6,502.1	6,821.7	6,938.8	7,342.8	7,588.1
Industrial electricity consumption					
Electricity consumption index (K) (Base: 1969 average = 100)	136.2	140.4	147.9	156.4	155.2
Electric power installed in the country (O) (Thousands of k.W.h.)					
Total for Country	2,905.3	2,938.5	2,930.9	2,940.5	3,209.4
Electric Steam-Plants	1,431.5	1,464.9	1,459.9	1,469.9	1,438.4
Self-Producers	636.2	627.1	625.0	635.0	558.0
Public Services	795.3	837.8	834.9	834.9	880.4
Hydroelectric Plants	1,473.8	1,473.7	1,471.0	1,470.6	1,771.0
Self-Producers	111.2	111.1	110.8	110.4	110.8
Public Services	1,362.6	1,362.6	1,360.2	1,360.2	1,660.2



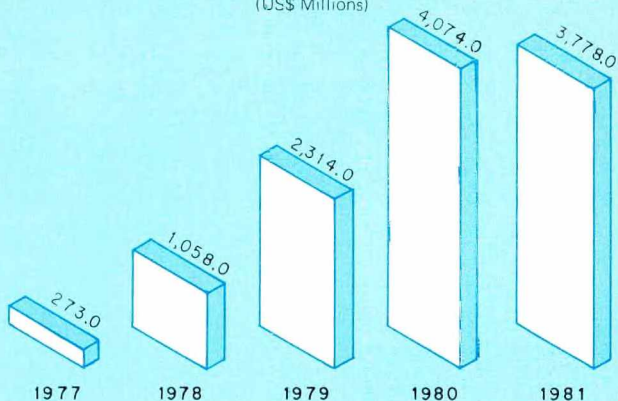
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
PRICES					
Consumer price index (Base: Dec. 1978 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	63,86	89,46	119,33	161,26	193,01
General Index: Dec. of each year	76.73	100.00	138.90	182.29	199.68
% annual variation (11)	63.50	30.30	38.90	31.20	9.50
Subindexes CPI (annual average)					
Food	67.92	91.44	119.84	163.06	186.28
Housing	56.59	86.03	121.20	169.17	208.40
Clothing	62.06	87.51	115.52	148.07	178.16
Various	62.33	89.36	118.25	156.45	195.40
Wholesale price index (Base: Dec. 1974 = 100) (A)					
General Index: annual average	1,821.98	2,604.51	3,891.40	5,430.62	5,924.21
General Index: Dec. of each year	2,120.44	2,944.64	4,661.81	5,973.90	5,739.54
% annual variation (11)	65.00	38.90	58.30	28.10	- 3.90
Subindexes wholesale price index:					
National products	1,879.35	2,725.57	4,122.76	5,770.36	6 354.38
Imported products	1,628.85	2,196.92	3,112.46	4,286.76	4,475.90
Exchange rate (\$/US\$) (Q) (annual average)					
Unified bank market	21.50	31.67	37.25	39.00	39.00



	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Price of copper (F) (Dollar cents/pound)					
Annual average	59.29	61.89	89.83	99.17	78.95
Price of copper (Real terms) (1976 US/c pound) (17)					
Annual average	55.68	54.11	69.80	67.58	49.37
SALARIES AND WAGES (A)					
Salaries and wages					
general index (Average) (Base: Dec. 1978 = 100)	48.9	81.4	120.3	176.6	230.2
Salaries index	49.2	81.1	121.2	179.6	237.7
Wages index	48.6	84.8	119.2	173.6	222.4
Sectorial subindexes					
Public sector	50.7	80.4	121.0	174.7	227.8
Public utilities sector	44.8	78.5	120.7	183.5	251.8
Mining sector	41.2	72.2	98.8	175.4	216.7
Manufacturing sector	46.4	80.2	118.7	178.2	233.8
EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT (R)					
Total for Country (Annual average)					
Total Population (Thousands of persons)	—	—	—	11,104.4	11,294.2
Population under 14 years	—	—	—	3,253.9	3,328.2
Population of 14 and over	—	—	—	7,850.5	7,966.0
Labour Force (Thousands of persons)	—	—	—	3,728.6	3,815.3
Employed	—	—	—	3,276.1	3,369.4
Unemployed	—	—	—	452.5	445.9
Jobless	—	—	—	327.8	331.2
Seeking work for the 1st. time	—	—	—	124.7	114.9
Inactive (In thousands of persons)	—	—	—	4,121.9	4,150.7
Rate of unemployed persons (%)	—	—	—	12.1	11.7
Rate of jobless persons (%)	—	—	—	10.0	8.7

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Employed Population per Economic Activity (Thousands of persons)	—	—	—	3,276.1	3,369.4
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	—	—	—	584.5	611.8
Mining	—	—	—	83.4	71.0
Industry	—	—	—	565.3	559.5
Construction	—	—	—	184.1	233.8
Trade	—	—	—	534.9	558.0
Government and Financial Services	—	—	—	329.0	334.6
Personal and Home Services	—	—	—	412.5	405.9
Other Services	—	—	—	346.5	355.7
Transportation, storage, communications and public utility	—	—	—	227.7	230.1
Unspecified assets	—	—	—	8.4	9.4
Greater Santiago (Annual average)					
Total population (Thousands of people)	3,472.2	3,558.1	3,644.1	3,730.6	3,819.6
Population younger than 14 years	1,041.9	1,041.4	1,001.8	1,000.7	1,024.8
Population older than 14 years	2,430.3	2,516.7	2,642.3	2,729.9	2,794.8
Labour force (Thousands of people)	1,224.9	1,283.2	1,337.1	1 384.9	1,447.3
Employed	1,063.1	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1	1,286.4
Unemployed	161.9	179.6	181.4	162.7	160.9
Jobless	121.1	133.9	135.4	120.9	122.4
Seeking work for the 1st. time	40.8	45.7	46.0	41.9	38.5
Non-working (Thousands of people)	1,205.4	1,233.5	1,305.2	1,345.0	1,347.5
Unemployment rate (%)	13.2	14.0	13.6	11.8	11.1
Rate of unemployed persons (%)	9.9	10.4	10.1	8.7	8.5
Population employed per economic activity (Thousands or people)	1,063.1	1,103.6	1,155.7	1,222.1	1,286.4
Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing	12.9	13.9	15.1	13.0	11.3
Mining	4.4	5.0	5.8	5.7	4.7
Manufacturing	284.3	285.9	292.8	303.9	307.2
Construction	57.3	70.0	75.4	90.9	114.9
Trade	190.7	202.5	213.7	238.8	266.7
Government and financial services	113.2	121.0	124.8	131.7	135.8
Personal and domestic services	179.2	186.1	193.8	193.0	195.1
Other services	136.5	138.8	148.8	154.5	154.9
Transportation, storage, communications and public utilities	82.4	79.2	83.0	87.3	90.4
Non specified activities	2.3	1.2	2.8	3.5	5.4

INTERNATIONAL RESERVES
(US\$ Millions)



MONETARY AND
FINANCIAL AREA (Q)
(Balances at the end of
each period, in millions
of \$)

I. Monetary Base

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
1. Currency	9,340.0	16,385.0	25,268.0	36,082.0	43,628.0
2. Reserves	19,622.0	29,452.0	42,885.0	55,783.0	40,052.0

II. Net Foreign assets
(Millions of US\$)

1. Central Bank's holdings of international reserves	273.0	1,058.0	2,314.0	4,074.0	3,778.0
2. Net short-term foreign assets of the banking system	- 254.0	- 374.0	- 399.0	- 833.0	- 1,107.0
3. Foreign medium and long term liabilities					
- Central Bank	- 538.0	- 782.0	- 1,096.0	- 945.0	- 527.0
- Banking system	- 39.0	- 396.0	- 1,018.2	- 2,480.0	- 4,971.0

III. Financial liabilities

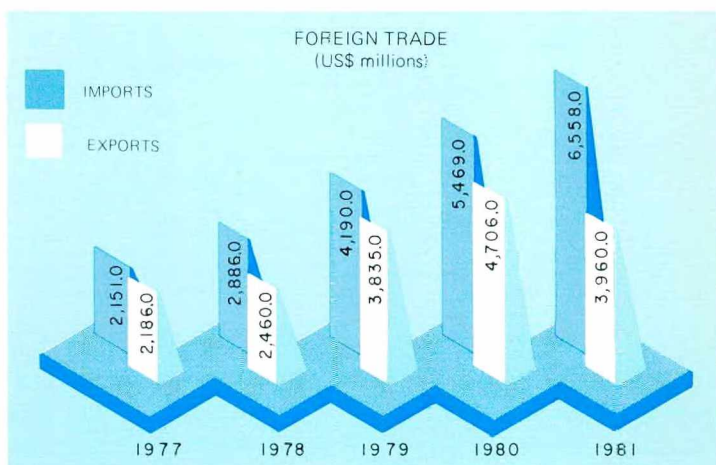
A. Money	31,858.0	49,979.0	79,606.0	140,149.0	131,010.0
1. Private	18,305.0	30,208.0	50,199.0	78,206.0	75,226.0
2. Public	13,553.0	19,771.0	29,407.0	61,943.0	55,784.0
B. Private sector quasi- money					
1. Time Deposits	17,969.0	44,327.0	84,134.0	129,311.0	226,643.0
2. Savings Deposits (Sight and time deposits)	6,056.0	10,205.0	16,558.0	41,550.0	44,121.0
3. Foreign Currency deposits (Sight and times deposits)	4,341.0	8,393.0	10,333.0	13,494.0	14,973.0
4. Outstanding mortgage bonds and drafts	-	3,081.0	8,388.0	28,273.0	63,684.0
5. Others	11,109.0	12,448.0	21,241.0	24,565.0	10,993.0

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
RATES OF INTEREST (Annual average)					
– Short term: 30 to 89 day operations					
– Deposits					
Banks					
Nominal	93.67	62.77	45.05	37.43	40.78
Real (20)	18.45	24.92	4.43	4.75	28.57
Finan. Companies					
Nominal	104.10	65.91	47.46	39.70	43.43
Real (20)	24.83	27.33	6.16	6.48	30.99
– Loans & Disc.					
Banks					
Nominal	156.35	85.32	61.96	46.96	51.90
Real (20)	56.79	42.22	16.60	11.94	38.72
Finan. Companies					
Nominal	168.41	89.99	62.19	59.02	58.38
Real (20)	64.17	45.81	16.77	15.87	44.64
– 90 to 365 day operations (21)					
– Deposits					
Banks					
Indexed	15.52	17.54	14.40	8.38	13.09
Non-indexed	91.87	54.62	46.98	33.34	36.24
Finan. Companies					
Indexed	16.28	18.93	15.63	10.06	14.12
Non-indexed	100.88	60.46	49.69	40.77	41.85
– Loans & Disc.					
Banks					
Indexed	–	–	22.93	15.33	14.48
Non-indexed	–	–	67.59	55.72	56.16
Financ. Companies					
Indexed	–	–	18.50	16.29	15.77
Non-indexed	–	–	76.83	61.41	61.92

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (14) (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981(*)
Current account	– 551.0	– 1,088.0	– 1,189.0	– 1,971.0	– 4,814.0
Goods, Services and Income	34.0	– 426.0	– 355.0	– 764.0	– 2,598.0
Balance of Trade					
Exports of Goods (FOB)	2,185.0	2,460.0	3,835.0	4,705.0	3,960.0
Imports of goods (CIF)	– 2,151.0	– 2,886.0	– 4,190.0	– 5,469.0	– 6,558.0
Non-financial services	– 295.0	– 243.0	– 239.0	– 390.0	– 888.0
Financial Services	– 365.0	– 489.0	– 675.0	– 930.0	– 1,428.0
Unrequited Transfers	75.0	70.0	80.0	113.0	100.0
Capital Account	459.0	1,234.0	1,200.0	1,921.0	4,699.0
Capital, excluding reserves	572.0	1,946.0	2,247.0	3,165.0	4,769.0
Foreign investment	16.0	177.0	233.0	170.0	376.0

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981(*)
Other Capital	556.0	1,769.0	2,014.0	2,995.0	4,393.0
Public (15)	- 20.0	558.0	338.0	85.0	272.0
Private	430.0	862.0	1,046.0	1,003.0	1,397.0
Banking (16)	146.0	349.0	630.0	1,097.0	2,724.0
Medium and Long Term	18.0	291.0	592.0	1,439.0	2,472.0
Short Term	128.0	58.0	38.0	468.0	252.0
Reserves	- 113.0	- 712.0	- 1,047.0	- 1,244.0	- 70.0
Total change in holdings	- 113.0	- 712.0	- 1,256.0	- 1,760.0	296.0
Counterpart to monetization/demone- tization of gold	-	-	43.0	80.0	-4.0
Counterpart to SDR allocation/cancellation	-	-	30.0	30.0	28.0
Counterpart to valuation changes	-	-	136.0	406.0	- 390.0
Errors and Omissions	92.0	- 146.0	- 11.0	50.0	115.0
Balance of Payments Surplus/Deficit	113.0	712.0	1,047.0	1,244.0	70.0



BALANCE OF TRADE PER PRODUCTS (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981(*)
Exports (FOB)					
Mining	1,349.0	1,426.0	2,155.0	2,615.0	2,197.0
Copper	1,161.0	1,219.0	1,888.0	2,125.0	1,757.0
Iron	82.0	103.0	117.0	158.0	162.0
Others	106.0	104.0	150.0	332.0	278.0
Agricultural and Stock Raising Products Sea Food	160.0	203.0	264.0	340.0	365.0

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981(*)
Industrial	668.0	834.0	1,399.0	1,705.0	1,343.0
Paper, cellulose, etc.	132.0	157.0	236.0	297.0	259.0
Molybdenum oxide and Ferromolybdenum	77.0	134.0	378.0	337.0	223.0
Others	459.0	543.0	785.0	1,071.0	861.0
Nonmonetary gold (commodity gold)	9.0	- 3.0	17.0	46.0	55.0
Total Exports	2,186.0	2,460.0	3,835.0	4,706.0	3,960.0
Contribution of copper (%)	(53.1)	(49.6)	(49.2)	(45.2)	(44.4)
Imports (CIF)					
Food	349.0	477.0	521.0	799.0	777.0
Consumer goods	440.0	602.0	806.0	1,271.0	2,009.0
Intermediate goods	1,109.0	1,430.0	2,435.0	2,801.0	3,142.0
(Petroleum)	(378.0)	(390.0)	(884.0)	(822.0)	(670.0)
Capital goods	519.0	734.0	946.0	1,274.0	1,440.0
Total imports (CIF)	2,417.0	3,243.0	4,708.0	6,145.0	7,368.0
Total imports (FOB)	2,151.0	2,886.0	4,190.0	5,469.0	6,558.0

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FOREIGN TRADE (Q)
(Percentage on total)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Exports					
Latin America					
Argentina	11.1	11.1	7.1	6.0	4.8
Brazil	10.4	9.1	9.9	9.6	7.3
Rest	17.8	16.3	7.5	8.8	9.8
North America					
Canada	0.3	0.8	0.7	1.7	3.5
USA	13.3	13.3	10.6	12.6	15.0
Europe					
Germany (Federal Rep.)	8.1	11.8	15.3	13.1	11.5
France	2.1	2.1	3.1	4.6	4.8
Great Britain	1.2	1.2	6.3	5.3	4.2
Rest	8.6	7.9	16.6	17.9	16.8
Asia					
Japan	11.3	11.6	10.7	10.9	10.8
Rest of Asia	4.0	4.9	6.4	6.2	6.6
Middle East	2.1	0.8	1.2	1.3	2.0
Africa and other countries	9.7	9.1	4.6	2.0	2.9
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Imports					
Latin America					
Argentina	12.2	7.3	3.8	4.2	3.2
Brazil	4.9	8.4	8.6	8.2	9.4
Rest	16.9	13.5	13.4	16.2	13.7
North America					
Canada	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
U.S.A.	22.1	27.0	22.6	27.2	23.5
Europe					
Germany (Federal Rep.)	8.1	7.3	6.4	5.4	6.0
France	1.6	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.5
Great Britain	2.4	2.2	2.9	2.1	2.0
Rest	4.9	8.6	10.4	10.0	11.5

Asia					
Japan	11.0	7.5	7.6	10.4	13.0
Rest	2.4	3.1	4.3	4.8	6.3
Middle East	7.7	5.4	9.1	0.9	2.1
Africa and other countries	3.9	4.9	4.9	5.6	3.1
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

EXPORT SHIPMENTS (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Total	2,190.3	2,407.8	3,894.2	4,670.7	3,951.5
Mining	1,403.2	1,422.3	2,384.7	2,771.9	2,306.5
Copper	1,187.4	1,201.5	1,899.1	2,152.5	1,714.9
Molybdenum	55.6	47.3	210.9	129.3	151.9
Iron	81.5	79.6	124.7	157.6	161.9
Others	78.7	93.9	150.4	332.5	277.8
Agricultural and stock raising products, sea food	159.5	203.5	264.5	339.9	365.4
Agricultural	126.6	157.7	183.8	244.3	268.0
Fresh fruit	63.6	101.0	123.3	168.7	198.5
Grapes	24.9	32.7	44.7	51.8	76.0
Apples	22.0	42.3	43.1	74.7	81.5
Pears	3.2	6.1	7.9	11.9	13.8
Other fruits	13.5	19.9	27.6	30.3	27.2
Other agricultural products	63.0	56.7	60.5	75.6	69.5
Livestock	23.2	27.8	37.5	36.9	29.1
Forestry	1.2	2.4	3.3	1.6	2.1
Fishing	8.5	15.6	39.9	57.1	66.2
Fresh fish	1.3	6.8	28.3	41.1	52.0
Others	7.2	8.8	11.6	16.0	14.2
Industrial	627.6	782.0	1,245.0	1,558.8	1,279.6
Foodstuffs	169.1	186.0	272.8	375.7	326.0
Fishmeal	86.5	105.8	152.6	233.7	202.0
Others	82.6	80.2	120.2	142.0	124.0
Beverages	7.9	9.8	27.8	21.4	16.7
Bottled wine	7.1	9.1	17.3	18.5	13.8
Others	0.8	0.7	10.5	2.9	2.9
Lumber	70.4	94.4	164.7	286.2	158.6
Insigne pine	54.6	74.2	147.5	261.9	149.7
Others	15.8	20.2	17.2	24.3	8.9
Paper, cellulose and by-products	134.4	159.1	238.8	297.2	259.1
Paper	33.6	28.1	32.3	34.6	24.7
Cellulose	85.5	116.1	181.3	230.6	203.7
Others	15.3	14.9	25.2	32.0	30.7
Chemicals and petroleum derivatives	77.9	106.2	128.2	163.2	148.2
Petroleum and by-products	12.4	45.7	51.1	68.1	80.2
Others	65.5	60.5	77.1	95.1	68.0
Basic Metal Manufactures	103.2	143.4	306.5	279.0	230.2
Molybdenum Oxide	31.0	71.6	189.6	131.6	97.7
Ferromolybdenum	5.0	7.8	20.2	13.3	7.2
Others	67.2	64.0	96.7	134.1	125.3
Metal Products, machinery and electric articles	36.6	56.5	59.5	63.9	43.8
Transportation equipment	11.3	8.1	26.0	42.9	74.1
Other manufactured products	16.8	18.5	20.7	29.4	22.9

ECONOMIC CLASSIFICATION OF IMPORT
REGISTRATIONS ACCORDING TO THEIR
FINAL DESTINATION (Q)
(Thousands of US\$)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Consumer goods	474.5	595.9	852.1	1,493.0	1,830.0
Automobiles	108.3	40.8	117.3	202.5	371.7
Agricultural products	13.0	18.7	32.7	40.2	40.9
Processed foodstuffs	89.4	113.5	137.0	382.7	207.4
Non-food manufactures	263.8	422.9	565.1	867.6	1,210.0
Capital goods	476.8	653.3	879.0	1,219.0	1,418.1
Machinery and equipment	321.9	367.6	493.5	612.2	795.6
Transportation equipment	152.2	283.3	382.3	600.6	617.0
Breeding animals	2.7	2.4	3.2	6.2	5.5
Intermediate Goods	1,308.3	1,753.2	2,486.5	3,108.5	3,130.4
Raw Materials	512.5	689.7	821.6	1,156.7	1,005.2
Foodstuffs of agricul- tural-industrial origin	217.7	309.4	347.8	543.4	397.1
Non-food of agricultural industrial origin	294.8	380.3	473.8	613.3	608.1
Intermediate industrial goods	178.2	277.5	402.5	532.8	668.1
Spare parts and components for automobile assemblage	171.4	305.9	373.7	459.5	516.4
Spare parts	127.0	227.5	267.1	340.1	389.8
Components for automobile assemblage	44.4	78.4	106.6	119.4	126.6
Fuels and Lubricants	446.2	480.1	888.7	959.5	940.7
Oil	404.4	429.3	811.2	814.7	641.3
Others	41.8	50.8	77.5	144.8	299.4
Total	2,259.6	3,002.4	4,217.6	5,820.5	6,378.5

EXTERNAL DEBT (Q)
(Millions of US\$)

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
I. Medium and long term external debt	4,510.0	5,923.0	7,507.0	9,413.0	12,553.0
II. International reserve holdings	273.0	1,058.0	2,314.0	4,074.0	3,778.0
III. Net debt position (I - II)	4,237.0	4,865.0	5,193.0	5,339.0	8,775.0
IV. Real net debt position (deflated by USA— Wholesale Price Index, 1976 = 100)	4,001.0	4,185.0	3,896.0	3,554.0	5,534.0
V. Annual variation of real net debt position (%)	- 4.0	4.6	- 6.9	- 8.8	55.7

FOREIGN INVESTMENT (Q)

Applications approved by the Chilean Government between August 5, 1974 and December 31st, 1980, according to Decree Laws N° 600 of October, 1974, and N° 1.748 of March, 1977.

	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
Foreign investment (Millions of US\$)	535.0	1,266.8	1,713.8	196.1	2,508.9

FOREIGN INVESTMENT DISTRIBUTION ACCORDING TO ACTIVITY AND GEOGRAPHIC AREA

By activity	Millions of US\$	%
Agriculture	32.6	0.5
Forestry	11.0	0.2
Mining	5,492.5	84.7
Industry	417.4	6.4
Construction	103.4	1.6
Services	418.5	6.5
Transportation	7.0	0.1
Energy and Fuel	1.6	—
Total		
Corresponding to period Aug. 5, 1974 — Dec. 31, 1981	6,484.0	100.0
By geographic area	Millions of US\$	%
USA	4,967.1	76.6
Canada	759.5	11.7
Western Europe	378.1	5.9
Central America and the Caribbean	173.3	2.7
South America	99.0	1.5
Japan	54.7	0.8
Others countries	52.3	0.8
Total	6,484.0	100.0

SOURCES:

- (A) Instituto Nacional de Estadísticas (INE).
National Bureau of Statistics.
- (B) Ministerio de Hacienda, Dirección de Presupuestos (DIPRES).
Budget Directorate, Ministry of Finance.
- (C) Ministerio de Agricultura, Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (CONAF)
Agricultural and Livestock Service, Ministry of Agriculture.
- (D) Ministerio de Agricultura, Oficina de Planificación Agrícola (ODEPA).
Agricultural Planning Office, Ministry of Agriculture.
- (E) Ministerio de Agricultura, Servicio Agrícola y Ganadero (SAG)
Agricultural and Livestock Service, Ministry of Agriculture.
- (F) Comisión Chilena del Cobre
Chilean Copper Commission.
- (G) Empresa Nacional del Carbón S.A. (ENACAR).
National Coal Company.
- (H) Sociedad Química y Minera de Chile S.A. (SOQUIMICH)
Chilean Chemical and Mining Society.
- (I) Compañía de Acero del Pacífico S.A. (CAP)
Pacific Steel Company.

- (J) Empresa Nacional del Petróleo (ENAP)
National Petroleum Corporation.
- (K) Sociedad de Fomento Fabril (SOFOFA).
Enterprise Association.
- (L) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Comisión Automotriz (CORFO).
Automobile Commission, Development Corporation.
- (M) Cámara Chilena de la Construcción.
Chilean Construction Chamber.
- (N) Ferrocarriles del Estado
State Railroads.
- (O) Empresa Nacional de Electricidad S.A. (ENDESA).
National Electric Company
- (P) Corporación de Fomento de la Producción. Área Energía (CORFO)
Energetic Area, Development Corporation
- (Q) Banco Central de Chile.
Central Bank of Chile.
- (R) Universidad de Chile, Departamento de Economía.
Department of Economics, University of Chile.
- (S) Estación Meteorológica de Santiago
Santiago Weather Station

NOTES

- (1) Estimates as of June 30th of each year, based on preliminary data supplied by population census of 1960 and 1970.
- (2) Life expectancy is defined as the number of years that a given newborn generation will probably live.
- (3) Including liberal arts and vocational education.
- (4) Including all range of crops.
- (5) It refers to slaughtered animals.
- (6) Including cements, concentrates, slags and ores.
- (7) Including low and high octane gasoline.
- (8) Including domestic and aviation kerosene.
- (9) Including private cars, rental and station wagons.
- (10) Including light trucks, trucks and vans.
- (11) Variation from December to December.
- (12) It refers to destination of total landing.
- (13) Private Sector information corresponds to approved building permits.
Public Sector information refers to building that is under way.
- (14) Modified Statement: Considers imports at their f.o.b. value, thus the figures on non financial services change. It considers as reserves, only those of the Central Bank. Therefore, short term capital flows of the banking system are recorded not as variation of reserves, but as other capital, banking sector. The figure on holdings of international reserves considers gold values on the basis of its market price. This modified statement makes a distinction between the

change in holdings of reserves, and the change in reserves due to balance of payments transactions. Therefore, the change in holdings is adjusted, if necessary, by: Monetization/demonetization of gold, allocation/cancellation of SDR's, and valuation changes.

- (15) Banco del Estado is not included here, because it is included in the Banking System.
- (16) As of 1979, it includes capital flows of development banks.
- (17) Corrected by the U.S.A. Wholesale Price Index.
- (18) Irrigation and flood control projects are considered parts of "Engineering and other projects".
- (19) It refers to december of each year.
- (20) The real rate is obtained by deflating the nominal rate by the variation of the consumer price index for the period.
- (21) The rates of interest for indexed operations are expressed in annual terms and those for non-indexed operations, in terms of 30 days.
- (a) Figures calculated on the basis of population estimates performed by INE, for June 30th, 1970, and June 30th, 1981.
- (b) Figures calculated by INE and CELADE on the basis of population estimates for the period 1975 to 1981.
- (c) Figures calculated by INE and CELADE according to population estimates for the period 1980 to 1985.
- (*) Provisional figures.
- (⁰) Information not available.
- (⁰⁰) Balance of Payments figures on exports and imports do not agree with those of export shipments and import registrations, because they are different concepts. Both export shipments and import registrations are adjusted for balance of payments requirements.

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